



**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)**

**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING
CSE (INTERNET OF THINGS AND CYBER SECURITY INCLUDING
BLOCK CHAIN TECHNOLOGY)**

CSE

**(INTERNET OF THINGS AND CYBER SECURITY
INCLUDING BLOCK CHAIN TECHNOLOGY)**

R23 Regulation

**B.TECH.
COURSE STRUCTURE
AND
SYLLABUS**



SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR (AUTONOMOUS)

INSTITUTE VISION

To emerge as one of the premier institutions through excellence in education and research, producing globally competent and ethically strong professionals and entrepreneurs.

INSTITUTE MISSION

- M1:** Imparting high-quality technical and management education through the state-of-the-art resources.
- M2:** Creating an eco-system to conduct independent and collaborative research for the betterment of the society
- M3:** Promoting entrepreneurial skills and inculcating ethics for the socio-economic development of the nation.



**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)**

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

DEPARTMENT VISION

To impart quality education and research in Computer Science and Engineering for producing technically competent and ethically strong IT professionals with contemporary knowledge.

DEPARTMENT MISSION

- M1:** Achieving academic excellence in computer science through effective pedagogy, modern curriculum and state-of-art computing facilities.
- M2:** Encouraging innovative research in Computer Science and Engineering by collaborating with Industry and Premier Institutions to serve the nation.
- M3:** Empowering the students by inculcating professional behavior, strong ethical values and leadership abilities

PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs)

- PEO1:** To provide software solutions for arising problems in diverse areas with strong knowledge in innovative technologies of computer science.
- PEO2:** To serve in IT industry as professionals and entrepreneurs or in pursuit of higher education and research.
- PEO3:** To attain professional etiquette, soft skills, leadership, ethical values meld with a commitment for lifelong learning.

PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs)

PSO1: Analysis & Design:

Ability to design, develop and deploy customized applications in all applicable domains using various algorithms and programming languages.

PSO2: Computational Logic:

Ability to visualize and configure computational need in terms of hardware and software to provide solutions for various complex applications.

PSO3: Software Development:

Ability to apply standard procedures, tools and strategies for software development.



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DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

INDUCTION PROGRAMME

S.No.	Subject	L	T	P	C
1	Physical Activities -- Sports, Yoga and Meditation, Plantation	0	0	6	0
2	Career Counseling	2	0	2	0
3	Orientation to all branches -- career options, tools, etc.	3	0	0	0
4	Orientation on admitted Branch -- corresponding labs, tools and platforms	2	0	3	0
5	Proficiency Modules & Productivity Tools	2	1	2	0
6	Assessment on basic aptitude and mathematical skills	2	0	3	0
7	Remedial Training in Foundation Courses	2	1	2	0
8	Human Values & Professional Ethics	3	0	0	0
9	Communication Skills -- focus on Listening, Speaking, Reading, Writing skills	2	1	2	0
10	Concepts of Programming	2	0	2	0

I B. Tech. – I Semester (CIC)

S.No.	Course Code	Subject	L	T	P	C
1	23HS0810	Communicative English	2	0	0	2
2	23HS0801	Chemistry	3	0	0	3
3	23HS0830	Linear Algebra & Calculus	3	0	0	3
4	23CE0101	Basic Civil & Mechanical Engineering	3	0	0	3
5	23CS0501	Introduction to Programming	3	0	0	3
6	23HS0811	Communicative English Lab	0	0	2	1
7	23HS0802	Chemistry Lab	0	0	2	1
8	23ME0301	Engineering Workshop	0	0	3	1.5
9	23CS0502	Computer Programming Lab	0	0	3	1.5
10	23HS0813	Health and wellness, Yoga and Sports	-	-	1	0.5
Contact Periods / Week			14	-	11	19.5
			Total/Week 25			

I B. Tech. – II Semester (CIC)

S.No.	Course Code	Subject	L	T	P	C
1	23HS0840	Engineering Physics	3	0	0	3
2	23HS0831	Differential Equations & Vector Calculus	3	0	0	3
3	23EE0201	Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering	3	0	0	3
4	23ME0302	Engineering Graphics	1	0	4	3
5	23CS0503	IT Workshop	0	0	2	1
6	23CS0504	Data Structures	3	0	0	3
7	23HS0841	Engineering Physics Lab	0	0	2	1
8	23EE0202	Electrical and Electronics Engineering Workshop	0	0	3	1.5
9	23CS0505	Data Structures Lab	0	0	3	1.5
10	23HS0812	NSS/NCC/Scouts & Guides/Community Service	-	-	1	0.5
Contact Periods / Week			13	-	15	20.5
			Total/Week 28			

II B. Tech. – I Semester (CIC)

S.No.	Course Code	Subject	L	T	P	C
1	23HS0836	Discrete Mathematics & Graph Theory	3	0	0	3
2	23HS0814	Universal Human Values – Understanding Harmony & Human Ethical Conduct	2	1	0	3
3	23CS0506	Digital Logic & Computer Organization	3	0	0	3
4	23CS0507	Advanced Data Structures & Algorithm Analysis	3	0	0	3
5	23CS0508	Object Oriented Programming Through Java	3	0	0	3
6	23CS0509	Advanced Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis Lab	0	0	3	1.5
7	23CS0510	Object Oriented Programming Through Java Lab	0	0	3	1.5
Skill Enhancement Course						
8	23CS0549	Python Programming	0	1	2	2
Non-Credit Course						
9	23HS0805	Environmental Science	2	0	0	0
Contact Periods / Week			16	2	8	20
			Total/Week 26			

II B. Tech. – II Semester (CIC)

S.No.	Course Code	Subject	L	T	P	C
1	23HS0848	Managerial Economics Financial Analysis	2	0	0	2
2	23HS0838	Probability & Statistics	3	0	0	3
3	23CS0511	Operating Systems	3	0	0	3
4	23CS0512	Database Management Systems	3	0	0	3
5	23CS1001	Data Communications and Networking	3	0	0	3
6	23CS1002	Computer Networks & Operating Systems Lab	0	0	3	1.5
7	23CS0515	Database Management Systems Lab	0	0	3	1.5
Skill Enhancement Course						
8	23CS0550	Full Stack Development-1	0	1	2	2
9	23HS0815	Design Thinking & Innovation	1	0	2	2
Contact Periods / Week			15	1	10	21
			Total/Week 26			
Mandatory Community Service Project Internship of 08 weeks duration during summer vacation						

III B. Tech. – I Semester(CIC)

S.No.	Course Code	Subject	L	T	P	C
1	23CS1003	Designing the Internet of Things	3	0	0	3
2	23CS1004	Principles of Cyber Security	3	0	0	3
3	23CS1005	Wireless Sensor Networks	3	0	0	3
4	23CS0519	Introduction to Quantum Technologies and Applications	3	0	0	3
Professional Elective course (PEC) –I						
5	23CS0513	Software Engineering	3	0	0	3
	23CS0518	Automata Theory and Compiler Design				
	23CS0516	Artificial Intelligence				
	23CS1006	Public Block chain – Ethereum				
6	23CE0150	Green Buildings	3	0	0	3
	23CE0151	Construction Technology and Management				
	23EE0261	Electrical Safety Practices and Standards				
	23ME0356	Sustainable Energy Technologies				
	23EC0406	Electronic Circuits				
	23HS0855	Mathematics for Machine Learning and AI				
	23HS0842	Materials Characterization Techniques				
	23HS0806	Chemistry of Energy Systems				
	23HS0821	English for Competitive Examinations				
23HS0822	Entrepreneurship and New Venture Creation					
7	23CS1007	Internet of Things Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8	23CS1008	Principles of Cyber Security Lab	0	0	3	1.5
9	23EC0417	Tinkering Lab	0	0	2	1
Skill Enhancement Course						
10	23CS0551	Full Stack Development- II	0	1	2	2
11	23CS1009	Evaluation of Community Service Internship	0	0	0	2
Total			18	1	10	23
			Total/Week : 29			

III B. Tech. – II Semester(CIC)

S.No.	Course Code	Subject	L	T	P	C
1	23CS1010	Cyber Security and Digital Forensics	3	0	0	3
2	23CS1011	BlockChain Technology	3	0	0	3
3	23CS0524	Cloud Computing	3	0	0	3
Professional Elective course (PEC) –II						
4	23CS0537	DevOps	3	0	0	3
	23EC0414	Microprocessors and Microcontrollers				
	23CS0523	Machine Learning				
	23CS1012	Light weight Cryptography				
Professional Elective course (PEC) –III						
5	23CS0538	Software Project Management	3	0	0	3
	23CS0539	Mobile Adhoc Networks				
	23CS0540	Natural Language Processing				
	23CS1013	Security Assessment and Risk Analysis				
Open Elective (OE) –II						
6	23CE0152	Disaster Management	3	0	0	3
	23CE0153	Sustainability in Engineering Practices				
	23EE0262	Renewable Energy Sources				
	23ME0349	Automation and Robotics				
	23EC0441	Digital Electronics				
	23HS0853	Optimization Techniques				
	23HS0843	Physics of Electronic Materials and Devices				
	23HS0807	Chemistry of Polymers and Applications				
	23HS0823	Academic Writing and Public Speaking				
7	23CS1014	Cloud computing and Digital forensics Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8	23CS1015	BlockChain Technology Lab	0	0	3	1.5
9	23HS0818	Skill Enhancement course: Soft skills OR IELTS	0	1	2	2
10	23HS0816	Audit Course : Technical Paper Writing & IPR	2	0	0	0
Total			20	1	8	23
			Total/Week: 29			
Mandatory Industry Internship of 08 weeks duration during summer vacation						

IV B. Tech. – I Semester(CIC)

S.No.	Course Code	Subject	L	T	P	C
1	23CS1017	Information Security Management	3	0	0	3
2	23HS0861	Business Ethics and Corporate Governance	2	0	0	2
	23HS0862	E-Business				
	23HS0863	Management Science				
Professional Elective course(PEC) –IV						
3	23CS1018	Ethical Hacking	3	0	0	3
	23CS1019	Secure Coding				
	23CS1020	Cloud Services and Virtualization				
	23CS1021	Design of IoT Architecture				
Professional Elective course (PEC) –V						
4	23CS1022	Privacy and Security in Digital Ecosystems	3	0	0	3
	23CS1023	Human Computer Interaction				
	23CS1317	Industry IoT				
	23CS1024	Virtual Reality				
Open Elective course (OEC) –III						
5	23CE0154	Building Materials and Services	3	0	0	3
	23CE0155	Environmental Impact Assessment				
	23EE0263	Smart Grid Technologies				
	23ME0357	3D Printing Technologies				
	23EC0414	Microprocessors and Microcontrollers				
	23HS0856	Wavelet transforms and its Applications				
	23HS0844	Smart Materials And Devices				
	23HS0846	Introduction to Quantum Mechanics				
	23HS0808	Green Chemistry And Catalysis For Sustainable Environment				
	23HS0824	Employability Skills				
Open Elective course (OEC) –IV						
6	23CE0156	Geo-Spatial Technologies	3	0	0	3
	23CE0157	Solid Waste Management				
	23EE0264	Electric Vehicles				
	23ME0351	Total Quality Management				
	23EC0442	Transducers and Sensors				
	23HS0857	Financial Mathematics				
	23HS0845	Sensors And Actuators For Engineering Applications				
	23HS0809	Chemistry of Nanomaterials and Applications				
	23HS0825	Literary Vibes				
7	23CS0552	Skill Enhancement Course : Prompt Engineering	0	1	2	2
8	23HS0820	Audit Course : Gender Sensitization	2	0	0	-
9	23CS1025	Evaluation of Industry Internship	0	0	0	2
Total			19	1	2	21
Mandatory Industry Internship of 08 weeks duration during summer vacation						

IV B. Tech. – II Semester(CIC)

S.No.	Course Code	Subject	L	T	P	C
1	23CS1026	Internship	0	0	0	4
2	23CS1027	Project Work	0	0	0	8
Total			0	0	0	12

YEAR	I		II		III		IV		TOTAL
SEM	I	II	I	II	I	II	I	II	
CREDITS	20.5	19.5	20	21	26	23	21	12	163

Note: L-Lecture hours, T-Tutorial, P-Practical, C-Credit



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**INTERNET OF THINGS AND CYBER SECURITY INCLUDING BLOCK CHAIN
 TECHNOLOGY**
List of Subjects

S.No.	Subject Code	Name of Subject
Core Subjects		
1	23CS1001	Data Communications and Networking
2	23CS1002	Computer Networks & Operating Systems Lab
3	23CS1003	Designing the Internet of Things
4	23CS1004	Principles of Cyber Security
5	23CS1005	Wireless Sensor Networks
6	23CS1007	Internet of Things Lab
7	23CS1008	Principles of Cyber Security Lab
8	23CS1010	Cyber Security and Digital Forensics
9	23CS1011	BlockChain Technology
10	23CS1014	Cloud computing and Digital forensics Lab
11	23CS1015	BlockChain Technology Lab
12	23CS1017	Information Security Management
Subjects offered by CSE and allied Specializations		
13	23CS0501	Introduction to Programming
14	23CS0502	Computer Programming Lab
15	23CS0503	IT Workshop
16	23CS0504	Data Structures
17	23CS0505	Data Structures Lab
18	23CS0506	Digital Logic & Computer Organization
19	23CS0507	Advanced Data Structures & Algorithm Analysis
20	23CS0508	Object Oriented Programming Through Java
21	23CS0509	Advanced Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis Lab
22	23CS0510	Object Oriented Programming Through Java Lab
23	23CS0511	Operating Systems
24	23CS0512	Database Management Systems
25	23CS0515	Database Management Systems Lab
26	23CS0519	Introduction to Quantum Technologies and Applications
27	23CS0524	Cloud Computing
Professional Elective Course (PEC)		
28	23CS0513	Software Engineering
29	23CS0518	Automata Theory and Compiler Design
30	23CS0516	Artificial Intelligence
31	23CS1006	Public Block chain – Ethereum
32	23CS0537	DevOps

33	23EC0414	Microprocessors and Microcontrollers
34	23CS0523	Machine Learning
35	23CS1012	Light weight Cryptography
36	23CS0538	Software Project Management
37	23CS0539	Mobile Adhoc Networks
38	23CS0540	Natural Language Processing
39	23CS1013	Security Assessment and Risk Analysis
40	23CS1018	Ethical Hacking
41	23CS1019	Secure Coding
42	23CS1020	Cloud Services and Virtualization
43	23CS1021	Design of IoT Architecture
44	23CS1022	Privacy and Security in Digital Ecosystems
45	23CS1023	Human Computer Interaction
46	23CS1317	Industry IoT
47	23CS1024	Virtual Reality
Skill Enhancement Course		
48	23CS0549	Python Programming
49	23CS0550	Full Stack Development - I
50	23CS0551	Full Stack Development - II
51	23HS0818	Soft Skills
52	23CS0552	Prompt Engineering
Open Electives from Other Departments		
53	23CE0150	Green Buildings
54	23CE0151	Construction Technology and Management
55	23EE0261	Electrical Safety Practices and Standards
56	23ME0356	Sustainable Energy Technologies
57	23EC0406	Electronic Circuits
58	23HS0855	Mathematics for Machine Learning and AI
59	23HS0842	Materials Characterization Techniques
60	23HS0806	Chemistry of Energy Systems
61	23HS0821	English for Competitive Examinations
62	23HS0822	Entrepreneurship and New Venture Creation
63	23CE0152	Disaster Management
64	23CE0153	Sustainability in Engineering Practices
65	23EE0262	Renewable Energy Sources
66	23ME0349	Automation and Robotics
67	23EC0441	Digital Electronics
68	23HS0853	Optimization Techniques
69	23HS0843	Physics of Electronic Materials and Devices
70	23HS0807	Chemistry of Polymers and Applications
71	23HS0823	Academic Writing and Public Speaking
72	23CE0154	Building Materials and Services
73	23CE0155	Environmental Impact Assessment
74	23EE0263	Smart Grid Technologies
75	23ME0357	3D Printing Technologies
76	23EC0414	Microprocessors and Microcontrollers
77	23HS0856	Wavelet transforms and its Applications

78	23HS0844	Smart Materials And Devices
79	23HS0846	Introduction to Quantum Mechanics
80	23HS0808	Green Chemistry And Catalysis For Sustainable Environment
81	23HS0824	Employability Skills
82	23CE0156	Geo-Spatial Technologies
83	23CE0157	Solid Waste Management
84	23EE0264	Electric Vehicles
85	23ME0351	Total Quality Management
86	23EC0442	Transducers and Sensors
87	23HS0857	Financial Mathematics
88	23HS0845	Sensors And Actuators For Engineering Applications
89	23HS0809	Chemistry of Nanomaterials and Applications
90	23HS0825	Literary Vibes
Subjects from Other Departments		
91	23HS0810	Communicative English
92	23HS0801	Chemistry
93	23HS0830	Linear Algebra & Calculus
94	23CE0101	Basic Civil & Mechanical Engineering
95	23HS0811	Communicative English Lab
96	23HS0802	Chemistry Lab
97	23ME0301	Engineering Workshop
98	23HS0813	Health and wellness, Yoga and Sports
99	23HS0840	Engineering Physics
100	23HS0831	Differential Equations & Vector Calculus
101	23EE0201	Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering
102	23ME0302	Engineering Graphics
103	23HS0841	Engineering Physics Lab
104	23EE0202	Electrical and Electronics Engineering Workshop
105	23HS0812	NSS/NCC/Scouts & Guides/Community Service
106	23HS0836	Discrete Mathematics & Graph Theory
107	23HS0814	Universal Human Values – Understanding Harmony & Human Ethical Conduct
108	23HS0848	Managerial Economics Financial Analysis
109	23HS0838	Probability & Statistics
110	23HS0861	Business Ethics and Corporate Governance
111	23HS0862	E-Business
112	23HS0863	Management Science
Non-Credit Courses (Audit Course)		
113	23HS0805	Environmental Science
114	23HS0816	Technical Paper Writing & IPR
115	23HS0820	Gender Sensitization
116	23CS1325	Workshop

Minor Courses & Honor Courses

S.No	Category	L	T	P	C
1	Minor Courses (Student may select from the specialized minors pool)	3	0	3	4.5
2	Honor Courses (Student may select from the honors pool)	3	0	0	3

Note: To obtain Minor Engineering, students need to obtain 18 credits by successfully completing any of the following courses in the concern stream.

For Minor in CSE (IOT and Cyber Security Including BCT)

S.No.	Course Code	Category	L	T	P	C
1	23CS0511	Operating Systems	3	0	0	3
2	23CS1017	Introduction to IOT	3	0	0	3
3	23CS1011	Blockchain Technology	3	0	0	3
4	23CS0524	Cloud Computing	3	0	0	3
5	23CS1018	Cyber Security	3	0	0	3
6	23CS1019	IOT Lab using Python	0	0	3	1.5
7	23CS1020	Cyber Security Lab	0	0	3	1.5

Courses Offered for Honours Degree in CSE (IOT and Cyber Security Including BCT)

S.No.	Course Code	Category	L	T	P	C
1	23CS1021	Vulnerability Analysis and Penetration Testing	3	0	0	3
2	23CS1022	Cloud Computing Security	3	0	0	3
3	23CS1023	Machine Learning for Cyber Security	3	0	0	3
4	23CS1024	IOT security	3	0	0	3
5	23CS1025	Cyber Physical Systems and Security	3	0	0	3
6	23CS1026	IOT security Lab	0	0	3	1.5
7	23CS1027	Cyber Physical Systems and Security Lab	0	0	3	1.5
Total						18

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I B.Tech – I Sem.

L	T	P	C
2	-	-	2

(23HS0810) COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

The main objective of introducing this course, Communicative English, is to facilitate effective listening, Reading, Speaking and Writing skills among the students. It enhances the same in their comprehending abilities, oral presentations, reporting useful information and providing knowledge of grammatical structures and vocabulary. This course helps the students to make them effective in speaking and writing skills and to make them industry ready.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

After the completion of the course student should be able to

- 1. Understand the context, topic, and pieces of specific information from social or Transactional dialogues.*
- 2. Apply grammatical structures to formulate sentences and correct word forms.*
- 3. Analyze discourse markers to speak clearly on a specific topic in informal discussions.*
- 4. Evaluate reading/listening texts and to write summaries based on global comprehension of these texts.*
- 5. Create a coherent paragraph, essay, and resume.*
- 6. Demonstrate the skills needed to participate in a conversation that builds knowledge collaboratively.*

UNIT – I

Lesson: HUMAN VALUES: Gift of Magi (Short Story)

Listening: Identifying the topic, the context and specific pieces of information by listening to short audio texts and answering a series of questions.

Speaking: Asking and answering general questions on familiar topics such as home, family, work, studies and interests; introducing oneself and others.

Reading: Skimming to get the main idea of a text; scanning to look for specific pieces of information.

Writing: Mechanics of Writing-Capitalization, Spellings, Punctuation-Parts of Sentences.

Grammar: Parts of Speech, Basic Sentence Structures-forming questions

Vocabulary: Synonyms, Antonyms, Affixes (Prefixes/Suffixes), Root words.

UNIT – II

Lesson: NATURE: The Brook by Alfred Tennyson (Poem)

Listening: Answering a series of questions about main ideas and supporting ideas after listening to audio texts.

- Speaking:** Discussion in pairs/small groups on specific topics followed by short structure talks.
- Reading:** Identifying sequence of ideas; recognizing verbal techniques that help to link the ideas in a paragraph together.
- Writing:** Structure of a paragraph - Paragraph writing (specific topics)
- Grammar:** Cohesive devices - linkers, use of articles and zero article; prepositions.
- Vocabulary:** Homonyms, Homophones, Homographs.

UNIT – III

Lesson: BIOGRAPHY: Elon Musk

- Listening:** Listening for global comprehension and summarizing what is listened to.
- Speaking:** Discussing specific topics in pairs or small groups and reporting what is discussed
- Reading:** Reading a text in detail by making basic inferences -recognizing and interpreting specific context clues; strategies to use text clues for comprehension.
- Writing:** Summarizing, Note-making, paraphrasing
- Grammar:** Verbs - tenses; subject-verb agreement; Compound words,
- Vocabulary:** Collocations

UNIT – IV

Lesson: INSPIRATION: The Toys of Peace by Saki

- Listening:** Making predictions while listening to conversations/ transactional dialogues without video; listening with video.
- Speaking:** Role plays for practice of conversational English in academic contexts (formal and informal) - asking for and giving information/directions.
- Reading:** Studying the use of graphic elements in texts to convey information, reveal trends/patterns/relationships, communicate processes or display complicated data.
- Writing:** Letter Writing: Official Letters, Resumes.
- Grammar:** Reporting verbs, Direct & Indirect speech, Active & Passive Voice
- Vocabulary:** Words often confused, Jargons

UNIT – V

Lesson: MOTIVATION: The Power of Intrapersonal Communication (An Essay)

- Listening:** Identifying key terms, understanding concepts and answering a series of relevant questions that test comprehension.
- Speaking:** Formal oral presentations on topics from academic contexts
- Reading:** Reading comprehension.
- Writing:** Writing structured essays on specific topics.
- Grammar:** Editing short texts –identifying and correcting common errors in grammar and usage (articles, prepositions, tenses, subject verb agreement)
- Vocabulary:** Technical Jargons

TEXTBOOKS

1. Pathfinder: Communicative English for Undergraduate Students, 1st Edition, Orient Black Swan, 2023 (Units 1,2 & 3).
2. Empowering with Language by Cengage Publications, 2023 (Units 4 & 5).

REFERENCES

1. Dubey, Sham Ji & Co. English for Engineers, Vikas Publishers, 2020.
2. Bailey, Stephen. Academic writing: A Handbook for International Students. Routledge, 2014.
3. Murphy, Raymond. English Grammar in Use, Fourth Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2019.
4. Lewis, Norman. Word Power Made Easy- The Complete Handbook for Building a Superior Vocabulary. Anchor, 2014.

WEB RESOURCES:**GRAMMAR:**

1. www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish.
2. <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/grammar/british-grammar/>
3. www.eslpod.com/index.html
4. <https://www.learngrammar.net/>
5. <https://english4today.com/english-grammar-online-with-quizzes/>
6. <https://www.talkenglish.com/grammar/grammar.aspx>

VOCABULARY

1. <https://www.youtube.com/c/DailyVideoVocabulary/videos>
2. https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC4cmBAit8i_NJZE8qK8sfpA

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I B.Tech – I Sem.

L	T	P	C
3	-	-	3

(23HS0801) CHEMISTRY

(Common to EEE, ECE, CSE, CSIT, CSM, CIC, CAD, CCC & CAI branches)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. To familiarize engineering chemistry and its applications
2. To train the students on the principles and applications of electrochemistry and polymers
3. To introduce instrumental methods, molecular machines and switches.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

After the completion of the course student should be able to

1. Acquire the knowledge on the behaviour and interactions between matter and energy at both the atomic and molecular levels.
2. Analyze and demonstrate the applications of modern engineering materials in real world.
3. Impart the knowledge on the essential aspects of electrochemical cells, emf and applications of emf measurements
4. Gain the knowledge about construction and applications of batteries and sensors,
5. Impart knowledge on the essential aspects of Principles and comprehend idea about the synthesis and engineering applications of polymers.
6. Analyse the molecular transitions of Electromagnetic radiation (EMR) with matter in various spectroscopic techniques.

UNIT – I

Structure and Bonding Models:

Fundamentals of Quantum mechanics, Schrodinger Wave equation, significance of Ψ^2 , particle in one dimensional box, molecular orbital theory – bonding in homo- and heteronuclear diatomic molecules – energy level diagrams of O₂ and CO, etc. π -molecular orbitals of butadiene and benzene, calculation of bond order.

UNIT- II

Modern Engineering Materials

Semiconductors – Introduction, basic concept, application.

Super Conductors - Introduction basic concept, applications.

Super Capacitors - Introduction, Basic Concept, Classification – Applications.

Nano Materials - Introduction, classification, properties and applications of Fullerenes, Carbon nano tubes and Graphines nanoparticles.

UNIT- III

Electrochemistry and Applications

Electrochemical cell, Nernst equation, cell potential calculations and numerical problems, potentiometry-

potentiometric titrations (redox titrations), concept of conductivity, conductivity cell, conductometric titrations (acid-base titrations).

Electrochemical sensors – potentiometric sensors with examples, amperometric sensors with examples. Primary cells – Zinc-air battery, Secondary cells – lithium-ion batteries- working of the batteries including cell reactions; Fuel cells, hydrogen-oxygen fuel cell– working of the cells. Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel cells (PEMFC).

UNIT - IV

Polymer Chemistry

Introduction to polymers, functionality of monomers, chain growth and step growth polymerization, coordination polymerization, with specific examples and mechanisms of polymer formation.

Plastics –Thermo and Thermosetting plastics, Preparation, properties and applications of – PVC, Teflon, Bakelite, Nylon-6,6, carbon fibres.

Elastomers–Buna-S, Buna-N–preparation, properties and applications.

Conducting Polymers – polyacetylene, polyaniline, – mechanism of conduction and applications. Bio-Degradable polymers - Poly Glycolic Acid (PGA), Polyl Lactic Acid (PLA).

UNIT - V

Instrumental Methods and Applications

Electromagnetic spectrum. Absorption of radiation: Beer-Lambert's law. UV-Visible Spectroscopy, electronic transition, Instrumentation, IR spectroscopies, fundamental modes and selection rules, Instrumentation. High pressure Liquid Chromatography (HPLC) Classification, Principle, Instrumentation and Applications.

TEXTBOOKS

1. Jain and Jain, *Engineering Chemistry*, 16/e, Dhanpat Rai, 2013.
2. Peter Atkins, Julio de Paula and James Keeler, *Atkins' Physical Chemistry*, 10/e, Oxford University Press, 2010.

REFERENCES

1. Skoog and West, *Principles of Instrumental Analysis*, 6/e, Thomson, 2007.
2. J.D. Lee, *Concise Inorganic Chemistry*, 5th Edition, Wiley Publications, Feb.2008
3. Fred W. Billmeyer Jr, *Textbook of Polymer Science*, 3rd Edition

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(23HS0830) LINEAR ALGEBRA & CALCULUS
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

To equip the students with standard concepts and tools at an intermediate to advanced level mathematics to develop the confidence and ability among the students to handle various real-world problems and their applications.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1. Develop and use of matrix algebra techniques that are needed by engineers for practical applications.*
- 2. Identify different matrix techniques to find the inverse and powers of the matrix.*
- 3. Understanding the concepts of continuity and differentiability of functions defined on intervals*
- 4. Estimate the series expansions of algebraic and transcendental functions.*
- 5. Analyze the functions of several variables which is useful in optimization.*
- 6. Familiarize with double and triple integrals of functions of several variables in two dimensions using Cartesian and polar coordinates and in three dimensions using cylindrical and spherical coordinates.*

UNIT I

Matrices: Rank of a matrix by echelon form, normal form. Cauchy–Binet formulae (without proof). Inverse of non-singular matrices by Gauss-Jordan method, System of linear equations: Solving system of Homogeneous and Non-Homogeneous equations by Gauss elimination method, Jacobi and Gauss Seidel Iteration Methods.

UNIT II

Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors and Orthogonal Transformation: Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors and their properties, Diagonalization of a matrix, Cayley-Hamilton Theorem (without proof), finding inverse and power of a matrix by Cayley-Hamilton Theorem, Quadratic forms and Nature of the Quadratic Forms, Reduction of Quadratic form to canonical forms by Orthogonal Transformation.

UNIT III

Calculus: Mean Value Theorems: Rolle's Theorem, Lagrange's mean value theorem with their geometrical interpretation, Cauchy's mean value theorem, Taylor's and Maclaurin theorems with remainders (without proof), Problems and applications on the above theorems.

UNIT IV**Partial differentiation and Applications (Multi variable calculus)**

Functions of several variables: Continuity and Differentiability, Partial derivatives, total derivatives, chain rule, Directional derivative, Taylor's and Maclaurin's series expansion of functions of two variables. Jacobians, Functional dependence, maxima and minima of functions of two variables, method of Lagrange multipliers.

UNIT V**Multiple Integrals (Multi variable Calculus)**

Double integrals, triple integrals, change of order of integration, change of variables to polar, cylindrical and spherical coordinates. Finding areas (by double integrals) and volumes (by double integrals and triple integrals).

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B. S. Grewal, Khanna Publishers, 2017, 44th Edition
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreyszig, John Wiley & Sons, 2018, 10th Edition.

REFERENCES:

1. Thomas Calculus, George B. Thomas, Maurice D. Weir and Joel Hass, Pearson Publishers, 2018, 14th Edition.
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, R. K. Jain and S. R. K. Iyengar, Alpha Science International Ltd., 2021 5th Edition (9th reprint).
3. Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics, Glyn James, Pearson publishers, 2018, 5th Edition.
4. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Micheael Greenberg, , Pearson publishers, 9th edition
5. Higher Engineering Mathematics, H. K Das, Er. Rajnish Verma, S. Chand Publications, 2014, Third Edition (Reprint 2021)

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(23CE0101) BASIC CIVIL & MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

PART A: BASIC CIVIL ENGINEERING

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. *Get familiarized with the scope and importance of Civil Engineering sub-divisions.*
2. *Introduce the preliminary concepts of surveying.*
3. *Acquire preliminary knowledge on Transportation and its importance in nation's economy.*
4. *Get familiarized with the importance of quality, conveyance and storage of water*
5. *Introduction to basic civil engineering materials and construction techniques.*

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

After the completion of the course, student should be able to

1. *Understand various sub-divisions of Civil Engineering and to appreciate their role in ensuring better society.*
2. *Know the concepts of surveying and to understand the measurement of distances, angles and levels through surveying.*
3. *Realize the importance of Transportation in nation's economy and the engineering measures related to Transportation and understand the process of water storage and its supply to the public.*

UNIT I

Basics of Civil Engineering: Role of Civil Engineers in Society - Various Disciplines of Civil Engineering - Structural Engineering - Geo-technical Engineering - Transportation Engineering - Hydraulics and Water Resources Engineering - Environmental Engineering - Scope of each discipline - Building Construction and Planning - Construction Materials - Cement - Aggregate - Bricks - Cement concrete - Steel. Introduction to Prefabricated construction Techniques

UNIT II

Surveying: Objectives of Surveying - Horizontal Measurements - Angular Measurements - Introduction to Bearings - Levelling instruments used for levelling - Simple problems on levelling and bearings - Contour mapping.

UNIT III

Transportation Engineering: Importance of Transportation in Nation's economic development - Types of Highway Pavements - Flexible Pavements and Rigid Pavements - Simple Differences. Basics of Harbour, Tunnel, Airport, and Railway Engineering

Water Resources and Environmental Engineering: Introduction, Sources of water - Quality of water - Specifications - Introduction to Hydrology – Rainwater Harvesting - Water Storage and Conveyance Structures (Simple introduction to Dams and Reservoirs).

TEXT BOOKS

1. M.S.Palanisamy, *Basic Civil Engineering*, Tata McGraw Hill publications (India) Pvt. Ltd. Fourth Edition, 2011.
2. S.S. Bhavikatti, *Introduction to Civil Engineering*, New Age International Publishers, First Edition, 2022.
3. Satheesh Gopi, *Basic Civil Engineering*, Pearson Publications, First Edition, 2009

REFERENCES

1. S.K. Duggal, *Surveying, Vol- I and Vol-II*, Tata McGraw Hill Publishers, Fifth Edition, 2019
2. Santosh Kumar Garg, *Hydrology and Water Resources Engineering*, Khanna Publishers, Delhi, 2016
3. Santosh Kumar Garg, *Irrigation Engineering and Hydraulic Structures*, Khanna Publishers, Delhi, 38th Edition, 2023
4. S.K.Khanna, C.E.G. Justo and Veeraraghavan, *Highway Engineering*, Nemchand and Brothers Publications, 10th Edition, 2019
5. Indian Standard DRINKING WATER — SPECIFICATION IS 10500-2012.

PART B: BASIC MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

The objectives of this course

1. *Get familiarized with the scope and importance of Mechanical Engineering in different sectors and industries.*
2. *Explain different engineering materials and different manufacturing processes.*
3. *Provide an overview of different thermal and mechanical transmission systems and introduce basics of robotics and its applications.*

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

After the completion of the course, student should be able to

1. *Understand the role of mechanical engineering and materials in the manufacturing and automotive industries*
2. *Explain the basics of manufacturing processes and thermal engineering and its applications.*
3. *Describe the working of different powerplants. Mechanical power transmission systems and the applications of robotics in industrial sector.*

UNIT I

Introduction to Mechanical Engineering: Role of Mechanical Engineering in Industries and Society- Technologies in different sectors such as Energy, Manufacturing, Automotive, Aerospace, and Marine sectors.

Engineering Materials - Metals-Ferrous and Non-ferrous, Ceramics, Composites, Smart materials.

UNIT II

Manufacturing Processes: Principles of Casting, Forming, joining processes, Machining, Introduction to CNC machines, 3D printing, and Smart manufacturing.

Thermal Engineering – working principle of Boilers, Otto cycle, Diesel cycle, Refrigeration and air-conditioning cycles, IC engines, 2-Stroke and 4-Stroke engines, SI/CI Engines, Components of Electric and Hybrid Vehicles.

UNIT III

Power plants – working principle of Steam, Diesel, Hydro, Nuclear power plants.

Mechanical Power Transmission - Belt Drives, Chain, Rope drives, Gear Drives and their applications.

Introduction to Robotics - Joints & links, configurations, and applications of robotics.

(Note: The subject covers only the basic principles of Civil and Mechanical Engineering systems. The evaluation shall be intended to test only the fundamentals of the subject)

TEXTBOOKS

1. V.Ganesan, *Internal Combustion Engines*, Tata McGraw Hill publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.
2. S.S. Rattan, *A Text book of Theory of Machines* Tata McGraw Hill Publications, (India) Pvt. Ltd.
3. Jonathan Wicker and Kemper Lewis, *An introduction to Mechanical Engineering*, Cengage learning India Pvt. Ltd.

REFERENCES:

1. Appuu Kuttan KK, *Robotics*, I.K. International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. Volume-I
2. L. Jyothish Kumar, Pulak M Pandey, *3D printing & Additive Manufacturing Technology*, Springer publications
3. Mahesh M Rathore, *Thermal Engineering*, Tata McGraw Hill publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.
4. G. Shanmugam and M.S.Palanisamy, *Basic Civil and the Mechanical Engineering*, Tata McGraw Hill publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.

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(23CS0501) INTRODUCTION TO PROGRAMMING
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. To introduce students to the fundamentals of computer programming.
2. To provide hands-on experience with coding and debugging.
3. To foster logical thinking and problem-solving skills using programming.
4. To familiarize students with programming concepts such as data types, control structures, functions, and arrays.
5. To encourage collaborative learning and teamwork in coding projects.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

After the completion of the course student should be able to

1. Understand basics of computers, the concept of algorithm and algorithmic thinking.
2. Analyse a problem and develop an algorithm using control structures & arrays
3. Analyse a problem and develop an algorithm to solve it using strings
4. Understand and implement the problems using pointers
5. Apply modular approach for solving the problem
6. Design and implement problem-solving using structures, unions and files.

UNIT - I

Introduction to Programming and Problem Solving: History of Computers, Basic organization of a computer: ALU, input-output units, memory, program counter, Introduction to Programming Languages, Basics of a Computer Program Algorithms, flowcharts (Using Dia Tool), pseudo code. Introduction to Compilation and Execution, Primitive Data Types, Variables, and Constants, Basic Input and Output, Operations, Type Conversion, and Casting. Problem solving techniques: Algorithmic approach, characteristics of algorithm, Problem solving strategies: Top-down approach, Bottom-up approach, Time and space complexities of algorithms.

UNIT - II

Control Structures: Simple sequential programs Conditional Statements (if, if-else, switch), Loops (for, while, dowhile) Break and Continue.

UNIT - III

Arrays and Strings: Arrays indexing, memory model, programs with array of integers, two dimensional arrays, Introduction to Strings.

UNIT - IV

Pointers & User Defined Data types: Pointers, dereferencing and address operators, pointer and address arithmetic, array manipulation using pointers, User-defined data types-Structures and Unions.

UNIT - V

Functions & File Handling: Introduction to Functions, Function Declaration and Definition, Function call Return Types and Arguments, modifying parameters inside functions using pointers, arrays as parameters. Scope and Lifetime of Variables, Basics of File Handling.

Note: The syllabus is designed with C Language as the fundamental language of implementation.

TEXTBOOKS

1. Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, *The C Programming Language*, 2nd edition, 2015.
2. Pradip Dey Manas Ghosh” Programming in C “First edition, Oxford University Press, 2018.

REFERENCES

1. Balagurusamy, E, *Computing fundamentals and C Programming*, McGraw-Hill Education, 2019.
2. Rema Theraja, *Programming in C*, Oxford, 2016, 2nd edition
3. Forouzan, Gilberg, Prasad, *C Programming, A Problem Solving Approach*, CENGAGE, 3rd edition

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(23HS0811) COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH LAB
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

The main objective of introducing this course, Communicative English Laboratory, is to expose the students to a variety of self-instructional, learner friendly modes of language learning. The students will get trained in basic communication skills and also make them ready to face job interviews.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

After the completion of the course student should be able to

- 1. Understand the different aspects of the English language proficiency with emphasis on LSRW skills.*
- 2. Apply communication skills through various language learning activities.*
- 3. Analyze the English speech sounds, stress, rhythm, intonation and syllable division for better listening and speaking comprehension.*
- 4. Evaluate and exhibit professionalism in participating in debates and group discussions.*
- 5. Become active participants in the learning process and acquire proficiency in spoken English.*
- 6. Speak with clarity and confidence thereby enhances employability skills.*

List of Topics:

1. Vowels & Consonants
2. Neutralization/Accent Rules
3. Communication Skills & JAM
4. Role Play or Conversational Practice
5. E-mail Writing
6. Resume Writing, Cover letter, SOP
7. Group Discussions-methods & practice
8. Debates - Methods & Practice
9. PPT Presentations/ Poster Presentation
10. Interviews Skills

Suggested Software:

- Walden Infotech
- Young India Films

REFERENCES:

1. Raman Meenakshi, Sangeeta-Sharma. *Technical Communication*. Oxford Press.2018.
2. Taylor Grant: *English Conversation Practice*, Tata McGraw-Hill Education India, 2016
3. Hewing's, Martin. *Cambridge Academic English (B2)*. CUP, 2012.

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(23HS0802) CHEMISTRY LAB

(Common to EEE, ECE, CSE, CSIT, CSM, CIC, CAD, CCC & CAI branches)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. *Verify the fundamental concepts with experiments.*

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

After the completion of the course student should be able to

1. *Determine the cell constant and conductance of solutions.*
2. *Prepare advanced polymer Bakelite materials.*
3. *Measure the strength of an acid present in secondary batteries.*
4. *Analyse the IR spectra of some organic compounds.*
5. *Able to understand about the fundamental concepts of analytical instruments*
6. *Calculate strength of acid in Pb-Acid battery.*

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Measurement of 10Dq by spectrophotometric method
2. Conductometric titration of strong acid vs. strong base
3. Conductometric titration of weak acid vs. strong base
4. Determination of cell constant and conductance of solutions
5. Potentiometry - determination of redox potentials and emfs
6. Determination of Strength of an acid in Pb-Acid battery
7. Preparation of a Bakelite
8. Verify Lambert-Beer's law
9. Wavelength measurement of sample through UV-Visible Spectroscopy
10. Identification of simple organic compounds by IR
11. Preparation of nanomaterials by precipitation method
12. Estimation of Ferrous Iron by Dichrometry

Note: Any Ten experiments may be conducted

REFERENCES

1. J. Mendham, R.C.Denney, J.D.Barnes and B. Sivasankar "*Vogel's Quantitative Chemical Analysis 6th Edition 6th Edition*" Pearson Publications

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(23ME0301) ENGINEERING WORKSHOP
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course is to

1. *Familiarize with the different types of wood and carpentry joints.*
2. *Develop Tapered Tray and Conical funnel using sheet metal.*
3. *Acquire practical knowledge on different types of fittings.*
4. *Provides hands-on training in the trades of House-Wiring .*
5. *Overview of metal cutting processes, foundry, Welding and plumbing, is provided through live demonstrations.*
6. *Acquire practical skills by performing the experiments in different shops of workshop.*

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

1. *Describe the different types of wood and carpentry joints.*
2. *Produce Tapered Tray and Conical funnel using sheet metal.*
3. *Understands about Fitting and their types.*
4. *Explain the method of preparation of various House-Wiring .*
5. *Apply basic techniques in foundry, Welding and plumbing.*
6. *Estimate the amount of material required for various models.*

SYLLABUS

1. **Demonstration:** Safety practices and precautions to be observed in workshop.
2. **Wood Working:** Familiarity with different types of woods and tools used in wood working and make following joints.
 - a) Half – Lap joint b) Mortise and Tenon joint c) Corner Dovetail joint or Bridle joint
3. **Sheet Metal Working:** Familiarity with different types of tools used in sheet metal working. Developments of following sheet metal job from GI sheets.
 - a) Tapered tray b) Conical funnel c) Elbow pipe d) Brazing
4. **Fitting:** Familiarity with different types of tools used in fitting and do the following fitting exercises.
 - a) V-fit b) Dovetail fit c) Semi-circular fit d) Bicycle tire puncture and change of two-wheeler tyre
5. **Electrical Wiring:** Familiarity with different types of basic electrical circuits and make the following connections.
 - a) Parallel and series b) Two-way switch c) Godown lighting d) Tube light e) Three phase motor f) Soldering of wires

6. **Foundry Trade:** Demonstration and practice on Moulding tools and processes, Preparation of Green Sand Moulds for given Patterns.
7. **Welding Shop:** Demonstration and practice on Arc Welding and Gas welding. Preparation of Lap joint and Butt joint.
8. **Plumbing:** Demonstration and practice of Plumbing tools, Preparation of Pipe joints with coupling for same diameter and with reducer for different diameters.

TEXTBOOKS:

1. Felix W, *Basic Workshop Technology: Manufacturing Process*, Independently Published, 2019.
2. Bruce J. Black, *Workshop Processes, Practices and Materials*; Routledge publishers, 5th Edn. 2015.
3. B.S. Raghuwanshi, *A Course in Workshop Technology Vol I. & II*, Dhanpath Rai & Co., 2015 & 2017.

REFERENCES:

1. S. K. Hajra Choudhury & Others, *Elements of Workshop Technology, Vol. I*, Media Promoters and Publishers, Mumbai. 2007, 14th edition
2. H. S. Bawa, *Workshop Practice*, Tata-McGraw Hill, 2004.
3. Soni P.M. & Upadhyay P.A., *Wiring Estimating, Costing and Contracting*; Atul Prakashan, 2021-22.

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**(23CS0502) COMPUTER PROGRAMMING LAB
(Common to all branches of Engineering)**

COURSE

OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. The course aims to give students hands – on experience and train them on the concepts of the C-programming language.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

1. Read, understand, and trace the execution of programs written in C language.
2. Select the right control structure for solving the problem.
3. Develop C programs which utilize memory efficiently using programming constructs like pointers.
4. Develop, Debug and Execute programs to demonstrate the applications of arrays in C.
5. Develop, Debug and Execute programs to demonstrate the applications of functions in C.
6. Implement the C programs using File handling Concepts.

UNIT I

WEEK 1 - Objective: Getting familiar with the programming environment on the computer and writing the first program.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 1: Problem-solving using Computers.

Lab1: Familiarization with programming environment

- i) Basic Linux environment and its editors like Vi, Vim & Emacs etc.
- ii) Exposure to Turbo C, gcc
- iii) Writing simple programs using printf(), scanf()

WEEK 2 - Objective: Getting familiar with how to formally describe a solution to a problem in a series of finite steps both using textual notation and graphic notation.

Suggested Experiments /Activities:

Tutorial 2: Problem-solving using Algorithms and Flow charts.

Lab 1: Converting algorithms/flow charts into C Source code. Developing the algorithms/flowcharts for the following sample programs

- i) Sum and average of 3 numbers
- ii) Conversion of Fahrenheit to Celsius and vice versa
- iii) Simple interest calculation

WEEK 3 - Objective: Learn how to define variables with the desired data-type, initialize them with appropriate values and how arithmetic operators can be used with variables and constants.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 3: Variable types and type conversions:

Lab 3: Simple computational problems using arithmetic expressions.

- i) Finding the square root of a given number
- ii) Finding compound interest
- iii) Area of a triangle using heron's formulae
- iv) Distance travelled by an object

UNIT II

WEEK 4 - Objective: Explore the full scope of expressions, type-compatibility of variables & constants and operators used in the expression and how operator precedence works.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 4: Operators and the precedence and as associativity:

Lab 4: Simple computational problems using the operator' precedence and associativity

- i) Evaluate the following expressions. a. $A+B*C+(D*E) + F*G$ b. $A/B*C-B+A*D/3$ c. $A+++B---A$ d. $J= (i++) + (++i)$
- ii) Find the maximum of three numbers using conditional operator
- iii) Take marks of 5 subjects in integers, and find the total, average in float

WEEK 5 - Objective: Explore the full scope of different variants of “if construct” namely if-else, nullelse, if-else if*-else, switch and nested-if including in what scenario each one of them can be used and how to use them. Explore all relational and logical operators while writing conditionals for “if construct”.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 5: Branching and logical expressions:

Lab 5: Problems involving if-then-else structures.

- i) Write a C program to find the max and min of four numbers using if-else.
- ii) Write a C program to generate electricity bill.
- iii) Find the roots of the quadratic equation.
- iv) Write a C program to simulate a calculator using switch case.
- v) Write a C program to find the given year is a leap year or not.

WEEK 6 - Objective: Explore the full scope of iterative constructs namely while loop, do-while loop and for loop in addition to structured jump constructs like break and continue including when each of these statements is more appropriate to use.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 6: Loops, while and for loops

Lab 6: Iterative problems e.g., the sum of series

- i) Find the factorial of given number using any loop.
- ii) Find the given number is a prime or not.
- iii) Compute sine and cos series
- iv) Checking a number palindrome
- v) Construct a pyramid of numbers.

UNIT III

WEEK 7 - Objective: Explore the full scope of Arrays construct namely defining and initializing 1-D and 2-D and more generically n-D arrays and referencing individual array elements from the defined array. Using integer 1-D arrays, explore search solution linear search.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 7: 1 D Arrays: searching.

Lab 7: 1D Array manipulation, linear search

- i) Find the min and max of a 1-D integer array.
- ii) Perform linear search on 1D array.
- iii) The reverse of a 1D integer array
- iv) Find 2's complement of the given binary number.
- v) Eliminate duplicate elements in an array.

WEEK 8 - Objective: Explore the difference between other arrays and character arrays that can be used as Strings by using null character and get comfortable with string by doing experiments that will reverse a string and concatenate two strings. Explore sorting solution bubble sort using integer arrays.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 8: 2D arrays, sorting and Strings.

Lab 8: Matrix problems, String operations, Bubble sort

- i) Addition of two matrices
- ii) Multiplication two matrices
- iii) Sort array elements using bubble sort
- iv) Concatenate two strings without built-in functions
- v) Reverse a string using built-in and without built-in string functions

UNIT IV

WEEK 9 - Objective: Explore pointers to manage a dynamic array of integers, including memory allocation & value initialization, resizing changing and reordering the contents of an array and memory de-allocation using malloc (), calloc (), realloc () and free () functions. Gain experience processing command-line arguments received by C

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 9: Pointers, structures and dynamic memory allocation

Lab 9: Pointers and structures, memory dereferences.

- i) Write a C program to find the sum of a 1D array using malloc()
- ii) Write a C program to find the total, average of n students using structures
- iii) Enter n students data using calloc() and display failed students list
- iv) Read student name and marks from the command line and display the student details along with the total.
- v) Write a C program to implement realloc()

WEEK 10 - Objective: Experiment with C Structures, Unions, bit fields and self-referential structures (Singly linked lists) and nested structures

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 10: Bitfields, Self-Referential Structures, Linked lists

Lab10: Bitfields, linked lists Read and print a date using dd/mm/yyyy format using bit-fields and differentiate the same without using bit- fields

- i) Create and display a singly linked list using self-referential structure.
- ii) Demonstrate the differences between structures and unions using a C program.
- iii) Write a C program to shift/rotate using bitfields.
- iv) Write a C program to copy one structure variable to another structure of the same type.

UNIT V

WEEK 11 - Objective: Explore the Functions, sub-routines, scope and extent of variables, doing some experiments by parameter passing using call by value. Basic methods of numerical integration.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 11: Functions, call by value, scope and extent.

Lab 11: Simple functions using call by value, solving differential equations using Eulers theorem.

- i) Write a C function to calculate NCR value.
- ii) Write a C function to find the length of a string.
- iii) Write a C function to transpose of a matrix.
- iv) Write a C function to demonstrate numerical integration of differential equations using Euler's method

WEEK 12 - Objective: Explore how recursive solutions can be programmed by writing recursive functions that can be invoked from the main by programming at-least five distinct problems that have naturally recursive solutions.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 12: Recursion, the structure of recursive calls

Lab 12: Recursive functions

- i) Write a recursive function to generate Fibonacci series.
- ii) Write a recursive function to find the LCM of two numbers.
- iii) Write a recursive function to find the factorial of a number.
- iv) Write a C Program to implement Ackermann function using recursion.
- v) Write a recursive function to find the sum of series.

WEEK 13 - Objective: Explore the basic difference between normal and pointer variables, Arithmetic operations using pointers and passing variables to functions using pointers

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 13: Call by reference, dangling pointers

Lab 13: Simple functions using Call by reference, Dangling pointers.

- i) Write a C program to swap two numbers using call by reference.
- ii) Demonstrate Dangling pointer problem using a C program.
- iii) Write a C program to copy one string into another using pointer.
- iv) Write a C program to find no of lowercase, uppercase, digits and other characters using pointers.

WEEK 14 - Objective: To understand data files and file handling with various file I/O functions. Explore the differences between text and binary files.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 14: File handling**Lab 14:** File operations

- i) Write a C program to write and read text into a file.
- ii) Write a C program to write and read text into a binary file using fread() and fwrite()
- iii) Copy the contents of one file to another file.
- iv) Write a C program to merge two files into the third file using command-line arguments.
- v) Find no. of lines, words and characters in a file
- vi) Write a C program to print last n characters of a given file.

TEXTBOOKS

- 1. Ajay Mittal, *Programming in C: A practical approach*, Pearson.
- 2. Byron Gottfried, *Schaum's Outline of Programming with C*, McGraw Hill

REFERENCES

- 1. Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, *The C Programming Language*, PrenticeHall of India
- 2. Forouzan, Gilberg, Prasad, *C Programming, A Problem-Solving Approach*, CENGAGE

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I B.Tech – I Sem.

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(23HS0813) HEALTH AND WELLNESS, YOGA AND SPORTS
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The main objective of introducing this course is to make the students maintain their mental and physical wellness by balancing emotions in their life. It mainly enhances the essential traits required for the development of the personality.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

After the completion of the course student should be able to

- 1. Understand the importance of yoga and sports for Physical fitness and sound health*
- 2. Demonstrate an understanding of health-related fitness components.*
- 3. Compare and contrast various activities that help enhance their health.*
- 4. Assess current personal fitness levels.*
- 5. Develop Positive Personality.*
- 6. Apply various activities for holistic development.*

UNIT I

Concept of health and fitness, Nutrition and Balanced diet, basic concept of immunity Relationship between diet and fitness, Globalization and its impact on health, Body Mass Index (BMI) of all age groups.

Activities:

- i) Organizing health awareness programmes in community
- ii) Preparation of health profile
- iii) Preparation of chart for balance diet for all age groups

UNIT II

Concept of yoga, need for and importance of yoga, origin and history of yoga in Indian context, classification of yoga, Physiological effects of Asanas- Pranayama and meditation, stress management and yoga, Mental health and yoga practice.

Activities:

Yoga practices – Asana, Kriya, Mudra, Bandha, Dhyana, Surya Namaskar

UNIT III

Concept of Sports and fitness, importance, fitness components, history of sports, Ancient and Modern Olympics, Asian games and Commonwealth games.

Activities:

- i) Participation in one major game and one individual sport viz., Athletics, Volleyball, Basketball, Handball, Football, Badminton, Kabaddi, Kho-kho, Table tennis, Cricket etc.
Practicing general and specific warm up, aerobics
- ii) Practicing cardiorespiratory fitness, treadmill, run test, 9 min walk, skipping and running.

REFERENCES:

1. Gordon Edlin, Eric Golanty. *Health and Wellness*, 14th Edn. Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2022
2. T.K.V.Desikachar. *The Heart of Yoga: Developing a Personal Practice*
3. Archie J.Bahm. *Yoga Sutras of Patanjali*, Jain Publishing Company, 1993
4. Wiseman, John Lofty, *SAS Survival Handbook: The Ultimate Guide to Surviving Anywhere*, Third Edition, William Morrow Paperbacks, 2014
5. *The Sports Rules Book/ Human Kinetics with Thomas Hanlon*. - 3rd ed. Human Kinetics, Inc.2014

General Guidelines:

1. Institutes must assign slots in the Timetable for the activities of Health/Sports/Yoga.
2. Institutes must provide field/facility and offer the minimum of five choices of as many as Games/Sports.
3. Institutes are required to provide sports instructor / yoga teacher to mentor the students.

Evaluation Guidelines:

- Evaluated for a total of 100 marks.
- A student can select 6 activities of his/her choice with a minimum of 01 activity per unit. Each activity shall be evaluated by the concerned teacher for 15 marks, totalling to 90 marks.
- A student shall be evaluated by the concerned teacher for 10 marks by conducting viva voce on the subject.

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I B.Tech – II Sem.

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(23HS0840) ENGINEERING PHYSICS
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

To bridge the gap between the Physics in school at 10+2 level and UG level engineering courses by identifying the importance of the optical phenomenon like interference, diffraction etc, enlightening the periodic arrangement of atoms in crystalline solids and concepts of quantum mechanics, introduce novel concepts of dielectric and magnetic materials, physics of semiconductors.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

After the completion of the course student should be able to

- 1. Analyze the intensity variation of light due to polarization, interference and diffraction.*
- 2. Familiarize with the basics of crystals and their structures.*
- 3. Explain fundamentals of quantum mechanics and apply it to one dimensional motion of particles.*
- 4. Summarize various types of polarization of dielectrics and classify the magnetic materials.*
- 5. Explain the basic concepts of Quantum Mechanics and the band theory of solids.*
- 6. Identify the type of semiconductor using Hall effect.*

UNIT – I Wave Optics

Interference: Introduction - Principle of superposition –Interference of light - Interference in thin films (Reflection Geometry) & applications - Colours in thin films- Newton's Rings, Determination of wavelength and refractive index.

Diffraction: Introduction - Fresnel and Fraunhofer diffractions - Fraunhofer diffraction due to single slit, double slit & N-slits (Qualitative) – Diffraction Grating - Dispersive power and resolving power of Grating (Qualitative).

Polarization: Introduction -Types of polarization - Polarization by reflection, refraction and Double refraction - Nicol's Prism -Half wave and Quarter wave plates.

UNIT II Crystallography and X-ray diffraction

Crystallography: Space lattice, Basis, Unit Cell and lattice parameters – Bravais Lattices – crystal systems (3D) – coordination number - packing fraction of SC, BCC & FCC - Miller indices – separation between successive (hkl) planes.

X-ray diffraction: Bragg's law - X-ray Diffractometer – crystal structure determination by Laue's and powder methods.

UNIT III Dielectric and Magnetic Materials

Dielectric Materials: Introduction - Dielectric polarization - Dielectric polarizability, Susceptibility, Dielectric constant and Displacement Vector – Relation between the electric vectors - Types of polarizations- Electronic (Quantitative), Ionic (Quantitative) and Orientation polarizations (Qualitative) - Lorentz internal field - Clausius- Mossotti equation - complex dielectric constant – Frequency dependence of polarization – dielectric loss

Magnetic Materials: Introduction - Magnetic dipole moment - Magnetization-Magnetic susceptibility and permeability – Atomic origin of magnetism - Classification of magnetic materials: Dia, para, Ferro, anti-ferro & Ferri magnetic materials - Domain concept for Ferromagnetism & Domain walls (Qualitative) - Hysteresis - soft and hard magnetic materials.

UNIT IV Quantum Mechanics and Free electron Theory

Quantum Mechanics: Dual nature of matter – Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle – Significance and properties of wave function – Schrodinger's time independent and dependent wave equations– Particle in a one-dimensional infinite potential well.

Free Electron Theory: Classical free electron theory (Qualitative with discussion of merits and demerits) – Quantum free electron theory – electrical conductivity based on quantum free electron theory - Fermi-Dirac distribution - Density of states - Fermi energy

UNIT V Semiconductors

Semiconductors: Formation of energy bands – classification of crystalline solids - Intrinsic semiconductors: Density of charge carriers – Electrical conductivity – Fermi level – Extrinsic semiconductors: density of charge carriers – dependence of Fermi energy on carrier concentration and temperature - Drift and diffusion currents – Einstein's equation – Hall effect and its applications

TEXTBOOKS

1. M. N. Avadhanulu, P.G.Kshirsagar & TVS Arun Murthy, *A Text book of Engineering Physics*, S. Chand Publications, 11th Edition 2019.
2. D.K.Bhattacharya and Poonam Tandon, *Engineering Physics*, Oxford press (2015).

REFERENCES

1. B.K. Pandey and S. Chaturvedi, *Engineering Physics*, Cengage Learning 2021.
2. Shatendra Sharma, Jyotsna Sharma, *Engineering Physics*, Pearson Education, 2018.
3. M.R. Srinivasan, *Engineering Physics*, New Age international publishers (2009).

Web Resources: <https://www.loc.gov/rr/scitech/selected-internet/physics.html>

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I B.Tech – II Sem.

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(23HS0831) DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS & VECTOR CALCULUS
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. To enlighten the learners in the concept of differential equations and multivariable calculus.
2. To furnish the learners with basic concepts and techniques at plus two level to lead them into advanced level by handling various real-world applications.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

After the completion of the course student should be able to

1. Solve the differential equations related to various engineering fields.
2. Create basic application problems described by second order linear differential equations with constant coefficients.
3. Understand basic properties of standard partial differential equations.
4. Identify solution methods for partial differential equations that model physical processes.
5. Interpret the physical meaning of different operators such as gradient, curl and divergence.
6. Estimate the work done against a field, circulation and flux using vector calculus.

UNIT I

Differential equations of first order and first degree: Linear differential equations – Bernoulli's equations- Exact equations and equations reducible to exact form. Applications: Newton's Law of cooling – Law of natural growth and decay- Electrical circuits.

UNIT II

Linear differential equations of higher order (Constant Coefficients): Definitions, homogenous and non-homogenous, complimentary function, general solution, particular integral, Wronskian, Method of variation of parameters. Simultaneous linear equations, Applications to L-C-R Circuit problems and Simple Harmonic motion.

UNIT III

Partial Differential Equations: Introduction and formation of Partial Differential Equations by elimination of arbitrary constants and arbitrary functions, solutions of first order linear equations using Lagrange's method. Homogeneous Linear Partial differential equations with constant coefficients.

UNIT IV

Vector differentiation: Scalar and vector point functions, vector operator Del, Del applies to scalar point functions- Gradient, Directional derivative, del applied to vector point functions-Divergence and Curl, vector identities.

UNIT V

Vector integration: Without Legal-circulation-work done, surface integral-flux, Green's theorem in the plane (without proof), Stoke's theorem (without proof), volume integral, Divergence theorem (without proof) and related problems.

TEXTBOOKS:

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B. S. Grewal, Khanna Publishers, 2017, 44th Edition
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Erwin Kreyszig, John Wiley & Sons, 2018, 10th Edition.

REFERENCES:

1. Thomas Calculus, George B. Thomas, Maurice D. Weir and Joel Hass, Pearson Publishers, 2018, 14th Edition.
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Dennis G. Zill and Warren S. Wright, Jones and Bartlett, 2018.
3. Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics, Glyn James, Pearson publishers, 2018, 5th Edition.
4. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, R. K. Jain and S. R. K. Iyengar, Alpha Science International Ltd., 2021 5th Edition (9th reprint).
5. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B. V. Ramana, , McGraw Hill Education, 2017.

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I B.Tech – II Sem.

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(23EE0201) BASIC ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. To expose to the field of electrical & electronics engineering, laws and principles of electrical/ electronic engineering and to acquire fundamental knowledge in the relevant field.
2. This course provides the student with the fundamental skills to understand the principles of digital electronics, basics of semiconductor devices like diodes & transistors, characteristics and its applications.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

1. Remember the fundamental laws, operating principles of motors, generators, MC and MI instruments.
2. Understand the problem-solving concepts associated to AC and DC circuits, construction and operation of AC and DC machines, measuring instruments; different power generation mechanisms, Electricity billing concept and important safety measures related to electrical operations
3. Apply mathematical tools and fundamental concepts to derive various equations related to machines, circuits and measuring instruments; electricity bill calculations and layout representation of electrical power systems.
4. Demonstrate the characteristics by analyzing the behaviour of electronic devices.
5. Develop applications using electronic devices.
6. Understand the number systems, codes, Boolean algebra, logic gates, and functioning of logic circuits.

PART A: BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

UNIT I DC & AC Circuits

DC Circuits: Electrical circuit elements (R, L and C), Ohm's Law and its limitations, KCL & KVL, series, parallel, series-parallel circuits, Super Position theorem, Simple numerical problems.

AC Circuits: A.C. Fundamentals: Equation of AC Voltage and current, waveform, time period, frequency, amplitude, phase, phase difference, average value, RMS value, form factor, peak factor, Voltage and current relationship with phasor diagrams in R, L, and C circuits, Concept of Impedance, Active power, reactive power and apparent power, Concept of power factor (Simple Numerical problems).

UNIT II Machines and Measuring Instruments

Machines: Construction, principle and operation of (i) DC Motor, (ii) DC Generator, (iii) Single Phase Transformer, (iv) Three Phase Induction Motor and (v) Alternator, Applications of electrical machines.

Measuring Instruments: Construction and working principle of Permanent Magnet Moving Coil (PMMC), Moving Iron (MI) Instruments and Wheat Stone bridge.

UNIT III Energy Resources, Electricity Bill & Safety Measures

Energy Resources: Conventional and non-conventional energy resources; Layout and operation of various Power Generation systems: Hydel, Nuclear, Solar & Wind power generation.

Electricity bill: Power rating of household appliances including air conditioners, PCs, Laptops, Printers, etc. Definition of “unit” used for consumption of electrical energy, two-part electricity tariff, calculation of electricity bill for domestic consumers.

Equipment Safety Measures: Working principle of Fuse and Miniature circuit breaker (MCB), merits and demerits. Personal safety measures: Electric Shock, Earthing and its types, Safety Precautions to avoid shock.

TEXTBOOKS:

1. Basic Electrical Engineering, D. C. Kulshreshtha, Tata McGraw Hill, 2019, First Edition
2. Power System Engineering, P.V. Gupta, M.L. Soni, U.S. Bhatnagar and A. Chakrabarti, Dhanpat Rai & Co, 2013
3. Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Rajendra Prasad, PHI publishers, 2014, Third Edition

REFERENCES:

1. Basic Electrical Engineering, D. P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath, Mc Graw Hill, 2019, Fourth Edition
2. Principles of Power Systems, V.K. Mehtha, S.Chand Technical Publishers, 2020
3. Basic Electrical Engineering, T. K. Nagsarkar and M. S. Sukhija, Oxford University Press, 2017
4. Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering, S. K. Bhattacharya, Person Publications, 2018, Second Edition.

WEB RESOURCES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105053>.
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108108076>.

PART B: BASIC ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

UNIT I SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES

Introduction - Evolution of electronics – Vacuum tubes to nano electronics - Characteristics of PN Junction Diode — Zener Effect — Zener Diode and its Characteristics. Bipolar Junction Transistor — CB, CE, CC Configurations and Characteristics — Elementary Treatment of Small Signal CE Amplifier.

UNIT II BASIC ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS AND INSTRUMENTATION

Rectifiers and power supplies: Block diagram description of a dc power supply, working of a full wave bridge rectifier, capacitor filter (no analysis), working of simple zener voltage regulator. Amplifiers: Block

diagram of Public Address system, Circuit diagram and working of common emitter (RC coupled) amplifier with its frequency response. Electronic Instrumentation: Block diagram of an electronic instrumentation system.

UNIT III DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

Overview of Number Systems, Logic gates including Universal Gates, BCD codes, Excess-3 code, Gray code, Hamming code. Boolean Algebra, Basic Theorems and properties of Boolean Algebra, Truth Tables and Functionality of Logic Gates – NOT, OR, AND, NOR, NAND, XOR and XNOR. Simple combinational circuits–Half and Full Adder, Introduction to sequential circuits, Flip flops, Registers and counters (Elementary Treatment only)

TEXTBOOKS:

1. R. L. Boylestad & Louis Nashlesky, Electronic Devices & Circuit Theory, Pearson Education, 2021.
2. R. P. Jain, Modern Digital Electronics, 4th Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2009.

REFERENCES:

1. R. S. Sedha, A Textbook of Electronic Devices and Circuits, S. Chand & Co, 2010.
2. Santiram Kal, Basic Electronics- Devices, Circuits and IT Fundamentals, Prentice Hall, India, 2002.
3. R. T. Paynter, Introductory Electronic Devices & Circuits – Conventional Flow Version, Pearson Education, 2009.

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I B.Tech – II Sem.

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(23ME0302) ENGINEERING GRAPHICS
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course is to

1. Enable the students with various concepts like dimensioning, conventions and standards relate to Engineering Drawing
2. Impart knowledge on the projection of points, lines and plane surfaces.
3. Improve the visualization skills for better understanding of projection of solids.
4. Develop the imaginative skills of the students required to understand Section of solids and Developments of surfaces.
5. Make the students understand the viewing perception of a solid object in Isometric and Perspective projections.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

1. Understand the principles of engineering drawing, including engineering curves, scales, orthographic and isometric projections.
2. Draw and interpret orthographic projections of points, lines, planes and solids in front, top and side views.
3. Understand and draw projection of solids in various positions in first quadrant.
4. Elucidate the basic principles of sections of solids and true shapes
5. Explain principles behind development of surfaces.
6. Prepare isometric and perspective sections of simple solids.

UNIT I

Introduction: Lines, Lettering and Dimensioning, Geometrical Constructions and Constructing regular polygons by general methods. Curves: construction of ellipse, parabola and hyperbola by general, Cycloids, Involute, Normal and tangent to Curves. Scales: Plain scales, diagonal scales and vernier scales.

UNIT II

Orthographic Projections: Reference plane, importance of reference lines or Plane, Projections of a point situated in any one of the four quadrants.

Projections of Straight Lines: Projections of straight lines parallel to both reference planes, perpendicular to one reference plane and parallel to other reference plane, inclined to one reference plane and parallel to the other reference plane. Projections of Straight Line Inclined to both the reference planes

Projections of Planes: regular planes Perpendicular to both reference planes, parallel to one reference plane and inclined to the other reference plane; plane inclined to both the reference planes.

UNIT III

Projections of Solids: Types of solids: Polyhedra and Solids of revolution. Projections of solids in **simple positions:** Axis perpendicular to horizontal plane, Axis perpendicular to vertical plane and Axis parallel to both the reference planes, Projection of Solids with axis inclined to one reference plane and parallel to another plane.

UNIT IV

Sections of Solids: Perpendicular and inclined section planes, Sectional views and True shape of section, Sections of solids in simple position only.

Development of Surfaces: Methods of Development: Parallel line development and radial line development. Development of a cube, prism, cylinder, pyramid and cone.

UNIT V

Conversion of Views: Conversion of isometric views to orthographic views; Conversion of orthographic views to isometric views.

Computer graphics: Creating 2D&3D drawings of objects including PCB and Transformations using Auto CAD (*Not for end examination*).

TEXTBOOK:

1. N. D. Bhatt, Engineering Drawing, Charotar Publishing House, 2016.

REFERENCES:

1. Engineering Drawing, K.L. Narayana and P. Kannaiah, Tata McGraw Hill, 2013.
2. Engineering Drawing, M.B.Shah and B.C. Rana, Pearson Education Inc, 2009.
3. Engineering Drawing with an Introduction to AutoCAD, Dhananjay Jolhe, Tata McGraw Hill, 2017.

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I B.Tech – II Sem.

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(23CS0503) IT WORKSHOP
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. To introduce the internal parts of a computer, peripherals, I/O ports, connecting cables
2. To demonstrate configuring the system as Dual boot both Windows and other Operating Systems Viz. Linux, BOSS
3. To teach basic command line interface commands on Linux.
4. To teach the usage of Internet for productivity and self-paced life-long learning
5. To introduce Compression, Multimedia and Antivirus tools and Office Tools such as Word processors, Spread sheets and Presentation tools.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

After the completion of the course student should be able to

1. Perform Hardware troubleshooting.
2. Understand Hardware components and inter dependencies.
3. Safeguard computer systems from viruses/worms.
4. Document/ Presentation preparation.
5. Perform calculations using spread sheets.
6. Understand and analyse the concepts of Prompt Engineering, Language Translation and Creative Writing using AI Tools

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

PC Hardware & Software Installation

Task 1: Identify the peripherals of a computer, components in a CPU and its functions. Draw the block diagram of the CPU along with the configuration of each peripheral and submit to your instructor.

Task 2: Every student should disassemble and assemble the PC back to working condition. Lab instructors should verify the work and follow it up with a Viva. Also students need to go through the video which shows the process of assembling a PC. A video would be given as part of the course content.

Task 3: Every student should individually install MS windows on the personal computer. Lab instructor should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva.

Task 4: Every student should install Linux on the computer. This computer should have windows installed. The system should be configured as dual boot (VMWare) with both Windows and Linux. Lab instructors should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva

Task 5: Every student should install BOSS on the computer. The system should be configured as dual boot (VMWare) with both Windows and BOSS. Lab instructors should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva

Internet & World Wide Web

Task1: Orientation & Connectivity Boot Camp: Students should get connected to their Local Area Network and access the Internet. In the process they configure the TCP/IP setting. Finally students should demonstrate, to the instructor, how to access the websites and email. If there is no internet connectivity preparations need to be made by the instructors to simulate the WWW on the LAN.

Task 2: Web Browsers, Surfing the Web: Students customize their web browsers with the LAN proxy settings, bookmarks, search toolbars and pop up blockers. Also, plug-ins like Macromedia Flash and JRE for applets should be configured.

Task 3: Search Engines & Netiquette: Students should know what search engines are and how to use the search engines. A few topics would be given to the students for which they need to search on Google. This should be demonstrated to the instructors by the student.

Task 4: Cyber Hygiene: Students would be exposed to the various threats on the internet and would be asked to configure their computer to be safe on the internet. They need to customize their browsers to block pop ups, block active x downloads to avoid viruses and/or worms.

LaTeX and WORD

Task 1: Word Orientation: The mentor needs to give an overview of La TeX and Microsoft (MS) office or equivalent (FOSS) tool word: Importance of La TeX and MS office or equivalent (FOSS) tool Word as word Processors, Details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each, Using La TeX and word – Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving files, Using help and resources, rulers, format painter in word.

Task 2: Using La TeX and Word to create a project certificate. Features to be covered:- Formatting Fonts in word, Drop Cap in word, Applying Text effects, Using Character Spacing, Borders and Colors, Inserting Header and Footer, Using Date and Time option in both La TeX and Word.

Task 3: Creating project abstract Features to be covered:-Formatting Styles, Inserting table, Bullets and Numbering, Changing Text Direction, Cell alignment, Footnote, Hyperlink, Symbols, Spell Check, Track Changes.

Task 4: Creating a Newsletter: Features to be covered:- Table of Content, Newspaper columns, Images from files and clipart, Drawing toolbar and Word Art, Formatting Images, Textboxes, Paragraphs and Mail Merge in word.

EXCEL

Excel Orientation: The mentor needs to tell the importance of MS office or equivalent (FOSS) tool Excel as a Spread sheet tool, give the details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each. Using Excel – Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving excel files, Using help and resources.

Task 1: Creating a Scheduler - Features to be covered: Gridlines, Format Cells, Summation, auto fill, Formatting Text

Task 2: Calculating GPA -. Features to be covered:- Cell Referencing, Formulae in excel – average, std. deviation, Charts, Renaming and Inserting worksheets, Hyper linking, Count function,

LOOKUP/VLOOKUP

Task 3: Split cells, freeze panes, group and outline, Sorting, Boolean and logical operators, Conditional formatting

POWER POINT

Task 1: Students will be working on basic power point utilities and tools which help them create basic power point presentations. PPT Orientation, Slide Layouts, Inserting Text, Word Art, Formatting Text, Bullets and Numbering, Auto Shapes, Lines and Arrows in PowerPoint.

Task 2: Interactive presentations - Hyperlinks, Inserting –Images, Clip Art, Audio, Video, Objects, Tables and Charts.

Task 3: Master Layouts (slide, template, and notes), Types of views (basic, presentation, slide slotter, notes etc), and Inserting – Background, textures, Design Templates, Hidden slides.

AI TOOLS – ChatGPT

Task 1: Prompt Engineering: Experiment with different types of prompts to see how the model responds. Try asking questions, starting conversations, or even providing incomplete sentences to see how the model completes them.

- Ex: Prompt: "You are a knowledgeable AI. Please answer the following question: What is the capital of France?"

Task 2: Creative Writing: Use the model as a writing assistant. Provide the beginning of a story or a description of a scene, and let the model generate the rest of the content. This can be a fun way to brainstorm creative ideas

- Ex: Prompt: "In a world where gravity suddenly stopped working, people started floating upwards. Write a story about how society adapted to this new reality."

Task 3: Language Translation: Experiment with translation tasks by providing a sentence in one language and asking the model to translate it into another language. Compare the output to see how accurate and fluent the translations are.

- Ex: Prompt: "Translate the following English sentence to French: 'Hello, how are you doing today?'"

REFERENCES

1. Vikas Gupta, *Comdex Information Technology course tool kit*, WILEY Dream tech, 2003.
2. Cheryl A Schmidt, *The Complete Computer upgrade and repair book*, WILEY Dream tech, 2013, 3rd edition
3. *Introduction to Information Technology*, ITL Education Solutions limited, Pearson Education, 2012, 2nd edition
4. Kate J. Chase, *PC Hardware - A Handbook*, PHI (Microsoft)
5. Leslie Lamport, *LaTeX Companion*, PHI/Pearson.
6. David Anfinson and Ken Quamme, *IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Companion Guide*, – CISCO Press, Pearson Education, 3rd edition

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I B.Tech – II Sem.

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(23CS0504) DATA STRUCTURES
(Common to CSE, CSIT, CSM, CIC, CAD, CCC & CAI branches)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To provide the knowledge of basic data structures and their implementations.*
- To understand importance of data structures in context of writing efficient programs.*
- To develop skills to apply appropriate data structures in problem solving.*

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

- Explain the role of linear data structures in organizing and accessing data efficiently in algorithms.*
- Design, implement, and apply linked lists for dynamic data storage, demonstrating understanding of memory allocation.*
- Develop programs using stacks to handle recursive algorithms, manage program states, and solve related problems.*
- Apply queue-based algorithms for efficient task scheduling and breadth-first traversal in graphs and distinguish between dequeues and priority queues, and apply them appropriately to solve data management challenges.*
- Devise novel solutions to small scale programming challenges involving data structures such as stacks, queues, Trees.*
- Recognize scenarios where hashing is advantageous, and design hash-based solutions for specific problems.*

UNIT - I

Introduction to Linear Data Structures: Definition and importance of linear data structures, Abstract data types (ADTs) and their implementation, Overview of time and space complexity analysis for linear data structures. **Searching Techniques:** Linear & Binary Search. **Sorting Techniques:** Bubble sort, Selection sort, Insertion Sort

UNIT - II

Linked Lists: Singly linked lists: representation and operations, doubly linked lists and circular linked lists, Comparing arrays and linked lists, Applications of linked lists.

UNIT III

Stacks: Introduction to stacks: properties and operations, implementing stacks using arrays and linked lists, Applications of stacks in expression evaluation, backtracking, reversing list etc.

UNIT IV

Queues: Introduction to queues: properties and operations, implementing queues using arrays and linked lists, Applications of queues in breadth-first search, scheduling, etc.

Deque: Introduction to deque (double-ended queues), Operations on deque and their applications.

UNIT V

Trees: Introduction to Trees, Binary Search Tree – Insertion, Deletion & Traversal, AVL Trees

Graphs: Definition – Representation of Graph – Types of graph - Breadth-first traversal - Depth-first traversal – Applications of graphs.

TEXTBOOKS

1. Mark Allen Weiss, *Data Structures and algorithm analysis in C*, Pearson, 2nd Edition.
2. Reema Thareja “Data Structures using C”, Third Edition, Oxford University, 2023

REFERENCES

1. Kurt Mehlhorn and Peter Sanders, *Algorithms and Data Structures: The Basic Toolbox*,
2. Alfred V. Aho, Jeffrey D. Ullman, and John E. Hopcroft, *C Data Structures and Algorithms*.
3. Brad Miller and David Ranum, *Problem Solving with Algorithms and Data Structures*.
4. Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, and Clifford Stein, *Introduction to Algorithms*,
5. Robert Sedgewick, *Algorithms in C, Parts 1-5 (Bundle): Fundamentals, Data Structures, Sorting, Searching, and Graph Algorithms*.

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(23HS0841) ENGINEERING PHYSICS LAB
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

To study the concepts of optical phenomenon like interference, diffraction etc., recognize the importance of energy gap in the study of conductivity and Hall effect in semiconductors and study the parameters and applications of dielectric and magnetic materials by conducting experiments.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

After the completion of the course student should be able to

- 1. Operate optical instruments like travelling microscope and spectrometer.*
- 2. Estimate the wavelengths of different colours using diffraction grating.*
- 3. Plot the intensity of the magnetic field of circular coil carrying current with distance.*
- 4. Evaluate dielectric constant and magnetic susceptibility for dielectric and magnetic materials respectively.*
- 5. Calculate the band gap of a given semiconductor*
- 6. Identify the type of semiconductor using Hall Effect.*

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Determination of radius of curvature of a given Plano-convex lens by Newton's rings.
2. Determination of wavelengths of different spectral lines in mercury spectrum using diffraction grating in normal incidence configuration.
3. Verification of Brewster's law
4. Determination of dielectric constant using charging and discharging method.
5. Study the variation of B versus H by magnetizing the magnetic material (B-H curve).
6. Determination of wavelength of Laser light using diffraction grating.
7. Estimation of Planck's constant using photoelectric effect.
8. Determination of the resistivity of semiconductors by four probe methods.
9. Determination of energy gap of a semiconductor using p-n junction diode.
10. Magnetic field along the axis of a current carrying circular coil by Stewart Gee's Method.
11. Determination of Hall voltage and Hall coefficient of a given semiconductor using Hall Effect.
12. Determination of temperature coefficients of a thermistor.
13. Determination of acceleration due to gravity and radius of Gyration by using a compound pendulum.
14. Determination of magnetic susceptibility by Kundt's tube method.
15. Determination of rigidity modulus of the material of the given wire using Torsional pendulum.
16. Sonometer: Verification of laws of stretched string.

17. Determination of young's modulus for the given material of wooden scale by non- uniform bending (or double cantilever) method.
18. Determination of Frequency of electrically maintained tuning fork by Melde's experiment.

Note: Any **TEN** of the listed experiments are to be conducted. Out of which any TWO experiments may be conducted in virtual mode.

REFERENCES

1. S. Balasubramanian, M.N. Srinivasan, *A Textbook of Practical Physics*, S. Chand Publishers, 2017.

Web Resources

- www.vlab.co.in
- <https://phet.colorado.edu/en/simulations/filter?subjects=physics&type=html,prototype>

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
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I B.Tech – II Sem.

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(23EE0202) ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING WORKSHOP
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

Course

Objectives:

To impart knowledge on the fundamental laws & theorems of electrical circuits, functions of electrical machines and energy calculations.

Course Outcomes:

1. Understand the Electrical circuit design concept; measurement of resistance, power, power factor; concept of wiring and operation of Electrical Machines and Transformer. usage of electronic measuring instruments.
2. Apply the theoretical concepts and operating principles to derive mathematical models for circuits, Electrical machines and measuring instruments; calculations for the measurement of resistance, power and power factor.
3. Apply the theoretical concepts to obtain calculations for the measurement of resistance, power and power factor.
4. Demonstrate knowledge of different electronic devices and measuring instruments.
5. Plot and discuss the characteristics and applications of various electron devices.
6. Verify the functions of logic gates and flip-flops.

Activities:

1. Familiarization of commonly used Electrical & Electronic Workshop Tools: Bread board, Solder, cables, relays, switches, connectors, fuses, Cutter, plier, screwdriver set, wire stripper, flux, knife/blade, soldering iron, de-soldering pump etc.
 - Provide some exercises so that hardware tools and instruments are learned to be used by the students.
2. Familiarization of Measuring Instruments like Voltmeters, Ammeters, multimeter, LCR-Q meter, Power Supplies, CRO, DSO, Function Generator, Frequency counter.
 - Provide some exercises so that measuring instruments are learned to be used by the students.
3. Components:
 - Familiarization/Identification of components (Resistors, Capacitors, Inductors, Diodes, transistors, IC's etc.) – Functionality, type, size, colour coding package, symbol, cost etc.
 - Testing of components like Resistor, Capacitor, Diode, Transistor, ICs etc. - Compare values of components like resistors, inductors, capacitors etc with the measured values by using instruments

PART A: ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LAB**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Verification of KCL and KVL
2. Verification of Superposition theorem
3. Measurement of Resistance using Wheat stone bridge
4. Magnetization Characteristics of DC shunt Generator
5. Measurement of Power and Power factor using Single-phase wattmeter
6. Measurement of Earth Resistance using Megger
7. Calculation of Electrical Energy for Domestic Premises

REFERENCES:

1. Basic Electrical Engineering, D. C. Kulshreshtha, Tata McGraw Hill, 2019, First Edition
2. Power System Engineering, P.V. Gupta, M.L. Soni, U.S. Bhatnagar and A. Chakrabarti, Dhanpat Rai & Co, 2013
3. Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Rajendra Prasad, PHI publishers, 2014, Third Edition

Note: Minimum Six Experiments to be performed.

PART B: ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING LAB**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Plot V-I characteristics of PN Junction diode A) Forward bias B) Reverse bias.
2. Plot V – I characteristics of Zener Diode and its application as voltage Regulator.
3. Implementation of half wave and full wave rectifiers
4. Plot Input & Output characteristics of BJT in CE and CB configurations
5. Frequency response of CE amplifier.
6. Simulation of RC coupled amplifier with the design supplied
7. Verification of Truth Table of AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR, Ex-OR, Ex-NOR gates using ICs.
8. Verification of Truth Tables of S-R, J-K& D flip flops using respective ICs.

Tools / Equipment Required: DC Power supplies, Multi meters, DC Ammeters, DC Voltmeters, AC Voltmeters, CROs, all the required active devices.

REFERENCES:

1. R. L. Boylestad & Louis Nashlesky, Electronic Devices & Circuit Theory, Pearson Education, 2021.
2. R. P. Jain, Modern Digital Electronics, 4th Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2009
3. R. T. Paynter, Introductory Electronic Devices & Circuits – Conventional Flow Version, Pearson Education, 2009.

Note: Minimum Six Experiments to be performed. All the experiments shall be implemented using both Hardware and Software.

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(23CS0505) DATA STRUCTURES LAB

(Common to CSE, CSIT, CSM, CIC, CAD, CCC & CAI branches)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. The course aims to strengthen the ability of the students to identify and apply the suitable data structure for the given real-world problem.
2. It enables them to gain knowledge in practical applications of data structures.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

After the completion of the course student should be able to

1. Explain the role of linear data structures in organizing and accessing data efficiently in algorithms.
2. Design, implement, and apply linked lists for dynamic data storage, demonstrating understanding of memory allocation.
3. Develop programs using stacks to handle recursive algorithms, manage program states, and solve related problems.
4. Apply queue-based algorithms for efficient task scheduling and breadth-first traversal in graphs and distinguish between dequeues and priority queues and apply them appropriately to solve data management challenges.
5. Implement the concepts of Binary Search Trees in Linked List
6. Recognize scenarios where hashing is advantageous, and design hash-based solutions for specific problems.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

Exercise 1: Array Manipulation

- i) Write a program to reverse an array.
- ii) C Programs to implement the Searching Techniques – Linear & Binary Search
- iii) C Programs to implement Sorting Techniques – Bubble, Selection and Insertion Sort

Exercise 2: Linked List Implementation

- i) Implement a singly linked list and perform insertion and deletion operations.
- ii) Develop a program to reverse a linked list iteratively and recursively.
- iii) Solve problems involving linked list traversal and manipulation.

Exercise 3: Linked List Applications

- i) Create a program to detect and remove duplicates from a linked list.
- ii) Implement a linked list to represent polynomials and perform addition.
- iii) Implement a double-ended queue (deque) with essential operations.

Exercise 4: Double Linked List Implementation

- i) Implement a doubly linked list and perform various operations to understand its properties and applications.
- ii) Implement a circular linked list and perform insertion, deletion, and traversal.

Exercise 5: Stack Operations

- i) Implement a stack using arrays and linked lists.
- ii) Write a program to evaluate a postfix expression using a stack.
- iii) Implement a program to check for balanced parentheses using a stack.

Exercise 6: Queue Operations

- i) Implement a queue using arrays and linked lists.
- ii) Develop a program to simulate a simple printer queue system.
- iii) Solve problems involving circular queues.

Exercise 7: Stack and Queue Applications

- i) Use a stack to evaluate an infix expression and convert it to postfix.
- ii) Create a program to determine whether a given string is a palindrome or not.
- iii) Implement a stack or queue to perform comparison and check for symmetry.

Exercise 8: Binary Search Tree

- i) Implementing a BST using Linked List.
- ii) Traversing of BST.

Exercise 9: Graph

- i) Write a program for finding the Depth First Search of a graph.
- ii) Write a program for finding the Breadth First Search of a graph.

TEXTBOOKS

1. Mark Allen Weiss, *Data Structures and algorithm analysis in C*, Pearson, 2nd Edition.
2. Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Susan Anderson Freed, *Fundamentals of data structures in C*, Silicon Press, 2008

REFERENCES

1. Kurt Mehlhorn and Peter Sanders, *Algorithms and Data Structures: The Basic Toolbox*,
2. Alfred V. Aho, Jeffrey D. Ullman, and John E. Hopcroft, *C Data Structures and Algorithms*.
3. Brad Miller and David Ranum, *Problem Solving with Algorithms and Data Structures*.
4. Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, and Clifford Stein, *Introduction to Algorithms*.,
5. Robert Sedgewick, *Algorithms in C, Parts 1-5 (Bundle): Fundamentals, Data Structures, Sorting, Searching, and Graph Algorithms*.

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I B.Tech – II Sem.

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(23HS0812) NSS/NCC/SCOUTS & GUIDES/COMMUNITY SERVICE
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objective of introducing this course is to impart discipline, character, fraternity, teamwork, social consciousness among the students and engaging them in selfless service.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

After the completion of the course student should be able to

- 1. Understand the importance of discipline, character and service motto.*
- 2. Solve some societal issues by applying acquired knowledge, facts, and techniques.*
- 3. Explore human relationships by analyzing social problems.*
- 4. Determine to extend their help for the fellow beings and downtrodden people.*
- 5. Develop leadership skills and civic responsibilities.*
- 6. Focus on awareness programmes that build community service*

UNIT I

Orientation

General Orientation on NSS/NCC/ Scouts & Guides/Community Service activities, career guidance.

Activities:

- i) Conducting –ice breaking sessions-expectations from the course-knowing personal talents and skills
- ii) Conducting orientations programs for the students –future plans-activities-releasing road map etc.
- iii) Displaying success stories-motivational biopics- award winning movies on societal issues etc.
- iv) Conducting talent show in singing patriotic songs-paintings- any other contribution.

UNIT II

Nature & Care

Activities:

- i) Best out of waste competition.
- ii) Poster and signs making competition to spread environmental awareness.
- iii) Recycling and environmental pollution article writing competition.
- iv) Organising Zero-waste day.
- v) Digital Environmental awareness activity via various social media platforms.
- vi) Virtual demonstration of different eco-friendly approaches for sustainable living.
- vii) Write a summary on any book related to environmental issues.

UNIT III**Community Service****Activities:**

- i) Conducting One Day Special Camp in a village contacting village-area leaders- Survey in the village, identification of problems- helping them to solve via media- authorities- experts-etc.
- ii) Conducting awareness programs on Health-related issues such as General Health, Mental health, Spiritual Health, HIV/AIDS,
- iii) Conducting consumer Awareness. Explaining various legal provisions etc.
- iv) Women Empowerment Programmes- Sexual Abuse, Adolescent Health and Population Education.
- v) Any other programmes in collaboration with local charities, NGOs etc.

REFERENCES:

1. Nirmalya Kumar Sinha & Surajit Majumder, *A Text Book of National Service Scheme* Vol:I, Vidya Kutir Publication, 2021 (ISBN 978-81-952368-8-6)
2. *Red Book - National Cadet Corps* – Standing Instructions Vol I & II, Directorate General of NCC, Ministry of Defence, New Delhi
3. Davis M. L. and Cornwell D. A., “Introduction to Environmental Engineering”, McGraw Hill, New York 4/e 2008
4. Masters G. M., Joseph K. and Nagendran R. “Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science”, Pearson Education, New Delhi. 2/e 2007
5. Ram Ahuja. *Social Problems in India*, Rawat Publications, New Delhi.

General Guidelines:

1. Institutes must assign slots in the Timetable for the activities.
2. Institutes are required to provide instructor to mentor the students.

Evaluation Guidelines:

- Evaluated for a total of 100 marks.
- A student can select 6 activities of his/her choice with a minimum of 01 activity per unit. Each activity shall be evaluated by the concerned teacher for 15 marks, totalling to 90 marks.
- A student shall be evaluated by the concerned teacher for 10 marks by conducting viva voce on the subject.

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II B.Tech – I Sem.

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3	0	0	3

(23HS0836) DISCRETE MATHEMATICS & GRAPH THEORY
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. To enable students to understand the fundamentals of set, relation and recurrence relation.
2. To enable students to understand the fundamental concepts of graph theory and its applications in computer science.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. Apply mathematical logic to solve problems.
2. Understand the concepts and perform the operations related to sets, relations and functions. Gain the conceptual background needed and identify structures of algebraic nature.
3. Apply basic counting techniques to solve combinatorial problems.
4. Formulate problems and solve Binomial, Multinomial problems
5. Formulate problems and solve recurrence relations.
6. Apply Graph Theory in solving computer science problems

UNIT - I

Mathematical Logic: Introduction, Statements and Notation, Connectives, Well-formed formulas, Tautology, Duality law, Equivalence, Implication, Normal Forms, Functionally complete set of connectives, Inference Theory of Statement Calculus, Predicate Calculus, Inference theory of Predicate Calculus.

UNIT - II

Set Theory: The Principle of Inclusion- Exclusion, Pigeon hole principle and its application, Functions composition of functions, Inverse Functions, Recursive Functions, Lattices and its properties. Algebraic structures: Algebraic systems-Examples and General Properties, Semi groups and Monoids, groups, sub groups, homomorphism, Isomorphism.

UNIT III

Elementary Combinatorics: Combinations and Permutations, Enumeration of Combinations and Permutations, Enumerating Combinations and Permutations with Repetitions, Enumerating Permutations with Constrained Repetitions, Binomial Coefficients, The Binomial and Multinomial Theorems.

UNIT IV

Recurrence Relations: Generating Functions of Sequences, Calculating Coefficients of Generating Functions, Recurrence relations, Solving Recurrence Relations by Substitution and Generating functions, The Method of Characteristic roots, Solutions of Inhomogeneous, Recurrence Relations.

UNIT V

Graphs: Basic Concepts, Isomorphism and Subgraphs, Trees and their Properties, Spanning Trees, Directed Trees, Binary Trees, Planar Graphs, Euler's Formula, Multigraphs and Euler Circuits, Hamiltonian Graphs

TEXTBOOKS

1. J.P. Tremblay and R. Manohar, Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science, Tata McGrawHill, 2002.
2. Kenneth H. Rosen, Discrete Mathematics and its Applications with Combinatorics and Graph Theory, 7th Edition, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited.

REFERENCES

1. Joe L. Mott, Abraham Kandel and Theodore P. Baker, Discrete Mathematics for Computer Scientists & Mathematicians, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education.
2. Narsingh Deo, Graph Theory with Applications to Engineering and Computer Science.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

<http://www.cs.yale.edu/homes/aspnes/classes/202/notes.pdf>

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II B.Tech – I Sem.

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2	1	0	3

(23HS0814) UNIVERSAL HUMAN VALUES – UNDERSTANDING
HARMONY & HUMAN ETHICAL CONDUCT
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. To help the students appreciate the essential complementary between 'VALUES' and 'SKILLS' to ensure sustained happiness and prosperity which are the core aspirations of all human beings.
2. To facilitate the development of a Holistic perspective among students towards life and profession as well as towards happiness and prosperity based on a correct understanding of the Human reality and the rest of existence. Such holistic perspective forms the basis of Universal Human Values and movement towards value-based living in a natural way.
3. To highlight plausible implications of such a Holistic understanding in terms of ethical human conduct, trustful and mutually fulfilling human behaviour and mutually enriching interaction with Nature.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. Define the terms like Natural Acceptance, Happiness and Prosperity
2. Identify oneself, and one's surroundings (family, society nature)
3. Apply what they have learnt to their own self in different day-to-day settings in real life
4. Relate human values with human relationship and human society.
5. Justify the need for universal human values and harmonious existence
6. Develop as socially and ecologically responsible engineers

Course Topics

The course has 28 lectures and 14 tutorials in 5 modules. The lectures and tutorials are of 1- hour duration. Tutorial sessions are to be used to explore and practice what has been proposed during the lecture sessions. The Teacher's Manual provides the outline for lectures as well as practice sessions. The teacher is expected to present the issues to be discussed as propositions and encourage the students to have a dialogue.

UNIT - I

Introduction to Value Education (6 lectures and 3 tutorials for practice session)

Lecture 1: Right Understanding, Relationship and Physical Facility (Holistic Development and the Role of Education)

Lecture 2: Understanding Value Education

Tutorial 1: Practice Session PS1 Sharing about Oneself

Lecture 3: self-exploration as the Process for Value Education

Lecture 4: Continuous Happiness and Prosperity – the Basic Human Aspirations

Tutorial 2: Practice Session PS2 Exploring Human Consciousness
Lecture 5: Happiness and Prosperity – Current Scenario
Lecture 6: Method to Fulfill the Basic Human Aspirations
Tutorial 3: Practice Session PS3 Exploring Natural Acceptance

UNIT - II

Harmony in the Human Being (6 lectures and 3 tutorials for practice session)
Lecture 7: Understanding Human being as the Co-existence of the self and the body.
Lecture 8: Distinguishing between the Needs of the self and the body
Tutorial 4: Practice Session PS4 Exploring the difference of Needs of self and body.
Lecture 9: The body as an Instrument of the self
Lecture 10: Understanding Harmony in the self
Tutorial 5: Practice Session PS5 Exploring Sources of Imagination in the self
Lecture 11: Harmony of the self with the body
Lecture 12: Programme to ensure self-regulation and Health
Tutorial 6: Practice Session PS6 Exploring Harmony of self with the body

UNIT III

Harmony in the Family and Society (6 lectures and 3 tutorials for practice session)
Lecture 13: Harmony in the Family – the Basic Unit of Human Interaction
Lecture 14: 'Trust' – the Foundational Value in Relationship
Tutorial 7: Practice Session PS7 Exploring the Feeling of Trust
Lecture 15: 'Respect' – as the Right Evaluation
Tutorial 8: Practice Session PS8 Exploring the Feeling of Respect
Lecture 16: Other Feelings, Justice in Human-to-Human Relationship
Lecture 17: Understanding Harmony in the Society
Lecture 18: Vision for the Universal Human Order
Tutorial 9: Practice Session PS9 Exploring Systems to fulfil Human Goal

UNIT IV

Harmony in the Nature/Existence (4 lectures and 2 tutorials for practice session)
Lecture 19: Understanding Harmony in the Nature
Lecture 20: Interconnectedness, self-regulation and Mutual Fulfilment among the Four Orders of Nature
Tutorial 10: Practice Session PS10 Exploring the Four Orders of Nature
Lecture 21: Realizing Existence as Co-existence at All Levels
Lecture 22: The Holistic Perception of Harmony in Existence
Tutorial 11: Practice Session PS11 Exploring Co-existence in Existence

UNIT V

Implications of the Holistic Understanding – a Look at Professional Ethics (6 lectures and 3 tutorials for practice session)
Lecture 23: Natural Acceptance of Human Values
Lecture 24: Definitiveness of (Ethical) Human Conduct

Tutorial 12: Practice Session PS12 Exploring Ethical Human Conduct

Lecture 25: A Basis for Humanistic Education, Humanistic Constitution and Universal Human Order

Lecture 26: Competence in Professional Ethics

Tutorial 13: Practice Session PS13 Exploring Humanistic Models in Education

Lecture 27: Holistic Technologies, Production Systems and Management Models-Typical Case Studies

Lecture 28: Strategies for Transition towards Value-based Life and Profession

Tutorial 14: Practice Session PS14 Exploring Steps of Transition towards Universal Human Order

Practice Sessions for UNIT I – Introduction to Value Education

PS1 Sharing about Oneself

PS2 Exploring Human Consciousness

PS3 Exploring Natural Acceptance

Practice Sessions for UNIT II – Harmony in the Human Being

PS4 Exploring the difference of Needs of self and body

PS5 Exploring Sources of Imagination in the self

PS6 Exploring Harmony of self with the body

Practice Sessions for UNIT III – Harmony in the Family and Society

PS7 Exploring the Feeling of Trust

PS8 Exploring the Feeling of Respect

PS9 Exploring Systems to fulfil Human Goal

Practice Sessions for UNIT IV – Harmony in the Nature (Existence)

PS10 Exploring the Four Orders of Nature

PS11 Exploring Co-existence in Existence

Practice Sessions for UNIT V – Implications of the Holistic Understanding – a Look at Professional Ethics

PS12 Exploring Ethical Human Conduct

PS13 Exploring Humanistic Models in Education

PS14 Exploring Steps of Transition towards Universal Human Order

TEXTBOOKS

1. R R Gaur, R Asthana, G P Bagaria, A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics, 2nd Revised Edition, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2019. ISBN 978-93-87034-47-1
2. R R Gaur, R Asthana, G P Bagaria, Teachers' Manual for A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics, 2nd Revised Edition, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2019. ISBN 978-93-87034-53-2

REFERENCES

1. Jeevan Vidya: EkParichaya, A Nagaraj, JeevanVidyaPrakashan, Amarkantak, 1999
2. Human Values, A.N. Tripathi, New Age Intl. Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.
3. The Story of Stuff (Book).
4. The Story of My Experiments with Truth - by Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi

5. Small is Beautiful - E. F Schumacher.
6. Slow is Beautiful - Cecile Andrews
7. Economy of Permanence - J C Kumarappa
8. Bharat Mein Angreji Raj – PanditSunderlal
9. Rediscovering India - by Dharampal
10. Hind Swaraj or Indian Home Rule - by Mohandas K. Gandhi
11. India Wins Freedom - Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad
12. Vivekananda - Romain Rolland (English)
13. Gandhi - Romain Rolland (English)

Mode of Conduct:

Lecture hours are to be used for interactive discussion, placing the proposals about the topics at hand and motivating students to reflect, explore and verify them. Tutorial hours are to be used for practice sessions. While analyzing and discussing the topic, the faculty mentor's role is in pointing to essential elements to help in sorting them out from the surface elements. In other words, help the students explore the important or critical elements. In the discussions, particularly during practice sessions (tutorials), the mentor encourages the student to connect with one's own self and do self-observation, self-reflection and self-exploration.

Scenarios may be used to initiate discussion. The student is encouraged to take up "ordinary" situations rather than "extra-ordinary" situations. Such observations and their analyses are shared and discussed with other students and faculty mentor, in a group sitting. Tutorials (experiments or practical) are important for the course. The difference is that the laboratory is everyday life, and practical are how you behave and work in real life. Depending on the nature of topics, worksheets, home assignment and/or activity are included. The practice sessions (tutorials) would also provide support to a student in performing actions commensurate to his/her beliefs. It is intended that this would lead to development of commitment, namely behaving and working based on basic human values.

It is recommended that this content be placed before the student as it is, in the form of a basic foundation course, without including anything else or excluding any part of this content. Additional content may be offered in separate, higher courses. This course is to be taught by faculty from every teaching department, not exclusively by any one department. Teacher preparation with a minimum exposure to at least one 8-day Faculty Development Program on Universal Human Values is deemed essential.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHVII%20Class%20Notes%20&%20Handouts/UHV%20Handout%201-Introduction%20to%20Value%20Education.pdf>
2. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV-II%20Class%20Notes%20&%20Handouts/UHV%20Handout%202-Harmony%20in%20the%20Human%20Being.pdf>
3. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV-II%20Class%20Notes%20&%20Handouts/UHV%20Handout%203-Harmony%20in%20the%20Family.pdf>

4. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV%201%20Teaching%20Material/D3-S2%20Respect%20July%2023.pdf>
5. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV-II%20Class%20Notes%20&%20Handouts/UHV%20Handout%205-Harmony%20in%20the%20Nature%20and%20Existence.pdf>
6. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/download/FDPTeachingMaterial/3-days%20FDP-SI%20UHV%20Teaching%20Material/Day%203%20Handouts/UHV%203D%20D3-S2A%20Und%20Nature-Existence.pdf>
7. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV%20II%20Teaching%20Material/UHV%20II%20Lecture%2023-25%20Ethics%20v1.pdf>
8. <https://www.studocu.com/in/document/kiet-group-of-institutions/universal-human-values/chapter-5-holistic-understanding-of-harmony-on-professional-ethics/62490385>
9. https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/aic22_ge23/preview

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II B.Tech – I Sem.

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(23CS0506) DIGITAL LOGIC & COMPUTER ORGANIZATION
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. Provide students with a comprehensive understanding of digital logic design principles and computer organization fundamentals
2. Describe memory hierarchy concepts
3. Explain input/output (I/O) systems and their interaction with the CPU, memory, and peripheral devices

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. Differentiate between combinational and sequential circuits based on their characteristics and functionalities.
2. Demonstrate an understanding of computer functional units.
3. Analyze the design and operation of processors, including instruction execution, pipelining, and control unit mechanisms, to comprehend their role in computer systems.
4. Demonstrate Hardwired Control and Multi programmed Control Units
5. Describe memory hierarchy concepts, including cache memory, virtual memory, and secondary storage, and evaluate their impact on system performance and scalability.
6. Explain input/output (I/O) systems and their interaction with the CPU, memory, and peripheral devices, including interrupts, DMA, and I/O mapping techniques.

UNIT - I

Data Representation: Binary Numbers, Fixed Point Representation. Floating Point Representation. Number base conversions, Octal and Hexadecimal Numbers, components, Signed binary numbers, Binary codes

Digital Logic Circuits-I: Basic Logic Functions, Logic gates, universal logic gates, Minimization of Logic expressions. K-Map Simplification, Combinational Circuits, Decoders, Multiplexers

UNIT - II

Digital Logic Circuits-II: Sequential Circuits, Flip-Flops, Binary counters, Registers, Shift Registers, Ripple counters

Basic Structure of Computers: Computer Types, Functional units, Basic operational concepts, Bus structures, Software, Performance, multiprocessors and multi computers, Computer Generations, Von-Neumann Architecture

UNIT III

Computer Arithmetic: Addition and Subtraction of Signed Numbers, Design of Fast Adders, Multiplication of Positive Numbers, Signed-operand Multiplication, Fast Multiplication, Integer Division, Floating-Point Numbers and Operations

Processor Organization: Fundamental Concepts, Execution of a Complete Instruction, Multiple-Bus Organization, Hardwired Control and Multi programmed Control

UNIT IV

The Memory Organization: Basic Concepts, Semiconductor RAM Memories, Read-Only Memories, Speed, Size and Cost, Cache Memories, Performance Considerations, Virtual Memories, Memory Management Requirements, Secondary Storage

UNIT V

Input/ Output Organization: Accessing I/O Devices, Interrupts, Processor Examples, Direct Memory Access, Buses, Interface Circuits, Standard I/O Interfaces

TEXTBOOKS

1. Computer Organization, Carl Hamacher, Zvonko Vranesic, Safwat Zaky, 6th edition, McGraw Hill
2. Digital Design, 6th Edition, M. Morris Mano, Pearson Education.

REFERENCES

1. Computer Organization and Architecture, William Stallings, 11th Edition, Pearson.
2. Computer Systems Architecture, M. Moris Mano, 3rd Edition, Pearson
3. Computer Organization and Design, David A. Paterson, John L. Hennessy, Elsevier
4. Fundamentals of Logic Design, Roth, 5th Edition, Thomson

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/103/106103068/>

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)

II B.Tech – I Sem.

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(23CS0507) ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES & ALGORITHM ANALYSIS
(Common to CSE & Allied branches)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. provide knowledge on advance data structures frequently used in Computer Science domain
2. Develop skills in algorithm design techniques popularly used
3. Understand the use of various data structures in the algorithm design

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. Illustrate the working of the advanced tree data structures and their applications.
2. Understand the Graph data structure, traversals and apply them in various contexts.
3. Use various data structures in the design of algorithms.
4. Analyze the efficiency of Greedy and Dynamic Programming design techniques to solve the optimization problems.
5. Recommend appropriate data structures based on the problem being solved.
6. Analyze algorithms with respect to space and time complexities

UNIT - I

Introduction: Introduction to Algorithm Analysis, Space and Time Complexity analysis, Asymptotic Notations.

AVL Trees: Creation, Insertion, Deletion operations and Applications

B-Trees: Creation, Insertion, Deletion operations and Applications

UNIT - II

Heap Trees (Priority Queues): Min and Max Heaps, Operations and Applications

Graphs: Terminology, Representations, Basic Search and Traversals, Connected Components and Biconnected Components, applications

Divide and Conquer: The General Method, Quick Sort, Merge Sort, Strassen's matrix multiplication, Convex Hull

UNIT III

Greedy Method: General Method, Job Sequencing with deadlines, Knapsack Problem, Minimum cost spanning trees, Single Source Shortest Paths

Dynamic Programming: General Method, All pairs shortest paths, Single Source Shortest Paths– General Weights (Bellman Ford Algorithm), Optimal Binary Search Trees, 0/1 Knapsack, String Editing, Travelling

Salesperson problem.

UNIT IV

Backtracking: General Method, 8-Queens Problem, Sum of Subsets problem, Graph Coloring, 0/1 Knapsack Problem

Branch and Bound: The General Method, 0/1 Knapsack Problem, Travelling Salesperson problem

UNIT V

NP Hard and NP Complete Problems: Basic Concepts, Cook's theorem

NP Hard Graph Problems: Clique Decision Problem (CDP), Chromatic Number Decision Problem (CNDP), Traveling Salesperson Decision Problem (TSP)

NP Hard Scheduling Problems: Scheduling Identical Processors, Job Shop Scheduling

TEXTBOOKS

1. Fundamentals of Data Structures in C++, Horowitz, Ellis; Sahni, Sartaj; Mehta, Dinesh, 2nd Edition Universities Press
2. Computer Algorithms in C++, Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Sanguthevar Rajasekaran, 2nd Edition University Press

REFERENCES

1. *Data Structures and program design in C*, Robert Kruse, Pearson Education Asia
2. *An introduction to Data Structures with applications*, Trembley & Sorenson, McGraw Hill
3. *The Art of Computer Programming, Vol.1: Fundamental Algorithms*, Donald E Knuth, Addison-Wesley, 1997.
4. *Data Structures using C & C++*: Langsam, Augenstein & Tanenbaum, Pearson, 1995
5. *Algorithms + Data Structures & Programs*., N. Wirth, PHI
6. *Fundamentals of Data Structures in C++*: Horowitz Sahni & Mehta, Galgottia Pub.
7. *Data structures in Java*., Thomas Standish, Pearson Education Asia

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. https://www.tutorialspoint.com/advanced_data_structures/index.asp
2. <http://peterindia.net/Algorithms.html>
3. https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLDN4rrl48XKpZkf03iYFl-O29szjTrs_O

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II B.Tech – I Sem.

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(23CS0508) OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING THROUGH JAVA
(Common to CSE & Allied branches)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. Identify Java language components and how they work together in applications
2. Learn the fundamentals of object-oriented programming in Java, including defining classes, invoking methods, using class libraries.
3. Learn how to extend Java classes with inheritance and dynamic binding and how to use exception handling in Java applications
4. Understand how to design applications with threads in Java
5. Understand how to use Java APIs for program development

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. Understand the Java language components for implementing control statements.
2. Apply the concepts of OOP's fundamentals like classes, Methods and class libraries to develop applications
3. Apply the concepts of arrays, inheritance develop efficient java applications.
4. Analyze the interfaces for implementing multiple inheritance.
5. Evaluate the concepts of packages, file I/O, by using access control, and exception handling mechanisms to solve real world scenarios
6. Create the GUI applications by using concepts like multi-threading, Java FX, JDBC

UNIT-1

Object Oriented Programming: Basic concepts, Principles, Program Structure in Java: Introduction, Writing Simple Java Programs, Elements or Tokens in Java Programs, Java Statements, Command Line Arguments, User Input to Programs, Escape Sequences Comments, Programming Style.

Data Types, Variables, and Operators: Introduction, Data Types in Java, Declaration of Variables, Data Types, Type Casting, Scope of Variable Identifier, Literal Constants, Symbolic Constants, Formatted Output with printf() Method, Static Variables and Methods, Attribute Final, Introduction to Operators, Precedence and Associativity of Operators, Assignment Operator (=), Basic Arithmetic Operators, Increment (++) and Decrement (- -) Operators, Ternary Operator, Relational Operators, Boolean Logical Operators, Bitwise Logical Operators.

Control Statements: Introduction, if Expression, Nested if Expressions, if-else Expressions, Ternary Operator?;, Switch Statement, Iteration Statements, while Expression, do-while Loop, for Loop, Nested for Loop, For-Each for Loop, Break Statement, Continue Statement.

UNIT-II

Classes and Objects: Introduction, Class Declaration and Modifiers, Class Members, Declaration of Class Objects, Assigning One Object to Another, Access Control for Class Members, Accessing Private Members of Class, Constructor Methods for Class, Overloaded Constructor Methods, Nested Classes, Final Class and Methods, Passing Arguments by Value and by Reference, Keyword this.

Methods: Introduction, Defining Methods, Overloaded Methods, Overloaded Constructor Methods, Class Objects as Parameters in Methods, Access Control, Recursive Methods, Nesting of Methods, Overriding Methods, Attributes Final and Static.

UNIT-III

Arrays: Introduction, Declaration and Initialization of Arrays, Storage of Array in Computer Memory, Accessing Elements of Arrays, Operations on Array Elements, Assigning Array to Another Array, Dynamic Change of Array Size, Sorting of Arrays, Search for Values in Arrays, Class Arrays, Two-dimensional Arrays, Arrays of Varying Lengths, Three-dimensional Arrays, Arrays as Vectors.

Inheritance: Introduction, Process of Inheritance, Types of Inheritances, Universal Super Class Object Class, Inhibiting Inheritance of Class Using Final, Access Control and Inheritance, Multilevel Inheritance, Application of Keyword Super, Constructor Method and Inheritance, Method Overriding, Dynamic Method Dispatch, Abstract Classes, Interfaces and Inheritance.

Interfaces: Introduction, Declaration of Interface, Implementation of Interface, Multiple Interfaces, Nested Interfaces, Inheritance of Interfaces, Default Methods in Interfaces, Static Methods in Interface, Functional Interfaces, Annotations.

UNIT-IV

Packages and Java Library: Introduction, Defining Package, Importing Packages and Classes into Programs, Path and Class Path, Access Control, Packages in Java SE, Java.lang Package and its Classes, Class Object, Enumeration, class Math, Wrapper Classes, Auto-boxing and Autounboxing, Java util Classes and Interfaces, Formatter Class, Random Class, Time Package, Class Instant (java.time.Instant), Formatting for Date/Time in Java, Temporal Adjusters Class, Temporal Adjusters Class.

Exception Handling: Introduction, Hierarchy of Standard Exception Classes, Keywords throws and throw, try, catch, and finally Blocks, Multiple Catch Clauses, Class Throwable, Unchecked Exceptions, Checked Exceptions.

Java I/O and File: Java I/O API, standard I/O streams, types, Byte streams, Character streams, Scanner class, Files in Java (Text Book 2)

UNIT-V

String Handling in Java: Introduction, Interface Char Sequence, Class String, Methods for Extracting Characters from Strings, Comparison, Modifying, Searching; Class String Buffer.

Multithreaded Programming: Introduction, Need for Multiple Threads Multithreaded Programming for Multi-core Processor, Thread Class, Main Thread-Creation of New Threads, Thread States, Thread Priority-

Synchronization, Deadlock and Race Situations, Inter-thread Communication - Suspending, Resuming, and Stopping of Threads.

Java Database Connectivity: Introduction, JDBC Architecture, Installing MySQL and MySQL Connector/J, JDBC Environment Setup, Establishing JDBC Database Connections, ResultSet Interface

Java FX GUI: Java FX Scene Builder, Java FX App Window Structure, displaying text and image, event handling, laying out nodes in scene graph, mouse events (Text Book 3)

TEXTBOOKS

1. JAVA one step ahead, Anitha Seth, B.L.Juneja, Oxford.
2. Joy with JAVA, Fundamentals of Object Oriented Programming, DebasisSamanta, MonalisaSarma, Cambridge, 2023.
3. JAVA for Programmers, Paul Deitel, Harvey Deitel, 4th Edition, Pearson.

REFERENCES

1. The complete Reference Java, 11th edition, Herbert Schildt, TMH
2. Introduction to Java programming, 7th Edition, Y Daniel Liang, Pearson

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105191/>
2. https://infyspringboard.onwingspan.com/web/en/app/toc/lex_auth_012880464547618816347_shared/overview

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II B.Tech – I Sem.

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(23CS0509) ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES AND
ALGORITHM ANALYSIS LAB
(Common to CSE & Allied branches)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. *acquire practical skills in constructing and managing Data structures*
2. *apply the popular algorithm design methods in problem-solving scenarios*

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. *Design and develop programs to solve real world problems with the popular algorithm design methods.*
2. *Demonstrate an understanding of Non-Linear data structures by developing implementing the operations on AVL Trees, B-Trees, Heaps and Graphs.*
3. *Relate the mathematical criterion for deciding whether an algorithm is efficient, and know many practically important problems that do not admit any efficient algorithms.*
4. *Critically assess the design choices and implementation strategies of algorithms and data structures in complex applications.*
5. *Utilize appropriate data structures and algorithms to optimize solutions for specific computational problems.*
6. *Compare the performance of different of algorithm design strategies*

Experiments covering the Topics:

- Operations on AVL trees, B-Trees, Heap Trees
- Graph Traversals
- Sorting techniques
- Finding Biconnected components in a graph
- Shortest path algorithms using greedy Method
- 0/1 Knapsack Problem using Dynamic Programming and Backtracking
- Travelling Salesperson problem using Branch and Bound
- N-Queens Problem using Backtracking
- Job Sequencing using Branch and Bound

Sample Programs:

1. Construct an AVL tree for a given set of elements which are stored in a file. And implement insert and delete operation on the constructed tree. Write contents of tree into a new file using in-order.

2. Construct B-Tree an order of 5 with a set of 100 random elements stored in array. Implement searching, insertion and deletion operations.
3. Construct Min and Max Heap using arrays, delete any element and display the content of the Heap.
4. Implement BFT and DFT for given graph, when graph is represented by
 - a) Adjacency Matrix
 - b) Adjacency Lists
5. Write a program for finding the biconnected components in a given graph.
6. Implement Quick sort and Merge sort and observe the execution time for various input sizes (Average, Worst and Best cases).
7. Compare the performance of Single Source Shortest Paths using Greedy method when the graph is represented by adjacency matrix and adjacency lists.
8. Implement Job Sequencing with deadlines using Greedy strategy.
9. Write a program to solve 0/1 Knapsack problem Using Dynamic Programming.
10. Implement N-Queens Problem Using Backtracking.
11. Use Backtracking strategy to solve 0/1 Knapsack problem.
12. Implement Travelling Sales Person problem using Branch and Bound approach.

REFERENCES

1. *Fundamentals of Data Structures in C++*, Horowitz Ellis, SahniSartaj, Mehta, Dinesh, 2ndEdition, Universities Press
2. *Computer Algorithms/C++* Ellis Horowitz, SartajSahni, SanguthevarRajasekaran, 2ndEdition, University Press
3. *Data Structures and program design in C*, Robert Kruse, Pearson Education Asia
4. *An introduction to Data Structures with applications*, Trembley& Sorenson, McGraw Hill

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. <http://cse01-iiith.vlabs.ac.in/>
2. <http://peterindia.net/Algorithms.html>

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II B.Tech – I Sem.

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(23CS0510) OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING THROUGH JAVA LAB
(Common to CSE & Allied branches)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. Practice object-oriented programming in the Java programming language
2. Implement Classes, Objects, Methods, Inheritance, Exception, Runtime Polymorphism, User defined Exception handling mechanism
3. Illustrate inheritance, Exception handling mechanism, JDBC connectivity
4. Construct Threads, Event Handling, implement packages, Java FX GUI

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. Demonstrate a solid understanding of Java syntax, including data types, control structures, methods, classes, objects, inheritance, polymorphism, and exception handling.
2. Apply fundamental OOP principles such as encapsulation, inheritance, polymorphism, and abstraction to solve programming problems effectively.
3. Familiar with commonly used Java libraries and APIs, including the Collections Framework, Java I/O, JDBC, and other utility classes.
4. Identify and fix defects and common security issues in code.
5. Develop problem-solving skills and algorithmic thinking, applying OOP concepts to design efficient solutions to various programming challenges.
6. Proficiently construct graphical user interface (GUI) applications using JavaFX

Experiments covering the Topics:

- Object Oriented Programming fundamentals- data types, control structures
- Classes, methods, objects, Inheritance, polymorphism,
- Exception handling, Threads, Packages, Interfaces
- Files, I/O streams, JavaFX GUI

Sample Programs:

Exercise – 1:

- a) Write a JAVA program to display default value of all primitive data type of JAVA

b) Write a java program that display the roots of a quadratic equation $ax^2+bx=0$. Calculate the discriminant D and basing on value of D , describe the nature of root.

Exercise - 2

- a) Write a JAVA program to search for an element in a given list of elements using binary search mechanism.
- b) Write a JAVA program to sort for an element in a given list of elements using bubble sort
- c) Write a JAVA program using String Buffer to delete, remove character.

Exercise - 3

- a) Write a JAVA program to implement class mechanism. Create a class, methods and invoke them inside main method.
- b) Write a JAVA program implement method overloading.
- c) Write a JAVA program to implement constructor.
- d) Write a JAVA program to implement constructor overloading.

Exercise - 4

- a) Write a JAVA program to implement Single Inheritance
- b) Write a JAVA program to implement multi level Inheritance
- c) Write a JAVA program for abstract class to find areas of different shapes

Exercise - 5

- a) Write a JAVA program give example for “super” keyword.
- b) Write a JAVA program to implement Interface. What kind of Inheritance can be achieved?
- c) Write a JAVA program that implements Runtime polymorphism

Exercise - 6

- a) Write a JAVA program that describes exception handling mechanism
- b) Write a JAVA program Illustrating Multiple catch clauses
- c) Write a JAVA program for creation of Java Built-in Exceptions
- d) Write a JAVA program for creation of User Defined Exception

Exercise - 7

- a) Write a JAVA program that creates threads by extending Thread class. First thread display “Good Morning” every 1 sec, the second thread displays “Hello” every 2 seconds and the third display “Welcome” every 3 seconds, (Repeat the same by implementing Runnable)
- b) Write a program illustrating is Alive and join ()
- c) Write a Program illustrating Daemon Threads.
- d) Write a JAVA program Producer Consumer Problem

Exercise – 8

- a) Write a JAVA program that import and use the user defined packages
- b) Without writing any code, build a GUI that display text in label and image in an ImageView (use JavaFX)
- c) Build a Tip Calculator app using several JavaFX components and learn how to respond to user interactions with the GUI

REFERENCES

1. P. J. Deitel, H. M. Deitel, *“Java for Programmers”*, Pearson Education, PHI, 4th Edition, 2007.
2. P. Radha Krishna, *“Object Oriented Programming through Java”*, Universities Press, 2nd Edition, 2007
3. Bruce Eckel, *“Thinking in Java”*, Pearson Education, 4th Edition, 2006.
4. Sachin Malhotra, Saurabh Chaudhary, *“Programming in Java”*, Oxford University Press, 5th Edition, 2010.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. . <https://java-iitd.vlabs.ac.in/>
2. . <http://peterindia.net/JavaFiles.html>

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II B.Tech – I Sem.

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(23CS0549) PYTHON PROGRAMMING
(Common to all Engineering branches)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. *Introduce core programming concepts of Python programming language.*
2. *Demonstrate about Python data structures like Lists, Tuples, Sets and dictionaries*
3. *Implement Functions, Modules and Regular Expressions in Python Programming and to create practical and contemporary applications using these*

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. *Showcase adept command of Python syntax, deftly utilizing variables, data types, control structures, functions, modules, and exception handling to engineer robust and efficient code solutions.*
2. *Apply Python programming concepts to solve a variety of computational problems*
3. *Understand the principles of object-oriented programming (OOP) in Python, including classes, objects, inheritance, polymorphism, and encapsulation, and apply them to design and implement Python programs*
4. *Acquire the skills in different operators and statements in python*
5. *Become proficient in using commonly used Python libraries and frameworks such as JSON, XML, NumPy, pandas*
6. *Exhibit competence in implementing and manipulating fundamental data structures such as lists, tuples, sets, dictionaries*

UNIT - I

History of Python Programming Language, Thrust Areas of Python, Installing Anaconda Python Distribution, Installing and Using Jupyter Notebook.

Parts of Python Programming Language: Identifiers, Keywords, Statements and Expressions, Variables, Operators, Precedence and Associativity, Data Types, Indentation, Comments, Reading Input, Print Output, Type Conversions, the type () Function and Is Operator, Dynamic and Strongly Typed Language.

Control Flow Statements: if statement, if-else statement, if...elif...else, Nested if statement, while Loop, for Loop, continue and break Statements, Catching Exceptions Using try and except Statement.

Sample Experiments:

1. Write a program to find the largest element among three Numbers.
2. Write a Program to display all prime numbers within an interval
3. Write a program to swap two numbers without using a temporary variable.

4. Demonstrate the following Operators in Python with suitable examples.
 - i) Arithmetic Operators ii) Relational Operators iii) Assignment Operators
 - iv) Logical Operators v) Bit wise Operators vi) Ternary Operator
 - vii) Membership Operators viii) Identity Operators
5. Write a program to add and multiply complex numbers
6. Write a program to print multiplication table of a given number.

UNIT - II

Functions: Built-In Functions, Commonly Used Modules, Function Definition and Calling the function, return Statement and void Function, Scope and Lifetime of Variables, Default Parameters, Keyword Arguments, *args and **kwargs, Command Line Arguments.

Strings: Creating and Storing Strings, Basic String Operations, Accessing Characters in String by Index Number, String Slicing and Joining, String Methods, Formatting Strings.

Lists: Creating Lists, Basic List Operations, Indexing and Slicing in Lists, Built-In Functions Used on Lists, List Methods, del Statement.

Sample Experiments:

7. Write a program to define a function with multiple return values.
8. Write a program to define a function using default arguments.
9. Write a program to find the length of the string without using any library functions.
10. Write a program to check if the substring is present in a given string or not.
11. Write a program to perform the given operations on a list:
 - i. Addition ii. Insertion iii. Slicing
12. Write a program to perform any 5 built-in functions by taking any list.

UNIT III

Dictionaries: Creating Dictionary, Accessing and Modifying key:value Pairs in Dictionaries, Built-In Functions Used on Dictionaries, Dictionary Methods, del Statement.

Tuples and Sets: Creating Tuples, Basic Tuple Operations, tuple() Function, Indexing and Slicing in Tuples, Built-In Functions Used on Tuples, Relation between Tuples and Lists, Relation between Tuples and Dictionaries, Using zip() Function, Sets, Set Methods, Frozenset.

Sample Experiments:

13. Write a program to create tuples (name, age, address, college) for at least two members and concatenate the tuples and print the concatenated tuples.
14. Write a program to count the number of vowels in a string (No control flow allowed).
15. Write a program to check if a given key exists in a dictionary or not.
16. Write a program to add a new key-value pair to an existing dictionary.
17. Write a program to sum all the items in a given dictionary.

UNIT IV

Files: Types of Files, Creating and Reading Text Data, File Methods to Read and Write Data, Reading and Writing Binary Files, Pickle Module, Reading and Writing CSV Files, Python os and os.path Modules.

Object-Oriented Programming: Classes and Objects, Creating Classes in Python, Creating Objects in Python, Constructor Method, Classes with Multiple Objects, Class Attributes Vs Data Attributes, Encapsulation, Inheritance, Polymorphism.

Sample Experiments:

18. Write a program to sort words in a file and put them in another file. The output file should have only lower-case words, so any upper-case words from source must be lowered.
19. Python program to print each line of a file in reverse order.
20. Python program to compute the number of characters, words and lines in a file.
21. Write a program to create, display, append, insert and reverse the order of the items in the array.
22. Write a program to add, transpose and multiply two matrices.
23. Write a Python program to create a class that represents a shape. Include methods to calculate its area and perimeter. Implement subclasses for different shapes like circle, triangle, and square.

UNIT V

Introduction to Data Science: Functional Programming, JSON and XML in Python, NumPy with Python, Pandas.

Sample Experiments:

24. Python program to check whether a JSON string contains complex object or not.
25. Python Program to demonstrate NumPy arrays creation using array () function.
26. Python program to demonstrate use of ndim, shape, size, dtype.
27. Python program to demonstrate basic slicing, integer and Boolean indexing.
28. Python program to find min, max, sum, cumulative sum of array
29. Create a dictionary with at least five keys and each key represent value as a list where this list contains at least ten values and convert this dictionary as a pandas data frame and explore the data through the data frame as follows:
 - a) Apply head () function to the pandas data frame
 - b) Perform various data selection operations on Data Frame
30. Select any two columns from the above data frame, and observe the change in one attribute with respect to other attribute with scatter and plot operations in matplotlib

REFERENCES

1. Gowrishankar S, Veena A., Introduction to Python Programming, CRC Press.
2. Python Programming, S Sridhar, J Indumathi, V M Hariharan, 2ndEdition, Pearson, 2024
3. Introduction to Programming Using Python, Y. Daniel Liang, Pearson.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/python-for-applied-data-science-ai>
2. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/python?specialization=python#syllabus>

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II B.Tech – I Sem.

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(23HS0805) ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE
(Common to all Engineering branches)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. To make the students to get awareness on environment.
2. To understand the importance of protecting natural resources, ecosystems for future generations and pollution causes due to the day to day activities of human life.
3. To save earth from the inventions by the engineers.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. To make the students to get awareness about the environment.
2. To understand the importance of protecting natural ecosystems for future.
3. To understand the various types of pollutions and its causes.
4. To understand the various engineering techniques to protect the environment.
5. To make awareness about social issues and laws of environmental protection.
6. To understand the concept of sustainable development and role of engineering Technology in environment and human health.

UNIT - I

Multidisciplinary Nature of Environmental Studies: Definition, Scope and Importance – Need for Public Awareness.

Natural Resources: Renewable and non-renewable resources – Natural resources and associated problems – Forest resources – Use and over – exploitation, deforestation, case studies – Timber extraction – Mining, dams and other effects on forest and tribal people – Water resources – Use and over utilization of surface and ground water – Floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams – benefits and problems – Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies – Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies. – Energy resources.

UNIT - II

Ecosystems: Concept of an ecosystem. – Structure and function of an ecosystem – Producers, consumers and decomposers – Energy flow in the ecosystem – Ecological succession – Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids – Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem:

- a. Forest ecosystem.
- b. Grassland ecosystem
- c. Desert ecosystem.
- d. Aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)

Biodiversity and its Conservation : Introduction, Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity – Bio-geographical classification of India – Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, Productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values – Biodiversity at global, National and local levels – India as a mega-diversity nation – Hot-spots of biodiversity – Threats to **biodiversity**: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts – Endangered and endemic species of India – Conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

UNIT III

Environmental Pollution: Definition, Cause, effects and control measures of :

- a. Air Pollution.
- b. Water pollution
- c. Soil pollution
- d. Marine pollution
- e. Noise pollution
- f. Thermal pollution
- g. Nuclear hazards

Solid Waste Management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes – Role of an individual in prevention of pollution – Pollution case studies – Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.

UNIT IV

Social Issues and the Environment: From Unsustainable to Sustainable development – Urban problems related to energy – Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management – Resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns. Case studies.

Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions – Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust. Case Studies – Wasteland reclamation. – Consumerism and waste products. – Environment Protection Act. – Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. – Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act – Wildlife Protection Act – Forest Conservation Act – Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation – Public awareness.

UNIT V

Human Population and the Environment: Population growth, variation among nations. Population explosion – Family Welfare Programmes. – Environment and human health – Human Rights – Value Education – HIV/AIDS – Women and Child Welfare – Role of information Technology in Environment and human health – Case studies.

Field Work: Visit to a local area to document environmental assets River/forest grassland/hill/ mountain – Visit to a local polluted site-Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural Study of common plants, insects, and birds –

river, hill slopes, etc.

TEXTBOOKS

1. Textbook of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses Erach Bharucha for University Grants Commission, Universities Press.
2. Palaniswamy, “Environmental Studies”, Pearson education
3. S. Azeem Unnisa, “Environmental Studies” Academic Publishing Company
4. K. Raghavan Nambiar, “Text book of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses as per UGC model syllabus”, Scitech Publications (India), Pvt. Ltd.

REFERENCES

1. Deeksha Dave and E.Sai Baba Reddy, “Textbook of Environmental Science”, Cengage Publications.
2. M.Anji Reddy, “Text book of Environmental Sciences and Technology”, BS Publication.
3. J.P.Sharma, Comprehensive Environmental studies, Laxmi publications.
4. J. Glynn Henry and Gary W. Heinke, “Environmental Sciences and Engineering”, Prentice hall of India Private limited
5. G.R.Chatwal, “A Text Book of Environmental Studies” Himalaya Publishing House
6. Gilbert M. Masters and Wendell P. Ela, “Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science, Prentice hall of India Private limited

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II B.Tech – II Sem.

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**(23HS0848) MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS FINANCIAL ANALYSIS
(Common to All Branches of Engineering)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. To inculcate the basic knowledge of microeconomics and financial accounting
2. To make the students learn how demand is estimated for different products, input- output relationship for optimizing production and cost
3. To Know the Various types of market structure and pricing methods and strategy
4. To give an overview on investment appraisal methods to promote the students to learn how to plan long-term investment decisions.
5. To provide fundamental skills on accounting and to explain the process of preparing financial statements.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

6. Understand the nature of managerial economics and the role of it in business firms.(L1, L2)
7. Identify the determinants of demand and apply cost analysis under different market conditions.(L2,L3)
8. Integrate the concepts of price and output decisions of business firms.(L6)
9. Appreciate the importance of market structures and implement appropriate price and output decisions.(L2)
10. Assess the financial statements of a firm and the financial performance of the firm through the financial statements.(L5)
11. Measure operating, investing and financial performance of a firm.(L5)

UNIT - I

Managerial Economics: Introduction – Nature, meaning, significance, functions, and advantages. Demand- Concept, Function, Law of Demand - Demand Elasticity- Types – Measurement. Demand Forecasting- Factors governing Forecasting, Methods. Managerial Economics and Financial Accounting and Management.

UNIT - II

Production and Cost Analysis: Introduction – Nature, meaning, significance, functions and advantages. Production Function– Least- cost combination– Short run and long run Production Function- Isoquants and Is costs, Cost & Break-Even Analysis - Cost concepts and Cost behaviour- Break-Even Analysis (BEA) - Determination of Break-Even Point (Simple Problems).

UNIT III

Business Organizations and Markets: Introduction – Forms of Business Organizations- Sole Proprietary - Partnership - Joint Stock Companies - Public Sector Enterprises. Types of Markets - Perfect and Imperfect Competition - Features of Perfect Competition Monopoly- Monopolistic Competition– Oligopoly-Price-Output Determination - Pricing Methods and Strategies

UNIT IV

Capital Budgeting: Introduction – Nature, meaning, significance. Types of Working Capital, Components, Sources of Short-term and Long-term Capital, Estimating Working capital requirements. Capital Budgeting– Features, Proposals, Methods and Evaluation. Projects – Pay Back Method, Accounting Rate of Return (ARR) Net Present Value (NPV) Internal Rate Return (IRR) Method (sample problems)

UNIT V

Financial Accounting and Analysis: Introduction – Concepts and Conventions- Double-Entry Bookkeeping, Journal, Ledger, Trial Balance- Final Accounts (Trading Account, Profit and Loss Account and Balance Sheet with simple adjustments). Introduction to Financial Analysis - Analysis and Interpretation of Liquidity Ratios, Activity Ratios, and Capital structure Ratios and Profitability

TEXTBOOKS

1. Varshney & Maheswari: Managerial Economics, Sultan Chand.
2. Aryasri: Business Economics and Financial Analysis, 4/e, MGH.

REFERENCES

1. Ahuja Hl Managerial economics Schand.
2. S.A. Siddiqui and A.S. Siddiqui: Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis, New Age International.
3. Joseph G. Nellis and David Parker: Principles of Business Economics, Pearson, 2/e, New Delhi.
4. Domnick Salvatore: Managerial Economics in a Global Economy, Cengage.

Online Learning Resources:

- <https://www.slideshare.net/123ps/managerial-economics-ppt>
- <https://www.slideshare.net/rossanz/production-and-cost-45827016>
- <https://www.slideshare.net/darkyla/business-organizations-19917607>
- <https://www.slideshare.net/balarajbl/market-and-classification-of-market>
- <https://www.slideshare.net/ruchi101/capital-budgeting-ppt-59565396>

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II B.Tech – II Sem.

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(23HS0838) PROBABILITY & STATISTICS
(Common to all branches of Engineering)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. To familiarize the students with the foundations of probability and statistical methods.
2. To help the students in getting a thorough understanding of fundamentals of probability and usage of statistical techniques like testing of hypothesis.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. Acquire knowledge in finding the analysis of categorically and various statistical elementary tools
2. Develop skills in designing mathematical models involving probability, random variables and the critical thinking in the theory of probability and its applications in real life problems.
3. Apply binomial and Poisson distributions for real data to compute probabilities, theoretical frequencies
4. Interpret the properties of normal distributions and its applications.
5. Analyze to test various hypotheses included in theory and types of errors for large samples.
6. Apply the different testing tools like t-test, F-test, chi-square test to analyze the relevant real life problems

UNIT - I

Descriptive statistics: Statistics Introduction, Population vs Sample, Collection of data, primary and secondary data, Measures of Central tendency, Measures of Variability (spread or variance) Skewness, Kurtosis, correlation, correlation coefficient, rank correlation, regression coefficients, method of least squares, regression lines.

UNIT - II

Probability: Probability, probability axioms, addition law and multiplicative law of probability, conditional probability, Baye's theorem, random variables (discrete and continuous), probability density functions, properties, mathematical expectation.

UNIT III

Probability distributions: Probability distributions: Binomial, Poisson and Normal-their properties (Chebyshevs inequality). Approximation of the binomial distribution to normal distribution.

UNIT IV

Estimation and Testing of hypothesis, large sample tests: Estimation-parameters, statistics, sampling distribution, point estimation, Formulation of null hypothesis, alternative hypothesis, the critical and acceptance regions, level of significance, two types of errors and power of the test. Large Sample Tests: Test for single proportion, difference of proportions, test for single mean and difference of means. Confidence interval for parameters in one sample and two sample problems

UNIT V

Small sample tests: Student t-distribution (test for single mean, two means and paired t-test), testing of equality of variances (F-test), χ^2 - test for goodness of fit, χ^2 - test for independence of attributes.

TEXTBOOKS

1. Miller and Freunds, Probability and Statistics for Engineers, 7/e, Pearson, 2008.
2. S.C. Gupta and V.K. Kapoor, Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics, 11/e, Sultan Chand & Sons Publications, 2012.

REFERENCES

1. S. Ross, *a First Course in Probability*, Pearson Education India, 2002.
2. W. Feller, *an Introduction to Probability Theory and its Applications*, 1/e, Wiley, 1968.
3. B. V. Ramana, *Higher Engineering Mathematics*, Mc Graw Hill Education.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_ma74/preview
2. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_mq31/preview

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(23CS0511) OPERATING SYSTEMS
(Common to CSE & Allied branches)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. Understand the basic concepts and principles of operating systems, including process management, memory management, file systems, and Protection
2. Make use of process scheduling algorithms and synchronization techniques to achieve better performance of a computer system.
3. Illustrate different conditions for deadlock and their possible solutions.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. Describe the basics of the operating systems, mechanisms of OS to handle processes, threads, and their communication.
2. Understand the basic concepts and principles of operating systems, including process management, memory management, file systems, and Protection.
3. Analyze the requirement for process synchronization and deadlocks handled by operating system.
4. Make use of process scheduling algorithms and synchronization techniques to achieve better performance of a computer system.
5. Illustrate different conditions for deadlock and their possible solutions.
6. Analyze the memory management and its allocation policies.

UNIT - I

Operating Systems Overview: Introduction, Operating system functions, Operating systems operations, Computing environments, Free and Open-Source Operating Systems

System Structures: Operating System Services, User and Operating-System Interface, system calls, Types of System Calls, system programs, Operating system Design and Implementation, Operating system structure, Building and Booting an Operating System, Operating system debugging

UNIT - II

Processes: Process Concept, Process scheduling, Operations on processes, Inter-process communication.

Threads and Concurrency: Multithreading models, Thread libraries, threading issues.

CPU Scheduling: Basic concepts, Scheduling criteria, Scheduling algorithms, multiple processor scheduling.

UNIT III

Synchronization Tools: The Critical Section Problem, Peterson's Solution, Mutex Locks, Semaphores,

Monitors, Classic problems of Synchronization.

Deadlocks: system Model, Deadlock characterization, Methods for handling Deadlocks, Deadlock prevention, Deadlock avoidance, Deadlock detection, Recovery from Deadlock.

UNIT IV

Memory-Management Strategies: Introduction, Contiguous memory allocation, Paging, Structure of the Page Table, Swapping.

Virtual Memory Management: Introduction, Demand paging, Copy-on-write, Page replacement, Allocation of frames, Thrashing

Storage Management: Overview of Mass Storage Structure, HDD Scheduling.

UNIT V

File System: File System Interface: File concept, Access methods, Directory Structure; **File system Implementation:** File-system structure, File-system Operations, Directory implementation, Allocation method, Free space management; File-System Internals: File-System Mounting, Partitions and Mounting, File Sharing.

Protection: Goals of protection, Principles of protection, Protection Rings, Domain of protection, Access matrix.

TEXTBOOKS

1. Operating System Concepts, Silberschatz A, Galvin P B, Gagne G, 10th Edition, Wiley, 2018.
2. Modern Operating Systems, Tanenbaum A S, 4th Edition, Pearson , 2016

REFERENCES

1. Operating Systems -Internals and Design Principles, Stallings W, 9th edition, Pearson, 2018
2. Operating Systems: A Concept Based Approach, D.M Dhamdhere, 3rd Edition, McGraw- Hill, 2013

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106144/>
2. <http://peterindia.net/OperatingSystems.html>

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(23CS0512) DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS
(Common to CSE & Allied branches)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. *Introduce database management systems and to give a good formal foundation on the relational model of data and usage of Relational Algebra*
2. *Introduce the concepts of basic SQL as a universal Database language*
3. *Demonstrate the principles behind systematic database design approaches by covering conceptual design, logical design through normalization*
4. *Provide an overview of physical design of a database system, by discussing Database indexing techniques and storage techniques*

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. *Understand the basic concepts of database management systems*
2. *Analyze a given database application scenario to use ER model for conceptual design of the database*
3. *Develop relational algebra expressions to query and optimize the database using SQL*
4. *Utilize SQL proficiently to address diverse query challenges*
5. *Employ normalization methods to enhance database structure*
6. *Assess and implement transaction processing, concurrency control and database recovery protocols in databases.*

UNIT - I

Introduction: Database system, Characteristics (Database Vs File System), Database Users, Advantages of Database systems, Database applications. Brief introduction of different Data Models; Concepts of Schema, Instance and data independence; Three tier schema architecture for data independence; Database system structure, environment, Centralized and Client Server architecture for the database.

Entity Relationship Model: Introduction, Representation of entities, attributes, entity set, relationship, relationship set, constraints, sub classes, super class, inheritance, specialization, generalization using ER Diagrams.

UNIT - II

Relational Model: Introduction to relational model, concepts of domain, attribute, tuple, relation, importance of null values, constraints (Domain, Key constraints, integrity constraints) and their importance, Relational Algebra, Relational Calculus. BASIC

SQL: Simple Database schema, data types, table definitions (create, alter), different DML operations

(insert, delete, update).

UNIT III

SQL: Basic SQL querying (select and project) using where clause, arithmetic & logical operations, SQL functions(Date and Time, Numeric, String conversion).Creating tables with relationship, implementation of key and integrity constraints, nested queries, sub queries, grouping, aggregation, ordering, implementation of different types of joins, view(updatable and non-updatable), relational set operations.

UNIT IV

Schema Refinement (Normalization): Purpose of Normalization or schema refinement, concept of functional dependency, normal forms based on functional dependencyLossless join and dependency preserving decomposition, (1NF, 2NF and 3 NF), concept of surrogate key, Boyce-Codd normal form(BCNF), MVD, Fourth normal form(4NF), Fifth Normal Form (5NF).

UNIT V

Transaction Concept: Transaction State, ACID properties, Concurrent Executions, Serializability, Recoverability, Implementation of Isolation, Testing for Serializability, lock based, time stamp based, optimistic, concurrency protocols, Deadlocks, Failure Classification, Storage, Recovery and Atomicity, Recovery algorithm.

Introduction to Indexing Techniques: B+ Trees, operations on B+Trees, Hash Based Indexing.

TEXTBOOKS

1. Database Management Systems, 3rd edition, Raghurama Krishnan, Johannes Gehrke, TMH (For Chapters 2, 3, 4)
2. Database System Concepts,5th edition, Silberschatz, Korth, Sudarsan,TMH (For Chapter 1 and Chapter 5)

REFERENCES

1. Data Structures and program design in C, Robert Kruse, Pearson Education Asia
2. An introduction to Data Structures with applications, Trembley & Sorenson, McGraw Hill
3. The Art of Computer Programming, Vol.1: Fundamental Algorithms, Donald E Knuth, Addison-Wesley, 1997.
4. Data Structures using C & C++: Langsam, Augenstein&Tanenbaum, Pearson, 1995
5. Algorithms + Data Structures & Programs;, N.Wirth, PHI
6. Fundamentals of Data Structures in C++: Horowitz Sahni& Mehta, Galgottia Pub.
7. Data structures in Java;, Thomas Standish, Pearson Education Asia
8. Introduction to Database Systems, 8thedition, C J Date, Pearson.
9. Database Management System, 6th edition, RamezElmasri, Shamkant B. Navathe, Pearson

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105175/>
2. https://infyspringboard.onwingspan.com/web/en/app/toc/lex_auth_01275806667282022456_shared/overview

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3	0	0	3

(23CS1001) DATA COMMUNICATIONS AND NETWORKING
(Common to CIC & CIA)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The main objectives of the course is to

- 1. To introduce the fundamental various types of computer networks.*
- 2. To demonstrate the TCP/IP and OSI models with merits and demerits*
- 3. To explore the various layers of OSI Model*
- 4. To introduce UDP and TCP Models.*

COURSE OUTCOMES (CO):

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

- 1. Understand the software and hardware components of a computer network*
- 2. Analyze the Data link layer for error detection and correction.*
- 3. Apply the network layer routing algorithms for solving routing issues.*
- 4. Analyze the congestion control algorithms and internet protocols.*
- 5. Analyze the Transport layer protocol for managing the flow control.*
- 6. Understand the Application layer protocols like HTTP, SMTP.*

UNIT – I

Data Communications: Components – Direction of Data flow – Networks – Components and Categories – Types of Connections – Topologies – Protocols and Standards – ISO / OSI model, Example Networks such as ATM, Frame Relay, ISDN Physical layer: Transmission modes, Multiplexing, Transmission Media, Switching, Circuit Switched Networks, Datagram Networks, Virtual Circuit Networks.

UNIT – II

Data link layer: Introduction, Framing, and Error – Detection and Correction – Parity – LRC – CRC Hamming code, Flow and Error Control, Noiseless Channels, Noisy Channels, HDLC, Point to Point Protocols. 111 Medium Access sub layer: ALOHA, CSMA/CD, LAN – Ethernet IEEE 802.3, IEEE 802.5 – IEEE 802.11, Random access, Controlled access, Channelization.

UNIT – III

Network Layer: Logical Addressing, Internetworking, Tunneling, Address mapping, ICMP, IGMP, Forwarding, Uni-Cast Routing Protocols, Multicast Routing Protocols.

UNIT – IV

Transport Layer: Process to Process Delivery, UDP and TCP protocols, Data Traffic, Congestion, Congestion Control, QoS, Integrated Services, Differentiated Services, QoS in Switched Networks.

UNIT – V

Application Layer: Domain name space, DNS in internet, electronic mail, SMTP, FTP, WWW, HTTP, SNMP. GATE SYLLABUS Concept of layering. LAN technologies (Ethernet).flow and error control techniques, switching. IPV4/IPV6, routers and routing algorithms (distance vector, link state).TCP/UDP and sockets, congestion control. Application layer protocols (DNS, SMTP, POP, FTP, HTTP).Basics of Wi-Fi.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Behrouz A. Forouzan, “*Data Communications and Networking*”, 5th Edition, McGraw Hill Publication, 2017.
2. Computer Networks, “*Andrew S Tanenbaum*”, 4th Edition. Pearson Education, PHI.

REFERENCES:

1. Data Communications and Computer Networks, P.C .Gupta, PHI.
2. An Engineering Approach to Computer Networks, S. Keshav, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education.
3. Understanding communications and Networks, 3rd Edition, W.A. Shay, Cengage Learning.
4. Computer Networking: A Top-Down Approach Featuring the Internet. James F.Kurose & Keith W. Ross, 3 rd Edition, Pearson Education.
5. Data and Computer Communication, William Stallings, Sixth Edition, Pearson Education, 2000

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II B.Tech – II Sem.

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(23CS1002) COMPUTER NETWORKS & OPERATING SYSTEMS LAB
(Common to CIC & CIA)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objectives of this course

1. To understand the different types of networks
2. To discuss the software and hardware components of a network
3. To enlighten the working of networking commands supported by operating system
4. To familiarize the use of networking functionality supported by JAVA
5. To familiarize with computer networking tools.

COURSE OUTCOMES (CO):

After completion of the course, students will be able to

1. Understand the network configurations using network commands.
2. Analyze the network topology using Packet Tracer Software.
3. Create the applications using JAVA RMI and JAVA TCP, UDP sockets.
4. Analyze the programs using UNIX operating system calls like fork, exec, etc.,.
5. Evaluate CPU scheduling and Page replacement algorithms
6. Analyze the Bankers Algorithms to Avoid Dead Locks

List of Activities/Experiments - Computer Networks:

1. Study different types of Network cables (Copper and Fiber) and prepare cables (Straight and Cross) to connect Two or more systems. Use crimping tool to connect jacks. Use LAN tester to connect the cables.
 - Install and configure Network Devices: HUB, Switch and Routers. Consider both manageable and non-manageable switches. Do the logical configuration of the system. Set the bandwidth of different ports.
 - Install and Configure Wired and Wireless NIC and transfer files between systems in Wired LAN and Wireless LAN. Consider both adhoc and infrastructure mode of operation.
2. Work with the commands Ping, Tracert, Ipconfig, pathping, telnet, ftp, getmac, ARP, Hostname, Nbtstat, netdiag, and Nslookup
3. Use Packet tracer software to build network topology and configure using Distance vector routing protocol.
4. Use Packet tracer software to build network topology and configure using Link State routing protocol.
5. Using JAVA RMI Write a program to implement Basic Calculator.
6. Implement a Chatting application using JAVA TCP and UDP sockets.

7. Hello command is used to know whether the machine at the other end is working or not. Echo command is used to measure the round-trip time to the neighbor. Implement Hello and Echo commands using JAVA.
8. Using Wireshark perform the following operations:
 - Inspect HTTP Traffic
 - Inspect HTTP Traffic from a Given IP Address,
 - Inspect HTTP Traffic to a Given IP Address,
 - Reject Packets to Given IP Address,
 - Monitor Apache and MySQL Network Traffic.

OPERATING SYSTEMS:

Experiments covering the Topics:

- UNIX fundamentals, commands & system calls
- CPU Scheduling algorithms, thread processing
- IPC, semaphores, monitors, deadlocks
- Page replacement algorithms, file allocation strategies
- Memory allocation strategies

Sample Experiments:

1. Practicing of Basic UNIX Commands.
2. Write programs using the following UNIX operating system calls fork, exec, getpid, exit, wait, close, stat, opendir and readdir
3. Simulate the following CPU scheduling algorithms
 - a) FCFS b) SJF c) Priority d) Round Robin
4. Write a program to solve producer-consumer problem using Semaphores.
5. Implement the following memory allocation methods for fixed partition
 - a) First fit b) Worst fit c) Best fit
6. Simulate the following page replacement algorithms
 - a) FIFO b) LRU c) LFU
7. Simulate Paging Technique of memory management.
8. Implement Bankers Algorithm for Dead Lock avoidance

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Shivendra S.Panwar, Shiwen Mao, Jeong-dong Ryoo, and Yihan Li, “TCP/IP Essentials: A Lab-Based Approach”, Cambridge University Press, 2004.
2. Operating System Concepts, Silberschatz A, Galvin P B, Gagne G, 10th Edition, Wiley, 2018.

REFERENCES:

1. Cisco Networking Academy, “CCNA1 and CCNA2 Companion Guide”, Cisco Networking Academy Program, 3rd edition, 2003.
2. Elloitte Rusty Harold, “Java Network Programming”, 3rd edition, O'REILLY, 2011.
3. Tanenbaum A S, “Modern Operating Systems”, 4th Edition, Pearson, 2016

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II B.Tech – II Sem.

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**(23CS0515) DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS LAB
(Common to CSE & Allied branches)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. *Populate and query a database using SQL DDL/DML Commands*
2. *Declare and enforce integrity constraints on a database*
3. *Writing Queries using advanced concepts of SQL*
4. *Programming PL/SQL including procedures, functions, cursors and triggers*

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. *Utilizing Data Definition Language (DDL), Data Manipulation Language (DML), and Data Control Language (DCL) commands effectively within a database environment*
2. *Constructing and execute queries to manipulate and retrieve data from databases.*
3. *Develop application programs using PL/SQL.*
4. *Determine the transaction atomicity, consistency, isolation, and durability for a given transaction-processing system.*
5. *Analyze requirements and design custom Procedures, Functions, Cursors, and Triggers, leveraging their capabilities to automate tasks and optimize database functionality*
6. *Establish database connectivity through JDBC (Java Database Connectivity)*

Experiments covering the topics:

- DDL, DML, DCL commands
- Queries, nested queries, built-in functions,
- PL/SQL programming- control structures
- Procedures, Functions, Cursors, Triggers,
- Database connectivity- ODBC/JDBC

Sample Experiments:

1. *Creation, altering and dropping of tables and inserting rows into a table (use constraints while creating tables) examples using SELECT command.*
2. *Queries (along with sub-Queries) using ANY, ALL, IN, EXISTS, NOTEXISTS, UNION, INTERSET, Constraints. Example: - Select the roll number and name of the student who secured*

fourth rank in the class.

3. Queries using Aggregate functions (COUNT, SUM, AVG, MAX and MIN), GROUP BY, HAVING and Creation and dropping of Views.
5. Queries using Conversion functions (to_char, to_number and to_date), string functions (Concatenation, lpad, rpad, ltrim, rtrim, lower, upper, initcap, length, substr and instr), date functions (Sysdate, next_day, add_months, last_day, months_between, least, greatest, trunc, round, to_char, to_date)
 - i. Create a simple PL/SQL program which includes declaration section, executable section and exception –Handling section (Ex. Student marks can be selected from the table and printed for those who secured first class and an exception can be raised if no records were found)
 - ii. Insert data into student table and use COMMIT, ROLLBACK and SAVEPOINT in PL/SQL block.
6. Develop a program that includes the features NESTED IF, CASE and CASE expression. The program can be extended using the NULLIF and COALESCE functions.
7. Program development using WHILE LOOPS, numeric FOR LOOPS, nested loops using ERROR Handling, BUILT –IN Exceptions, USE defined Exceptions, RAISE- APPLICATION ERROR.
8. Programs development using creation of procedures, passing parameters IN and OUT of PROCEDURES.
9. Program development using creation of stored functions, invoke functions in SQL Statements and write complex functions.
10. Develop programs using features parameters in a CURSOR, FOR UPDATE CURSOR, WHERE CURRENT of clause and CURSOR variables.
11. Develop Programs using BEFORE and AFTER Triggers, Row and Statement Triggers and INSTEAD OF Triggers
12. Create a table and perform the search operation on table using indexing and non-indexing techniques.
13. Write a Java program that connects to a database using JDBC
14. Write a Java program to connect to a database using JDBC and insert values into it
15. Write a Java program to connect to a database using JDBC and delete values from it

REFERENCES

1. *Oracle: The Complete Reference by Oracle Press*
2. *Nilesh Shah, "Database Systems Using Oracle", PHI, 2007*
3. *Rick F Vander Lans, "Introduction to SQL", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2007*
4. *RamezElmasri, Shamkant, B. Navathe, "Database Systems", Pearson Education, 6th Edition, 2013.*
5. *Database Principles Fundamentals of Design Implementation and Management, 10th edition, Corlos Coronel, Steven Morris, Peter Robb, Cengage Learning, 2022*

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. <http://www.scoopworld.in>
2. <http://vlabs.iitb.ac.in/vlabs-dev/labs/dblab/index.php>

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**(23CS0550) FULL STACK DEVELOPMENT-1
(Common to CSE & Allied branches)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. *Make use of HTML elements and their attributes for designing static web pages*
2. *Build a web page by applying appropriate CSS styles to HTML elements*
3. *Experiment with JavaScript to develop dynamic web pages and validate forms*

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. *Design Websites.*
2. *Understand basic concepts of HTML and creation of static webpages*
3. *Apply Styling to web pages.*
4. *Make Web pages interactive.*
5. *Design Forms for applications.*
6. *Choose Control Structure based on the logic to be implemented.*

Experiments covering the Topics:

- Lists, Links and Images
- HTML Tables, Forms and Frames
- HTML 5 and Cascading Style Sheets, Types of CSS
- Selector forms
- CSS with Color, Background, Font, Text and CSS Box Model
- Applying JavaScript - internal and external, I/O, Type Conversion
- JavaScript Conditional Statements and Loops, Pre-defined and User-defined Objects
- JavaScript Functions and Events

Sample Experiments:

1. Lists, Links and Images
 - a. Write a HTML program, to explain the working of lists.
Note: It should have an ordered list, unordered list, nested lists and ordered list in an unordered list and definition lists.
 - b. Write a HTML program, to explain the working of hyperlinks using <a> tag and href, target Attributes.

- c. Create a HTML document that has your image and your friend's image with a specific height and width. Also when clicked on the images it should navigate to their respective profiles.
- d. Write a HTML program, in such a way that, rather than placing large images on a page, the preferred technique is to use thumbnails by setting the height and width parameters to something like to 100*100 pixels. Each thumbnail image is also a link to a full sized version of the image. Create an image gallery using this technique

2. HTML Tables, Forms and Frames

- a. Write a HTML program, to explain the working of tables. (use tags: <table>, <tr>, <th>, <td> and attributes: border, rowspan, colspan)
- b. Write a HTML program, to explain the working of tables by preparing a timetable. (Note: Use <caption> tag to set the caption to the table & also use cell spacing, cell padding, border, rowspan, colspan etc.).
- c. Write a HTML program, to explain the working of forms by designing Registration form. (Note: Include text field, password field, number field, date of birth field, checkboxes, radio buttons, list boxes using <select>&<option> tags, <text area> and two buttons ie: submit and reset. Use tables to provide a better view).
- d. Write a HTML program, to explain the working of frames, such that page is to be divided into 3 parts on either direction. (Note: first frame ☐ image, second frame ☐ paragraph, third frame ☐ hyperlink. And also make sure of using "no frame" attribute such that frames to be fixed).

3. HTML 5 and Cascading Style Sheets, Types of CSS

- a. Write a HTML program, that makes use of <article>, <aside>, <figure>, <figcaption>, <footer>, <header>, <main>, <nav>, <section>, <div>, tags.
- b. Write a HTML program, to embed audio and video into HTML web page.
- c. Write a program to apply different types (or levels of styles or style specification formats) - inline, internal, external styles to HTML elements. (identify selector, property and value).

4. Selector forms

- a. Write a program to apply different types of selector forms
 - i. Simple selector (element, id, class, group, universal)
 - ii. Combinator selector (descendant, child, adjacent sibling, general sibling)
 - iii. Pseudo-class selector
 - iv. Pseudo-element selector
 - v. Attribute selector

5. CSS with Color, Background, Font, Text and CSS Box Model

- a. Write a program to demonstrate the various ways you can reference a color in CSS.
- b. Write a CSS rule that places a background image halfway down the page, tilting it horizontally. The image should remain in place when the user scrolls up or down.
- c. Write a program using the following terms related to CSS font and text:
 - i. font-size
 - ii. font-weight
 - iii. font-style
 - iv. text-decoration
 - v. text-transformation
 - vi. text-alignment

- d. Write a program, to explain the importance of CSS Box model using
i. Content ii. Border iii. Margin iv. padding
6. Applying JavaScript - internal and external, I/O, Type Conversion
- Write a program to embed internal and external JavaScript in a web page.
 - Write a program to explain the different ways for displaying output.
 - Write a program to explain the different ways for taking input.
 - Create a webpage which uses prompt dialogue box to ask a voter for his name and age. Display the information in table format along with either the voter can vote or not
7. JavaScript Pre-defined and User-defined Objects
- Write a program using document object properties and methods.
 - Write a program using window object properties and methods.
 - Write a program using array object properties and methods.
 - Write a program using math object properties and methods.
 - Write a program using string object properties and methods.
 - Write a program using regex object properties and methods.
 - Write a program using date object properties and methods.
 - Write a program to explain user-defined object by using properties, methods, accessors, constructors and display.
8. JavaScript Conditional Statements and Loops
- Write a program which asks the user to enter three integers, obtains the numbers from the user and outputs HTML text that displays the larger number followed by the words "LARGER NUMBER" in an information message dialog. If the numbers are equal, output HTML text as "EQUAL NUMBERS".
 - Write a program to display week days using switch case.
 - Write a program to print 1 to 10 numbers using for, while and do-while loops.
 - Write a program to print data in object using for-in, for-each and for-of loops
 - Develop a program to determine whether a given number is an 'ARMSTRONG NUMBER' or not. [Eg: 153 is an Armstrong number, since sum of the cube of the digits is equal to the number i.e., $1^3 + 5^3 + 3^3 = 153$]
 - Write a program to display the denomination of the amount deposited in the bank in terms of 100's, 50's, 20's, 10's, 5's, 2's & 1's. (Eg: If deposited amount is Rs.163, the output should be 1-100's, 1-50's, 1- 10's, 1-2's & 1-1's)
9. JavaScript Functions and Events
- Design a appropriate function should be called to display
 - Factorial of that number
 - Fibonacci series up to that number
 - Prime numbers up to that number
 - Is it palindrome or not

- b. Design a HTML having a text box and four buttons named Factorial, Fibonacci, Prime, and Palindrome. When a button is pressed an appropriate function should be called to display
 - i. Factorial of that number
 - ii. Fibonacci series up to that number
 - iii. Prime numbers up to that number
 - iv. Is it palindrome or not
- c. Write a program to validate the following fields in a registration page
 - i. Name (start with alphabet and followed by alphanumeric and the length should not be less than 6 characters)
 - ii. Mobile (only numbers and length 10 digits)
 - iii. E-mail (should contain format like xxxxxxxx@xxxxxx.xxx)

TEXTBOOKS

1. John Dean, Web Programming with HTML5, CSS and JavaScript, Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2019.

REFERENCES

1. Programming the World Wide Web, 7th Edition, Robert W. Sebesta, Pearson, 2013.
2. Pro MERN Stack: Full Stack Web App Development with Mongo, Express, React, and Node, Vasanth Subramanian, 2nd edition, APress, O'Reilly.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. <https://www.w3schools.com/html>
2. <https://www.w3schools.com/css>
3. <https://www.w3schools.com/js/>
4. <https://www.w3schools.com/nodejs>
5. <https://www.w3schools.com/typescript>

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II B.Tech – II Sem.

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(23HS0815) DESIGN THINKING & INNOVATION
(Common to all Engineering branches)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. Is to familiarize students with design thinking process as a tool for breakthrough innovation. It aims to equip students with design thinking skills and ignite the minds to create innovative ideas, develop solutions for real-time problems.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. Define the concepts related to design thinking.
2. Explain the fundamentals of Design Thinking and innovation
3. Apply the design thinking techniques for solving problems in various sectors.
4. Analyze to work in a multidisciplinary environment
5. Evaluate the value of creativity
6. Formulate specific problem statements of real time issues

UNIT - I

Introduction to Design Thinking: Introduction to elements and principles of Design, basics of design-dot, line, shape, form as fundamental design components. Principles of design. Introduction to design thinking, history of Design Thinking, New materials in Industry.

UNIT - II

Design Thinking Process: Design thinking process (empathize, analyze, idea & prototype), implementing the process in driving inventions, design thinking in social innovations. Tools of design thinking - person, costumer, journey map, brainstorming, product development

Activity: Every student presents their idea in three minutes, every student can present design process in the form of flow diagram or flow chart etc. Every student should explain about product development.

UNIT III

Innovation: Art of innovation, Difference between innovation and creativity, role of creativity and innovation in organizations- Creativity to Innovation- Teams for innovation- Measuring the impact and value of creativity.

Activity: Debate on innovation and creativity, Flow and planning from idea to innovation, Debate on value-based innovation.

UNIT IV

Product Design: Problem formation, introduction to product design, Product strategies, Product value, Product planning, product specifications- Innovation towards product design- Case studies

Activity: Importance of modelling, how to set specifications, Explaining their own product design.

UNIT V

Design Thinking in Business Processes: Design Thinking applied in Business & Strategic Innovation, Design Thinking principles that redefine business – Business challenges: Growth, Predictability, Change, Maintaining Relevance, Extreme competition, Standardization. Design thinking to meet corporate needs- Design thinking for Startups- Defining and testing Business Models and Business Cases- Developing & testing prototypes.

Activity: How to market our own product, About maintenance, Reliability and plan for startup.

TEXTBOOKS

1. Tim Brown, Change by design, Harper Bollins (2009)
2. Idris Mootee, Design Thinking for Strategic Innovation, 2013, John Wiley & Sons.

REFERENCES

1. David Lee, *Design Thinking in the Classroom*, Ulysses press
2. Shruti N Shetty, *Design the Future*, Norton Press
3. William Lidwell, *Universal Principles of Design*- Kritina Holden, Jill Butter.
4. Chesbrough, H., *The Era of Open Innovation* – 2013

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110/106/110106124/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109/104/109104109/>
3. https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc19_mg60/previe

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III B.Tech – I Sem.

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(23CS1003) DESIGNING THE INTERNET OF THINGS

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objectives of this course

1. To understand the architectural overview of the Internet of Things (IoT).
2. To acquire skills on data acquisition and communication in IoT.
3. To understand the threats of IoT.

COURSE OUTCOME:

On Successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Understand how the IoT is different from traditional systems.
2. Demonstrate the revolution of internet in mobile and cloud.
3. Examine the architecture and operation of IoT.
4. Explore various tools and programming paradigms for IoT applications.
5. Develop an IoT prototype for real-time scenario.
6. Understand the building blocks of IoT and security aspects.

UNIT-I

Design Principles of IoT: Design principles of connected devices, data acquiring organizing and analytics in IoT, system architecture of IoT.

UNIT-II

Prototyping the Embedded Devices for IoT: System hardware and prototyping, sensors and actuators for IoT, Radio module and wireless sensor network, gateways internet and web, software components.

UNIT-III

Embedded Programming for IoT: Programming connected devices, C and python for IoT, Cases study: Temperature controller, Smart irrigation system.

UNIT-IV

Embedded RTOS: Program structure and real time, multi-tasking and scheduling, RTOS services, signals, semaphores, Nucleus SE, application timers, interrupts in nucleus ES, Nucleus SE initialization and start1p.

UNIT-V

Tools for IoT: Introduction, chef puppet, NETCONF-YANG case studies.

IoT physical Devices: Basic building blocks of an IoT device and endpoints, family of p IoT devices, pc Duino, Beagle bone black, cubie board, domain specific IoTs

TEXTBOOKS:

1. RajKamal, *Internet of Things, Architecture and Design Principles*, 1st edition, McGraw Hill Education, May 2017.
2. Arsheep Bagaand Vijay Madiseti, *Internet of Things: A Hands-On Approach*, 1st Edition, Universities press, 2015.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. David Etter, *IoT (Internet of Things Programming: A simple and fastway of Learning IoT*, Kindle edition 2016.
2. FeiHU, *Security and Privacy in Internet of Things (IoT): Models, Algorithms, and Implementations*, 1st Edition, CRC Press, 2016.
3. Colin Walls, *Embedded RTOS Design Insights and Implementation*. 1st edition. Elsevier. December 2020.

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III B.Tech- I Sem

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

(23CS1004) PRINCIPLES OF CYBER SECURITY

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

To understand the fundamentals of cybercrime and the cyber offenses.

To learn the concepts of cyber threats and cyber security.

To learn threats and risks within context of the cyber security architecture.

Identify security tools and hardening techniques. 5. To learn types of incidents including categories, responses, and timelines for response.

COURSE OUTCOMES

On Successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. *Apply cyber security architecture principles.*
2. *Describe risk management processes and practices.*
3. *Appraise cyber security incidents to apply appropriate response*
4. *Identify security tools and hardening techniques*
5. *Design suitable security policies for the given requirements.*
6. *Survey the industry practices and tools to be on par with the recent trends.*

UNIT-I

Introduction to Cyber security- Cyber security objectives, Cyber security roles, Differences between Information Security & Cyber security.

Cyber Security Principles - Confidentiality, integrity, & availability Authentication & non-repudiation.

UNIT-II

Information Security (IS) within Lifecycle Management - Lifecycle management landscape, Security architecture processes, Security architecture tools, Intermediate lifecycle management concepts. **Risks & Vulnerabilities** - Basics of risk management, Operational threat environments, Classes of attacks.

UNIT-III

Incident Response - Incident categories, Incident response Incident recovery, and **Operational security protection:** Digital and data assets, ports and protocols, Protection technologies, Identity and access Management, configuration management.

UNIT-IV

Threat Detection and Evaluation (DE): Monitoring- Vulnerability Management, Security Logs and Alerts, Monitoring Tools and Appliances. Analysis- Network traffic Analysis, packet capture and analysis

UNIT-V

Introduction to Backdoor System and Security - Introduction to Metasploit, Backdoor, demilitarized zone (DMZ), Digital Signature, Brief study on Harding of operating system.

TEXT BOOKS

1. NASSCOM: *Security Analyst Student Hand Book* Dec 2015.
2. David Alexander, Amanda Finch, David Sutton, *Information Security Management Principles* Updated Edition Published by BCS, June 2013.

REFERENCES

1. CSX- *Cyber Security Fundamentals* 2nd edition, Published by ISACA, Cyber security, Network Security, Data Governance Security.

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III B.Tech-I Sem

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(23CS1005) WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORK

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objectives of this course

1. To acquire the knowledge about various architectures and applications of Sensor Networks
2. To understand issues, challenges, and emerging technologies for wireless sensor networks
3. To learn about various routing protocols and MAC Protocols
4. To understand various data gathering and data dissemination methods
5. To study design principles, node architectures, hardware, and software required for implementation of wireless sensor networks.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Analyze and compare various architectures of Wireless Sensor Networks
2. Understand design issues and challenges in wireless sensor networks.
3. Analyze and compare various data gathering and data dissemination methods.
4. Design, simulate, and compare the performance of various routing and MAC protocol.
5. Apply various concepts for assignment of MAC addresses.
6. Analyse the sensor network platform and tools state-centric programming.

UNIT-I

Introduction to Sensor Networks, unique constraints and challenges, Advantage of Sensor Networks, Applications of Sensor Networks, Types of wireless sensor networks

UNIT-II

Mobile Ad-hoc Networks (MANETs) and Wireless Sensor Networks, Enabling technologies for Wireless Sensor Networks. Issues and challenges in wireless sensor networks

UNIT-III

Routing protocols, MAC protocols: Classification of MAC Protocols, S-MAC Protocol, B- MAC protocol, IEEE 802.15.4 standard and ZigBee

UNIT-IV

Dissemination protocol for large sensor network. Data dissemination, data gathering, and data fusion; Quality of a sensor network; Real-time traffic support and security protocols.

UNIT-V

Design Principles for WSNs, Gateway Concepts, Need for gateway, WSN to Internet Communication, and Internet to WSN Communication. Single-node architecture, Hardware components & design constraints, Operating systems and execution environments, introduction to TinyOS and nesC.

TEXTBOOKS:

1. *Ad-Hoc Wireless Sensor Networks* - C. Siva Ram Murthy, B.S. Manoj, Pearson
2. *Principles of Wireless Networks* – Kaveh Pahlavan and P. Krishna Murthy, 2002, PE

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. *Wireless Digital Communications* – Kamilo Feher, 1999, PHI.
2. *Wireless Communications* - Andrea Goldsmith, 2005, Cambridge University Press.
3. *Mobile Cellular Communication* – Gottapu Sasi bhushana Rao, Pearson Education, 2012.
4. *Wireless Communication and Networking* – William Stallings, 2003, PHI.

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III B.Tech - I Sem.

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**(23CS0519) INTRODUCTION TO QUANTUM TECHNOLOGIES AND APPLICATIONS
(Common to all Branches)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. *Introduce fundamental quantum concepts like superposition and entanglement.*
2. *Understand theoretical structure of qubits and quantum information.*
3. *Explore conceptual challenges in building quantum computers.*
4. *Explain principles of quantum communication and computing.*
5. *Examine real-world applications and the future of quantum technologies.*

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the students will be able to.

1. *Explain core quantum principles in a non-mathematical manner.*
2. *Compare classical and quantum information systems.*
3. *Identify theoretical issues in building quantum computers.*
4. *Discuss quantum communication and computing concepts.*
5. *Recognize applications, industry trends, and career paths in quantum technology.*
6. *Societal & ethical implications of quantum technologies*

UNIT-I :

Introduction to Quantum Theory and Technologies

The transition from classical to quantum physics, Fundamental principles explained conceptually: Superposition, Entanglement, Uncertainty Principle, Wave-particle duality, Classical vs Quantum mechanics, theoretical comparison, Quantum states and measurement: nature of observation, Overview of quantum systems: electrons, photons, atoms, The concept of quantization: discrete energy levels, Why quantum? Strategic, scientific, and technological significance, A snapshot of quantum technologies: Computing, Communication, and Sensing, National and global quantum missions: India's Quantum Mission, EU, USA, China

UNIT-II :

Theoretical Structure of Quantum Information Systems

What is a qubit? Conceptual understanding using spin and polarization, Comparison: classical bits vs quantum bits, Quantum systems: trapped ions, superconducting circuits, photons (non-engineering view), Quantum coherence and decoherence, intuitive explanation, Theoretical concepts: Hilbert spaces, quantum states, operators, only interpreted in abstract, The role of entanglement and non-locality in systems, Quantum information vs classical information: principles and differences, Philosophical implications: randomness, determinism, and observer role.

UNIT-III:**Building a Quantum Computer-Theoretical Challenges and Requirements**

What is required to build a quantum computer (conceptual overview)?, Fragility of quantum systems: decoherence, noise, and control, Conditions for a functional quantum system: Isolation, Error management, Scalability, Stability, Theoretical barriers:

Why maintaining entanglement is difficult, Error correction as a theoretical necessity, Quantum hardware platforms (brief conceptual comparison), Superconducting circuits, Trapped ions, Photonics, Vision vs reality: what's working and what remains elusive, The role of quantum software in managing theoretical complexities

UNIT-IV:**Quantum Communication and Computing, Theoretical Perspective**

Quantum vs Classical Information, Basics of Quantum Communication, Quantum Key Distribution (QKD), Role of Entanglement in Communication, The Idea of the Quantum Internet, Secure Global Networking, Introduction to Quantum Computing, Quantum Parallelism (Many States at Once), Classical vs Quantum Gates, Challenges: decoherence and Error Correction, Real-World Importance and Future Potential

UNIT-V :**Applications, Use Cases, and the Quantum Future**

Real-world application domains: Healthcare (drug discovery), Material science, Logistics and optimization, Quantum sensing and precision timing, Industrial case studies: IBM, Google, Microsoft, Psi Quantum, Ethical, societal, and policy considerations, Challenges to adoption: cost, skills, standardization, emerging careers in quantum: roles, skillsets, and preparation pathways, Educational and research landscape, India's opportunity in the global quantum race.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Michael A. Nielsen, Isaac L. Chuang, *Quantum Computation and Quantum Information*, Cambridge University Press, 10th Anniversary Edition, 2010.
2. Eleanor Rieffel and Wolfgang Polak, *Quantum Computing: A Gentle Introduction*, MIT Press, 2011.
3. Chris Bernhardt, *Quantum Computing for Everyone*, MIT Press, 2019.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. David McMahon, *Quantum Computing Explained*, Wiley, 2008.
2. Phillip Kaye, Raymond Laflamme, and Michele Mosca, *An Introduction to Quantum Computing*, Oxford University Press, 2007.
3. Scott Aaronson, *Quantum Computing Since Democritus*, Cambridge University Press, 2013.
4. Alastair I.M. Rae, *Quantum Physics: A Beginner's Guide*, Revised Edition, Oneworld Publications, 2005.
5. Eleanor G. Rieffel and Wolfgang H. Polak, *Quantum Computing: A Gentle Introduction*, MIT Press, 2011.
6. Leonard Susskind and Art Friedman, *Quantum Mechanics: The Theoretical Minimum*, Basic

Books, 2014.

7. Bruce Rosenblum and Fred Kuttner, *Quantum Enigma: Physics Encounters Consciousness*, 2nd Edition, Oxford University Press, 2011.
8. Giuliano Benenti, Giulio Casati, and Giuliano Strini, *Principles of Quantum Computation and Information, Volume I: Basic Concepts*, World Scientific Publishing, 2004.
9. K.B. Whaley et al., *Quantum Technologies and Industrial Applications: European Roadmap and Strategy Document*, Quantum Flagship, European Commission, 2020.
10. Department of Science & Technology (DST), Government of India, *National Mission on Quantum Technologies & Applications, Official Reports and Whitepapers*, MeitY/DST Publications, 2020 onward.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. IBM Quantum Experience and Qiskit Tutorials
2. Coursera, Quantum Mechanics and Quantum Computation by UC Berkeley
3. edX, The Quantum Internet and Quantum Computers
4. YouTube, Quantum Computing for the Determined by Michael Nielsen
5. Qiskit Textbook, IBM

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III B.Tech-I Sem

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**(23CS0513) SOFTWARE ENGINEERING
(Professional Elective Course (PEC)-1)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. *Software life cycle models, Software requirements and SRS document.*
2. *Project Planning, quality control and ensuring good quality software.*
3. *Software Testing strategies, use of CASE tools, Implementation issues, validation & verification procedures.*

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. *Perform various life cycle activities like Analysis, Design, Implementation, Testing and Maintenance*
2. *Analyze various software engineering models and apply methods for design and development of software projects.*
3. *Illustrate the design process and architectural design*
4. *Develop system designs using appropriate techniques.*
5. *Understand various testing techniques for a software project.*
6. *Apply standards, CASE tools and techniques for engineering software projects.*

UNIT I

Introduction: Evolution, Software development projects, Exploratory style of software developments, Emergence of software engineering, Notable changes in software development practices, Computer system engineering.

Software Life Cycle Models: Basic concepts, Waterfall model and its extensions, Rapid application development, Agile development model and Spiral model.

UNIT II

Software Project Management: Software project management complexities, Responsibilities of a software project manager, Metrics for project size estimation, Project estimation techniques, Empirical Estimation techniques, COCOMO, Halstead's software science, and risk management.

Requirements Analysis And Specification: Requirements gathering and analysis, Software Requirements Specification (SRS), Formal system specification, Axiomatic specification, Algebraic specification, Executable specification and 4GL.

UNIT-III

Software Design: Overview of the design process, how to characterize a good software design? Layered arrangement of modules, Cohesion and Coupling, approaches to software design.

Function-Oriented Software Design: Overview of SA/SD methodology, Structured analysis, Developing the DFD model of a system, Structured design, Detailed design, and Design Review.

User Interface Design: Characteristics of a good user interface, Basic concepts, Types of user interfaces, Fundamentals of component-based GUI development, and user interface design methodology.

UNIT-IV

Coding And Testing: Coding, Code review, Software documentation, Testing, Black-box testing, White-Box testing, Debugging, Program analysis tools, Integration testing, Testing object-oriented programs, Smoke testing, and some general issues associated with testing.

Software Reliability and Quality Management: Software reliability. Statistical testing, Software quality, Software quality management system, ISO 9000.SEI Capability maturity model. Few other important quality standards, and Six Sigma

UNIT-V

Computer-Aided Software Engineering (Case): CASE and its scope, CASE environment, CASE support in the software life cycle, other characteristics of CASE tools, Towards second generation CASE Tool, and Architecture of a CASE Environment.

Software Maintenance: Characteristics of software maintenance, Software reverse engineering, Software maintenance process models and Estimation of maintenance cost.

SOFTWARE REUSE: What can be reused? Why almost no reuse so far? Basic issues in any reuse program, A reuse approach, and Reuse at organization level.

TEXT BOOKS

1. *Fundamentals of Software Engineering*, Rajib Mall, Fifth Edition, PHI.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. *Software Engineering A Practitioner's Approach*, Roger S.Pressman, Ninth Edition, McGraw Hill International Edition.
2. *Software Engineering*, Ian Sommerville, Tenth Edition, Pearson Education.
3. *Software Engineering, Principles and Practices*, Deepak Jain, Oxford University Press.

RESOURCES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105182/>
2. https://infyspringboard.onwingspan.com/web/en/app/toc/lex_auth_01260589506387148827_shar ed/overview

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III B.Tech-I Sem

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**(23CS0518) AUTOMATA THEORY & COMPILER DESIGN
(Professional Elective Course (PEC)-1)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. *Able to understand the concept of abstract machines, construct FA, Regular Expressions for the regular languages and equivalent FSMs.*
2. *Able to construct pushdown automata equivalent to Context free Grammars, construct Turing Machines and understand undecidability.*
3. *Emphasize the concepts learnt in phases of compiler, lexical analyser and Top-down parser.*
4. *Able to understand the concepts of Bottom-up parser, Intermediate Code Generation.*
5. *Able to understand the concepts of Code optimizer and Code Generation.*

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, the students will be able to:

1. *Demonstrate knowledge on Automata Theory, Regular Expression and Analyze and Design of finite automata, and prove equivalence of various finite automata.*
2. *Demonstrate knowledge on context free grammar, Analyze and design of PDA and TM.*
3. *Understand the fundamental concepts and structure of compiler design, including its role in program translation.*
4. *Analyze the different phases of a compiler and apply this knowledge to construct lexical and syntax analyzers using tools like LEX and YACC*
5. *Ability to implement semantic rules into a parser that performs attribution while parsing and apply error detection and correction methods.*
6. *Apply the code optimization techniques to improve the space and time complexity of programs while programming and ability to design a compiler.*

UNIT-I

Introduction to Automata and Regular Expressions:

Introduction, Alphabets, Strings and Languages, Chomsky Hierarchy, Automata and Grammars, Regular Grammar and Language, Finite Automata, Deterministic finite Automata (DFA), Nondeterministic finite Automata (NFA), Equivalence of NFA and DFA, Minimization of Finite Automata, Regular Expressions, Converting Regular Grammar and Expression into Finite Automata, Pumping lemma for regular sets, Closure properties of regular sets (Without proof).

UNIT-II

Context Free Grammars and Pushdown Automata: Context Free Language, Context Free Grammar, Derivation and Parse tree, Ambiguity, Simplification of CFG's, Chomsky Normal Form, Greibach Normal Form, Push Down Automata (PDA), Design of PDA, Equivalence of PDA and CFL/CFG

UNIT-III

Turing Machines and Introduction to Compilers: Turing Machine, TM Model, Language acceptance, Design of Turing Machine, Compilers, Phases of Compiler, The role of Lexical Analyzer, Input Buffering.

UNIT-IV

Parsers and Intermediate Code Generation: Parser, Top-Down parsers: Recursive Descent Parsers, Predictive Parsers

Bottom-up Parsers: Shift-Reduce Parsing, LR parsers, Intermediate Code Generation: Three address codes.

UNIT-V

Code Optimization and Code Generation:

Code Optimization: Peephole optimization, Basic blocks and flow graphs, DAG, Principles of Source Code Optimization, Code Generation: Issues in Design of Code Generation, Simple Code Generator

TEXT BOOKS:

1. *Introduction to Automata theory languages and Computation*, Hopcroft H.E. and Ullman Jeffrey.D, 3/e, 2006, Pearson Education, New Delhi, India.
2. Mishra K L P and Chandrasekaran N, —*Theory of Computer Science - Automata, Languages and Computation*||, 2/e, 2007, PHI, New Delhi, India.
3. *Compilers: Principles, Techniques, and Tools*, Updated 2e July 2023 Alfred V. Aho , Monica S. Lam, Ravi Sethi , Jeffrey D. Ullman , Sorav Bansal.

REFERENCES BOOKS:

1. *Introduction to Languages and Theory of Computation*, John C Martin, 1/e, 2009, Tata McGraw Hill Education, Hyderabad, India.
2. *Introduction to Theory of Computation*, Sipser, 2/e, 2005, Thomson, Australia.
3. *Compiler Construction: Principles And Practice*, Kenneth C. Loudon, Thomson/ Delmar Cengage Learning, 2006.
4. Lex &yacc, Doug Brown, John Levine and Tony Mason, 2 nd Edition, O'reilly Media
Engineering a compiler, Keith Cooper and Linda Torczon, 2 nd Edition, Morgan Kaufmann, 2011.

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III B.Tech - I Sem.

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**(23CS0516) ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
(Professional Elective Course (PEC)-1)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

This course is designed to

1. The student should be made to study the concepts of Artificial Intelligence.
2. The student should be made to learn the methods of solving problems using Artificial Intelligence.
3. The student should be made to introduce the concepts of Expert Systems.
4. To understand the applications of AI, namely game playing, theorem proving, and machine learning.
5. To learn different knowledge representation techniques

COURSE OUTCOMES

After completion of the course, students will be able to

1. Describe AI foundations, agent architectures, and environment types.
2. Apply search strategies to solve classical and complex problems.
3. Represent knowledge using logic and implement basic inference and planning.
4. Understand reinforcement learning and natural language applications.
5. Explain the principles of robotics and vision, and discuss AI ethics
6. Design and evaluate a small AI-driven project or application

UNIT - I

Introduction: AI problems, foundation of AI and history of AI intelligent agents: Agents and Environments, the concept of rationality, the nature of environments, structure of agents, problem solving agents, problem formulation.

UNIT - II

Searching- Searching for solutions, uniformed search strategies, Breadth first search, depth first Search. Search with partial information (Heuristic search) Hill climbing, A*, AO* Algorithms, Problem reduction, Game Playing-Adversarial search, Games, mini-max algorithm, optimal decisions in multiplayer games, Problem in Game playing, Alpha-Beta pruning, Evaluation functions.

UNIT - III

Representation of Knowledge: Knowledge representation issues, predicate logic- logic programming, semantic nets- frames and inheritance, constraint propagation, representing knowledge using rules, rules based deduction systems. Reasoning under uncertainty, review of probability, Bayes' probabilistic interferences and Dempstershafer theory.

UNIT - IV

Logic concepts: First order logic. Inference in first order logic, propositional vs. first order inference, unification & lifts forward chaining, Backward chaining, Resolution, Learning from observation Inductive learning, Decision trees, Explanation based learning, Statistical Learning methods, Reinforcement Learning.

UNIT - V

Expert Systems: Architecture of expert systems, Roles of expert systems, Knowledge Acquisition Meta knowledge Heuristics. Typical expert systems, MYCIN, DART, XCON: Expert systems shells.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. S. Russel and P. Norvig, *Artificial Intelligence, A Modern Approach*, Second Edition, Pearson Education.
2. Kevin Knight, Elaine Rich, and Nair B., *Artificial Intelligence (SIE)*, McGraw Hill.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. David Poole, Alan Mackworth, and Randy Goebel, *Computational Intelligence: A Logical Approach*, Oxford University Press.
2. G. Luger, *Artificial Intelligence: Structures and Strategies for Complex Problem Solving*, Fourth Edition, Pearson Education.
3. J. Nilsson, *Artificial Intelligence: A New Synthesis*, Elsevier Publishers.
4. Saroj Kaushik, *Artificial Intelligence*, CENGAGE Learning.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. <https://ai.google/>
2. https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc19_me71/preview

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(23CS1006) PUBLIC BLOCKCHAIN – ETHEREUM
(Professional Elective Course (PEC)-1)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. *Explain the fundamentals of distributed computing and blockchain.*
2. *Discuss the concepts in bitcoin.*
3. *Demonstrate Ethereum platform.*

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

1. *Describe the concepts of Distributed Computing and its role in Blockchain.*
2. *Describe the concepts of Cryptography and its role in blockchain.*
3. *List the benefits, drawbacks, and applications of Blockchain.*
4. *Appreciate the technologies involved in Bitcoin.*
5. *Appreciate and demonstrate the Ethereum platform.*
6. *Develop blockchain applications.*

UNIT-I

Blockchain 101: Distributed systems, History of blockchain, Introduction to blockchain, Types of blockchain, CAP theorem and blockchain, Benefits and limitations of blockchain.

Decentralization and Cryptography: Decentralization using blockchain, Methods of decentralization, Routes to decentralization, Decentralized organizations.

UNIT-II

Introduction to Cryptography & Cryptocurrencies: Cryptographic Hash Functions, Hash Pointers and Data Structures, Digital Signatures, Public Keys as Identities, A Simple Cryptocurrency, How Bitcoin Achieves Decentralization: Distributed consensus, Consensus without identity using a blockchain, Incentives, and proof of work, Putting it all together.

UNIT-III

Mechanics of Bitcoin: Bitcoin transactions, Bitcoin Scripts, Applications of Bitcoin scripts, Bitcoin blocks, The Bitcoin network, Limitations and improvements How to Store and Use Bitcoins: Simple Local Storage, Hot and Cold Storage, Splitting and Sharing Keys, Online Wallets and Exchanges, Payment Services, Transaction Fees, Currency Exchange Markets

UNIT-IV

Bitcoin Mining: The task of Bitcoin miners, Mining Hardware, Energy consumption and ecology, Mining pools, Mining incentives and strategies.

Bitcoin and Anonymity: Anonymity Basics, How to De-anonymize Bitcoin, Mixing, Decentralized Mixing, Zerocoin and Zerocash.

UNIT-V

Smart Contracts and Ethereum 101: Smart Contracts: Definition, Ricardian contracts.
Ethereum 101: Introduction, Ethereum blockchain, Elements of the Ethereum blockchain, Precompiled contracts.

TEXTBOOKS:

1. *Mastering Blockchain – Distributed ledgers, decentralization and smart contracts explained*, Imran Bashir, Packt Publishing Ltd, Second Edition, ISBN 978-1-78712-544-5, 2017.
2. Arvind Narayanan, Joseph Bonneau, Edward W. Felten, Andrew Miller, Steven Goldfeder and Jeremy Clark., *Bitcoin and Cryptocurrency Technologies: A Comprehensive Introduction*. Princeton University Press, 2016.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. O'Reilly Media, *Mastering Bitcoins: Unlocking Digital Cryptocurrencies* by Andreas Antonopoulos Inc, 2013.
2. Nick Vyas, Aljosja Beije and Bhaskar Krishnamachari, *Blockchain and the Supply Chain: Concepts, Strategies and Practical Applications*, Kogan Page publisher.
3. Sonali Vyas, Vinod Kumar Shukla, Shaurya Gupta, Ajay Prasad *Blockchain Technology: Exploring Opportunities, Challenges, and Applications*, CRC Press Publisher

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(23CE0150) GREEN BUILDINGS

(Open Elective (OE)-1) Common to all branches

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objectives of this course are to make the student:

1. *To understand the fundamental concepts of green buildings, their necessity, and sustainable features.*
2. *To analyses green building concepts, rating systems, and their benefits in India.*
3. *To apply green building design principles, energy efficiency measures, and renewable energy sources.*
4. *To evaluate air conditioning systems, HVAC designs, and energy modelling for sustainable buildings.*
5. *Assess material conservation strategies, waste management, and indoor environmental quality in green buildings.*

COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. *Choose appropriate materials and techniques for achieving the goal of green buildings during their design.*
2. *Analyze market opportunities, resources, different practices of green buildings and its effects on environment*
3. *Evaluate energy efficiency in design of green buildings*
4. *Design effective and eco-friendly green buildings*
5. *Apply natural air conditioning and lighting techniques in design of green buildings*
6. *Conserve materials, water and maintain quality of environment in construction of green buildings*

UNIT – I

Introduction to Green Building– Necessity of Green Buildings, Benefits of Green Buildings, Green Building Materials and Equipment in India, Key Requisites for Constructing A Green Building, Important Sustainable Features for Green Buildings.

UNIT – II

Green Building Concepts and Practices– Indian Green Building Council, Green Building Movement in India, Benefits Experienced in Green Buildings, Launch of Green Building Rating Systems, Residential Sector, Market Transformation; Green Building Opportunities and Benefits: Opportunities of Green Buildings, Green Building Features, Material and Resources, Water Efficiency, Optimum Energy Efficiency, Typical Energy-Saving Approaches in Buildings, LEED India Rating System, and

Energy Efficiency.

UNIT – III

Green Building Design– Introduction, Reduction in Energy Demand, Onsite Sources and Sinks, Maximizing System Efficiency, Steps to Reduce Energy Demand and Use Onsite Sources and Sinks, Use of Renewable Energy Sources, Eco-Friendly Captive Power Generation for Factories, Building Requirements.

UNIT – IV

Air Conditioning– Introduction, CII Godrej Green Business Centre, Design Philosophy, Design Interventions, Energy Modeling, HVAC System Design, Chiller Selection, Pump Selection, Selection of Cooling towers, Selection of Air Handling Units, Pre-Cooling of Fresh Air, Interior Lighting Systems, Key Features of The Building, Eco-Friendly Captive Power Generation for Factories, Building Requirements.

UNIT – V

Material Conservation– Handling of Non-Process Waste, Waste Reduction During Construction, Materials with Recycled Content, Local Materials, Material Reuse, Certified Wood, Rapidly Renewable Building Materials and Furniture. Indoor Environment Quality and Occupational Health– Air Conditioning, Indoor Air Quality, Sick Building Syndrome, tobacco Smoke.

TEXT BOOK

1. *Handbook on Green Practices* published by Indian Society of Heating Refrigerating and Air conditioning Engineers, 2009.
2. *Green Building Hand Book* by tom woolley and Sam kimings, 2009.

REFERENCES

1. Trish riley, *Complete Guide to Green Buildings*
2. Kent Peterson, *Standard for the design for High Performance Green Buildings*, 2009
3. *Energy Conservation Building Code –ECBC*, BEE published, 2020
4. Dr.G.Prabhakaran, *Green Buildings and Eco-Engineering*, Vinsa Publishing, 1st edition, 2025

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**(23CE0151) CONSTRUCTION TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT
(Open Elective (OE)-1) Common to all branches**

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objectives of this course are to make the student

1. *To understand project management fundamentals, organizational structures, and leader principles in construction.*
2. *To analyze manpower planning, equipment management, and cost estimation in civil engineer projects.*
3. *To apply planning, scheduling, and project management techniques such as CPM and PERT.*
4. *To evaluate various contract types, contract formation, and legal aspects in construction management.*
5. *To assess safety management practices, accident prevention strategies, and quality management systems in construction.*

COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to

1. *Realize objectives, functions, public relations, and management structure in projects*
2. *Plan and care the human resource needed for the project and can fix the rent of the construction equipment and can perform benefit cost analysis.*
3. *Apply different techniques in scheduling of projects.*
4. *Formulate CPM/PERT networks to evaluate the project completion time and also monitor the project during its life cycle.*
5. *Draft a contract document by incorporating various clauses as per Indian Contract act.*
6. *Implement safety measures to reduce construction related accidents*

UNIT – I

Introduction: Project forms, Management Objectives and Functions; Organizational Chart of A Construction Company; Manager's Duties and Responsibilities; Public Relations; Leadership and Team-Work; Ethics, Morale, Delegation and Accountability.

UNIT – II

Man, and Machine: Man-Power Planning, Training, Recruitment, Motivation, Welfare Measures and Safety Laws; Machinery for Civil Engineering, Earth Movers and Hauling Costs, Factors Affecting Purchase, Rent, and Lease of Equipment, and Cost Benefit Estimation.

UNIT – III

Planning, Scheduling and Project Management: Planning Stages, Construction Schedules and Project Specification, Monitoring and Evaluation; Bar-Chart, CPM, PERT, Network- formulation and Time Computation.

UNIT – IV

Contracts: Types of Contracts, formation of Contract – Contract Conditions – Contract for Labor, Material, Design, Construction – Drafting of Contract Documents Based On IBRD/ MORTH Standard Bidding Documents – Construction Contracts – Contract Problems – Arbitration and Legal Requirements Computer Applications in Construction Management: Software for Project Planning, Scheduling and Control.

UNIT – V

Safety Management – Implementation and Application of QMS in Safety Programs, ISO 9000 Series, Accident Theories, Cost of Accidents, Problem Areas in Construction Safety, Fall Protection, Incentives, Zero Accident Concepts, Planning for Safety, Occupational Health and Ergonomics.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. *Construction Project Management*, SK. Sears, GA. Sears, RH. Clough, John Wiley and Sons, 6th Edition, 2016.
2. *Construction Project Scheduling and Control* by Saleh Mubarak, 4th Edition, 2019
3. Pandey, I.M (2021) *Financial Management* 12th edition. Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Brien, J.O. and Plotnick, F.L., CPM in *Construction Management*, Mcgraw Hill, 2010.
2. Punmia, B.C., and Khandelwal, K.K., *Project Planning and control with PERT and CPM*, Laxmi Publications, 2002.
3. *Construction Methods and Management*: Pearson New International Edition 8 th Edition Stephens Nunnally.
4. Rhoden, M and Cato B, *Construction Management and Organisational Behaviour*, Wiley-Blackwell, 2016.

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**(23EE0261) ELECTRICAL SAFETY PRACTICES AND STANDARDS
(Open Elective (OE)-1) Common to all branches**

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. *Electrical Safety practices and standards are to prevent electrical accidents, protect individuals from electric shock and burns, safeguard property from electrical fires.*
2. *Ensure the safe operation of electrical equipment and systems.*
3. *These objectives are achieved through a combination of proper design and installation, adherence to safety codes and regulations, regular maintenance and inspection, and effective training and emergency preparedness.*

COURSE OUTCOMES:

1. *Understanding the Fundamentals of Electrical Safety.*
2. *Identifying and Applying Safety Components.*
3. *Analyzing Grounding Practices and Electrical Bonding.*
4. *Applying Safety Practices in Electrical Installations and Environments.*
5. *Evaluating Electrical Safety Standards and Regulatory Compliance.*

UNIT I

Introduction To Electrical Safety: Fundamentals of Electrical safety-Electric Shock-physiological effects of electric current - Safety requirements –Hazards of electricity- Arc - Blast-Causes for electrical failure.

UNIT II

Safety Components: Introduction to conductors and insulators- voltage classification -safety against over voltages- safety against static electricity-Electrical safety equipment 's - Fire extinguishers for electrical safety.

UNIT III

Grounding: General requirements for grounding and bonding- Definitions- System grounding- Equipment grounding - The Earth - Earthing practices- Determining safe approach distance- Determining arc hazard category.

UNIT IV

Safety Practices: General first aid- Safety in handling hand held electrical appliances tools- Electrical safety in train stations-swimming pools, external lighting installations, medical locations- Case studies.

UNIT V

Standards For Electrical Safety: Electricity Acts- Rules & regulations- Electrical standards- NFPA 70 E-OSHA standards- IEEE standards-National Electrical Code 2005 – National Electric Safety code NESC- Statutory requirements from electrical inspectorate

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Massimo A.G.Mitolo, —*Electrical Safety of Low-Voltage Systems*||, McGraw Hill, USA, 2009.
2. Mohamed El-Sharkawi, —*Electric Safety - Practice and Standards*||, CRC Press, USA, 2014

REFERENCES:

1. Kenneth G.Mastrullo, Ray A. Jones, —*The Electrical Safety Program Book*||, Jones and Bartlett Publishers, London, 2nd Edition, 2011.
2. Palmer Hickman, —*Electrical Safety-Related Work Practices*||, Jones & Bartlett Publishers, London, 2009.
3. Fordham Cooper, W., —*Electrical Safety Engineering*||, Butterworth and Company, London, 1986.
4. John Cadick, Mary Capelli-Schellpfeffer, Dennis K. Neitzel, —*Electrical Safety Hand book*, McGraw-Hill, New York, USA, 4th edition, 2012.

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**(23ME0356) SUSTAINBLE ENERGY TECHNOLOGIES
(Open Elective-I)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of the course are to

1. To demonstrate the importance the impact of solar radiation, solar PV modules
2. To understand the principles of storage in PV systems
3. To discuss solar energy storage systems and their applications.
4. To get knowledge in wind energy and bio-mass
5. To gain insights in geothermal energy, ocean energy and fuel cells.

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. Illustrate the importance of solar radiation and solar PV modules.
2. Discuss the storage methods in PV systems
3. Explain the solar energy storage for different applications
4. Understand the principles of wind energy, and bio-mass energy.
5. Attain knowledge in geothermal energy, ocean energy and fuel cells.
6. Explain the principles of sustainability and the environmental, social, economic aspects of energy use

UNIT I

Solar Radiation: Role and potential of new and renewable sources, the solar energy option, Environmental impact of solar power, structure of the sun, the solar constant, sun-earth relationships, coordinate systems and coordinates of the sun, extraterrestrial and terrestrial solar radiation, solar radiation on tilted surface, instruments for measuring solar radiation and sun shine, solar radiation data, numerical problems.

Solar Pv Modules And Pv Systems: PV Module Circuit Design, Module Structure, Packing Density, Interconnections, Mismatch and Temperature Effects, Electrical and Mechanical Insulation, Lifetime of PV Modules, Degradation and Failure, PV Module Parameters, Efficiency of PV Module, Solar PV Systems-Design of Off Grid Solar Power Plant. Installation and Maintenance.

UNIT II

Storage In Pv Systems: Battery Operation, Types of Batteries, Battery Parameters, Application and Selection of Batteries for Solar PV System, Battery Maintenance and Measurements, Battery Installation for PV System.

UNIT III

Solar Energy Collection: Flat plate and concentrating collectors, classification of concentrating collectors, orientation.

Solar Energy Storage And Applications: Different methods, sensible, latent heat and stratified storage, solar ponds, solar applications- solar heating/cooling technique, solar distillation and drying, solar cookers, central power tower concept and solar chimney.

UNIT IV

Wind Energy: Sources and potentials, horizontal and vertical axis windmills, performance characteristics, betz criteria, types of winds, wind data measurement.

Bio-Mass: Principles of bio-conversion, anaerobic/aerobic digestion, types of bio-gas digesters, gas yield, utilization for cooking, bio fuels, I.C. engine operation and economic aspects.

UNIT V

Geothermal Energy: Origin, Applications, Types of Geothermal Resources, Relative Merits

Ocean Energy: Ocean Thermal Energy; Open Cycle & Closed Cycle OTEC Plants, Environmental Impacts, Challenges

Fuel Cells: Introduction, Applications, Classification, Different Types of Fuel Cells Such as Phosphoric Acid Fuel Cell, Alkaline Fuel Cell, PEM Fuel Cell, MC Fuel Cell.

TEXTBOOKS

1. S. P. Sukhatme and J. K. Nayak, *Solar Energy, Principles of Thermal Collection and Storage*, Tata McGraw-Hill.
2. B. H. Khan, *Non-Conventional Energy Resources*, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2006.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. D. Yogi Goswami, Frank Kreith, and John F. Kreider, *Principles of Solar Engineering*, Taylor & Francis.
2. Ashok V. Desai, *Non-Conventional Energy*, New Age International (P) Ltd.
3. Ramesh and Kumar, *Renewable Energy Technologies*, Narosa Publishing House.
4. G. D. Roy, *Non-Conventional Energy Source*, Standard Publishers.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112106318>
2. <https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLyqSpQzTE6M-ZgdjYukayF6QevPv7WE-r&si=-mwIa2X-SuSiNy13>
3. <https://youtube.com/playlist?list=PLyqSpQzTE6M-djYukayF6QevPv7WE->

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**(23EC0406) ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS
(Open Elective (OE)-1) Common to all branches**

Course Objectives:

The objectives of the course are to

1. To understand semiconductor diodes, their characteristics, and applications.
2. To explore the operation, configurations, and biasing of BJTs.
3. To study the operation, analysis, and coupling techniques of BJT amplifiers.
4. To learn the operation, applications and uses of feedback amplifiers and oscillators.
5. To analyze the characteristics, configurations, and applications of operational amplifiers.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course, the students will be able to

1. Explain the operation and characteristics of PN junction diodes and special-purpose diodes such as Zener, Tunnel, LED, Varactor, and Photodiode.
2. Analyze the behavior of rectifier circuits (half-wave, full-wave, and bridge) with and without filters, and describe clipping and clamping circuits.
3. Demonstrate the operation of Bipolar Junction Transistors in different configurations and evaluate suitable biasing techniques for amplifier stability.
4. Compare the performance of single and multistage amplifiers using different coupling methods and analyze the simplified hybrid model in CE, CB, and CC configurations.
5. Classify feedback amplifiers and oscillators, and construct basic RC and LC oscillator circuits to meet required oscillation conditions.
6. Apply operational amplifier concepts to design and implement analog signal processing applications such as summing amplifiers, integrators, differentiators, and comparators.

UNIT-I

Semiconductor Diode and Applications: Introduction, PN junction diode – structure, operation and VI characteristics, Half-wave, Full-wave and Bridge Rectifiers with and without Filters, Positive and Negative Clipping and Clamping circuits (Qualitative treatment only).

Special Diodes: Zener and Avalanche Breakdowns, VI Characteristics of Zener diode, Zener diode as voltage regulator, Construction, operation and VI characteristics of Tunnel Diode, LED, Varactor Diode, Photo Diode.

UNIT-II

Bipolar Junction Transistor (BJT): Principle of Operation, Common Emitter, Common Base and Common Collector Configurations, Transistor as a switch and Amplifier, Transistor Biasing and Stabilization - Operating point, DC & AC load lines, Biasing - Fixed Bias, Self Bias, Bias Stability, Bias Compensation using Diodes.

UNIT-III

Single stage amplifiers: Classification of Amplifiers - Distortion in amplifiers, Analysis of CE, CC and CB configurations with simplified hybrid model.

Multistage amplifiers: Different Coupling Schemes used in Amplifiers - RC coupled amplifiers, Transformer Coupled Amplifier, Direct Coupled Amplifier; Multistage RC coupled BJT amplifier (Qualitative treatment only).

UNIT-IV

Feedback amplifiers: Concepts of feedback, Classification of feedback amplifiers, Effect of feedback on amplifier characteristics, Voltage Series, Voltage Shunt, Current Series and Current Shunt Feedback Configurations (Qualitative treatment only).

Oscillators: Classification of oscillators, Condition for oscillations, RC Phase shift Oscillators, Generalized analysis of LC Oscillators-Hartley and Colpitts Oscillators, Wien Bridge Oscillator.

UNIT-V

Op-amp: Classification of IC'S, basic information of Op-amp, ideal and practical Op-amp, 741 op-amp and its features, modes of operation-inverting, non-inverting, differential.

Applications of op-amp : Summing, scaling and averaging amplifiers, Integrator, Differentiator, phase shift oscillator and comparator.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. *Electronics Devices and Circuits*, J. Millman and Christos. C. Halkias, 3rd edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2006.
2. *Electronics Devices and Circuits Theory*, David A. Bell, 5th Edition, Oxford University press. 2008.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. *Electronics Devices and Circuits Theory*, R.L. Boylestad, Louis Nashelsky and K. Lal Kishore, 12th edition, 2006, Pearson, 2006.
2. *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, N. Salivahanan, and N. Suresh Kumar, 3rd Edition, TMH, 2012
3. *Microelectronic Circuits*, S. Sedra and K.C. Smith, 5th Edition, Oxford University Press.

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(23HS0855) MATHEMATICS FOR MACHINE LEARNING AND AI
(Open Elective-I)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objectives of the course are to

1. To provide a strong mathematical foundation for understanding and developing AI/ML algorithms.
2. To enhance the ability to apply linear algebra, probability, and calculus in AI/ML models.
3. To equip students with optimization techniques and graph-based methods used in AI applications.
4. To develop critical problem-solving skills for analysing mathematical formulations in AI/ML.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, the students will be able to

1. Apply linear algebra concepts to ML techniques like PCA and regression.
2. Analyze probabilistic models and statistical methods for AI applications.
3. Implement optimization techniques for machine learning algorithms
4. Apply the fundamental concepts of Gradient Descent in machine learning to choose the right optimization algorithm
5. Utilize vector calculus and transformations in AI-based models.
6. Develop graph-based AI models using mathematical representations.

UNIT I

Linear Algebra for Machine Learning: Review of Vector spaces, basis, linear independence, Vector and matrix norms, Matrix factorization techniques, Eigenvalues, eigenvectors, diagonalization, Singular Value Decomposition (SVD) and Principal Component Analysis (PCA).

UNIT II

Probability and Statistics for AI: Probability distributions: Gaussian, Binomial, Poisson. Bayes 'Theorem, Maximum Likelihood Estimation (MLE), and Maximum a Posteriori (MAP). Entropy and Kullback-Liebler (KL) Divergence in AI, Cross entropy loss, Markov chains.

UNIT III

Optimization Techniques for ML: Multivariable calculus: Gradients, Hessians, Jacobians. Constrained optimization: Lagrange multipliers and KKT conditions. Gradient Descent and its variants (Momentum, Adam) Newton 's method, BFGS method.

UNIT IV

Vector Calculus & Transformations: Vector calculus: Gradient, divergence, curl. Fourier Transform & Laplace Transform in ML applications.

UNIT V

Graph Theory for AI: Graph representations: Adjacency matrices, Laplacian matrices. Bayesian Networks & Probabilistic Graphical Models. Introduction to Graph Neural Networks (GNNs).

TEXT BOOKS

1. Marc Peter Deisenroth, A. Aldo Faisal, Cheng Soon Ong, *Mathematics for Machine Learning*, Cambridge University Press, 2020.
2. Christopher Bishop, Springer, *Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning*.

REFERENCES

1. Gilbert Strang, *Linear Algebra and Its Applications*, Cengage Learning, 2016.
2. Jonathan Gross, Jay Yellen, *Graph Theory and Its Applications*, CRC Press, 2018.

WEB REFERENCES

1. MIT– Mathematics for Machine Learning <https://ocw.mit.edu>
2. Stanford CS229 – Machine Learning Course <https://cs229.stanford.edu/>
3. Deep AI–Mathematical Foundations for AI <https://deepai.org>

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**(23HS0842) Materials Characterization Techniques
(Open Elective-I)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. To provide exposure to different characterization techniques.
2. To explain the basic principles and analysis of different spectroscopic techniques.
3. To elucidate the working of Scanning electron microscope - Principle, limitations and applications.
4. To illustrate the working of the Transmission electron microscope (TEM) - SAED patterns and its applications.
5. To educate the uses of advanced electric and magnetic instruments for characterization.

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. Analyze the crystal structure and crystallite size by various methods
2. Analyze the morphology of the sample by using a Scanning Electron Microscope
3. Analyze the morphology and crystal structure of the sample by using transmission Electron Microscope.
4. Explain the difference between SEM and TEM
5. Explain the principle and experimental arrangement of various spectroscopic technique
6. Identify the construction and working principle of various Electrical & Magnetic Characterization technique

UNIT I

Structure analysis by Powder X-Ray Diffraction: Introduction, Bragg 's law of diffraction, Intensity of Diffracted beams, Factors affecting Diffraction, Intensities, Structure of polycrystalline Aggregates, Determination of crystal structure, Crystallite size by Scherer and Williamson-Hall (W-H) Methods, Small angle X-ray scattering (SAXS) (in brief).

UNIT II

Microscopy technique -1 –Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM): Introduction, Principle, Construction and working principle of Scanning Electron Microscopy, Specimen preparation, Different types of modes used (Secondary Electron and Backscatter Electron), Advantages, limitations and applications of SEM.

UNIT III

Microscopy Technique -2 - Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM): Construction and working principle, Resolving power and Magnification, Bright and dark fields, Diffraction and image formation, Specimen preparation, Selected Area Diffraction, Applications of Transmission Electron Microscopy, Difference between SEM and TEM, Advantage and Limitations of Transmission Electron Microscopy.

UNIT IV

Spectroscopy techniques: Principle, Experimental arrangement, Analysis and advantages of the spectroscopic techniques (i) UV-Visible spectroscopy (ii) Raman Spectroscopy, (iii) Fourier Transform infrared (FTIR) spectroscopy, (iv) X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS).

UNIT V

Electrical & Magnetic Characterization techniques: Electrical Properties analysis techniques (DC conductivity, AC conductivity) Activation Energy, Effect of Magnetic field on the electrical properties (Hall Effect). Magnetization measurement by induction method, Vibrating sample Magnetometer (VSM) and SQUID.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Yang Leng, *Material Characterization: Introduction to Microscopic and Spectroscopic Methods*, John Wiley & Sons (Asia) Pvt. Ltd., 2013.
2. David Brandon and Wayne D. Kaplan, *Microstructural Characterization of Materials*, John Wiley & Sons Ltd., 2008.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Colin Neville Banwell and Elaine M. McCash, *Fundamentals of Molecular Spectroscopy*, 4th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2008.
2. Bernard Dennis Cullity and Stuart R. Stock, *Elements of X-Ray Diffraction*, Prentice Hall, 2001.
3. Khalid Sultan, *Practical Guide to Materials Characterization: Techniques and Applications*, Wiley, 2021.
4. Sam Zhang, Lin Li, and Ashok Kumar, *Materials Characterization Techniques*, CRC Press, 2008.

NPTEL COURSES LINK :

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/115/103/115103030/>
2. https://nptel.ac.in/content/syllabus_pdf/113106034.pdf
3. <https://nptel.ac.in/noc/courses/noc19/SEM1/noc19-mm08/>

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**(23HS0806) CHEMISTRY OF ENERGY SYSTEMS
(Open Elective-I)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. To make the student understand basic electrochemical principles such as standard electrode potentials, emf and applications of electrochemical principles in the design of batteries.
2. To understand the basic concepts of processing and limitations of fuel cells and their applications.
3. To impart knowledge to the students about fundamental concepts of photochemical cells, reactions and applications.
4. Necessity of harnessing alternate energy resources such as solar energy and its basic concepts.
5. To impart knowledge to the students about fundamental concepts of hydrogen storage in different materials and liquefaction method.

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. Understand the problems based on electrode potential and concept of batteries.
2. Apply fuel technology in various energy and engineering contexts.
3. Analyze the design and working mechanisms and applications of photo electrochemical cells.
4. Analyze the advantages of photoelectric catalytic process such as high efficiency, low
5. environmental impact and renewable energy applications.
6. Apply the electrochemical principles to photo voltaic cell, solar power and solar cells.

UNIT-1:

Electrochemical Systems: Galvanic cell, Nernst equation, standard electrode potential, application of EMF, electrical double layer, polarization, Batteries- Introduction ,Lead-acid ,Nickel- cadmium, Lithium ion batteries and their applications.

UNIT-2:

Fuel Cells: Fuel cell- Introduction, Basic design of fuel cell, working principle, Classification of fuel cells, Polymer electrolyte membrane (PEM) fuel cells, Solid-oxide fuel cells (SOFC), Fuel cell efficiency and applications.

UNIT-3:

Photo and Photo electrochemical Conversions: Photochemical cells Introduction and applications of photochemical reactions, specificity of photo electrochemical cell, advantage of photoelectron catalytic conversions and their applications.

UNIT-4:

Solar Energy: Introduction and prospects, photovoltaic (PV) technology, concentrated solar power

(CSP), Solar cells and applications.

UNIT-5:

Hydrogen Storage: Hydrogen storage and delivery: State-of-the art, Established technologies, Chemical and Physical methods of hydrogen storage, Compressed gas storage, Liquid hydrogen storage, Other storage methods, Hydrogen storage in metal hydrides, metal organic frameworks (MOF), Metal oxide porous structures, hydrogel , and Organic hydrogen carriers.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Ira N. Levine, *Physical Chemistry*.
2. B. S. Bahl, Arun Bahl, and G. D. Tuli, *Essentials of Physical Chemistry*.
3. Peter Atkins and Tina Overton, *Inorganic Chemistry* (also known as *Shriver and Atkins' Inorganic Chemistry*), Oxford University Press.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. *Fuel Cell Handbook*, 7th Edition, U.S. Department of Energy (EG&G Technical Services and Corporation).
2. Arvind Tiwari and Shyam, *Handbook of Solar Energy and Applications*.
3. Klaus Jäger, Olindo Isabella, Arno Smets, René van Swaaij, and Miro Zeman, *Solar Energy: Fundamentals, Technology and Systems*.
4. Levine Klebanoff, *Hydrogen Storage: Technologies and Materials*

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**(23HS0821) ENGLISH FOR COMPETITIVE EXAMINATIONS
(Open Elective-I)
(Common to All Branches of Engineering)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. To enable the students to learn about the structure of competitive English
2. To understand the grammatical aspects and identify the errors
3. To enhance verbal ability and identify the errors
4. To improve word power to answer competitive challenges
5. To make them ready to crack competitive exams

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. Identify the basics of English grammar and its importance
2. Explain the use of grammatical structures in sentences
3. Demonstrate the ability to use various concepts in grammar and vocabulary and their applications in everyday use and in competitive exams
4. Analyze an unknown passage and reach conclusions about it.
5. Choose the appropriate form of verbs in framing sentences
6. Develop speed reading and comprehending ability thereby perform better in competitive exams

UNIT - I

GRAMMAR-1

Nouns-classification-errors-Pronouns-types-errors-Adjectives-types-errors-Articles-definite-indefinite - Degrees of Comparison-Adverbs-types- errors-Conjunctions-usage-repositions-usage-Tag Questions, types-identifying errors- Practice.

UNIT- II

GRAMMAR-2

Verbs-tenses- structure-usages- negatives- positives- time adverbs-Sequence of tenses--If Clause-Voice-active voice and passive voice- reported Speech-Agreement- subject and verb-Modals-Spotting Errors-Practices

UNIT- III

VERBAL ABILITY

Sentence completion-Verbal analogies-Word Groups-Instructions-Critical reasoning-Verbal deduction-Select appropriate pair-Reading Comprehension-Paragraph-Jumbles-Selecting the proper statement by

reading a given paragraph.

UNIT -IV

READING COMPREHENSION AND VOCUBULARY

Competitive Vocabulary: Word Building, Memory Techniques-Synonyms, Antonyms, Affixes-Prefix & Suffix-One-word substitutes-Compound Words-Phrasal Verbs-Idioms and Phrases-Homophones-Linking Words-Modifiers-Intensifiers - Mastering Competitive Vocabulary- Cracking the unknowing passage-speed reading techniques- Skimming & Scanning-types of answering-Elimination methods

UNIT - V

WRITING FOR COMPETITIVE EXAMINATIONS

Punctuation- Spelling rules- Word Order-Sub Skills of Writing- Paragraph meaning-salient features-types - Note-making, Note-taking, summarizing-precise writing- Paraphrasing-Expansion of proverbs- Essay writing-types

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Wren & Martin, *English for Competitive Examinations*, S. Chand & Co., 2021.
2. *Objective English for Competitive Examination*, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2014.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Hari Mohan Prasad, *Objective English for Competitive Examination*, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2014.
2. Philip Sunil Solomon, *English for Success in Competitive Exams*, Oxford University Press, 2016.
3. Shalini Verma, *Word Power Made Handy*, S. Chand Publications.
4. Neira, Anjana Dev & Co., *Creative Writing: A Beginner's Manual*, Pearson Education India, 2008.
5. Abhishek Jain, *Vocabulary Learning Techniques Vol. I & II*, RR Global Publishers, 2013.
6. Michel Swan, *Practical English Usage*, Oxford University Press, 2006.

ONLINE RESOURCES

1. <https://www.grammar.cl/english/parts-of-speech.htm>
2. <https://academicguides.waldenu.edu/writingcenter/grammar/partsofspeech>
3. <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/grammar/english-grammar-reference/active-passive-voice>
4. <https://languagetool.org/insights/post/verb-tenses/>
5. <https://www.britishcouncil.in/blog/best-free-english-learning-resources-british-ouncil>

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**(23HS0822) ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND NEW VENTURE CREATION
(Open Elective-I)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objectives of this course:

1. *To foster an entrepreneurial mind-set for venture creation and intrapreneurial leadership.*
2. *To encourage creativity and innovation*
3. *To enable them to learn pitching and presentation skills*
4. *To make the students understand MVP development and validation techniques to determine Product-Market fit and Initiate Solution design, Prototype for Proof of Concept.*
5. *To enhance the ability of analyzing Customer and Market segmentation, estimate Market size, develop and validate Customer Persona*

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. *Develop an entrepreneurial mindset and appreciate the concept of entrepreneurship*
2. *Comprehend the process of problem-opportunity identification through design thinking, identify market potential and customers while developing a compelling value proposition solution*
3. *Analyze and refine business models to ensure sustainability and profitability*
4. *Build Prototype for Proof of Concept and validate MVP of their practice venture idea*
5. *Create business plan, conduct financial analysis and feasibility analysis to assess the financial viability of a venture*
6. *Prepare and deliver an investible pitch deck of their practice venture to attract stakeholders*

UNIT-I

Entrepreneurship Fundamentals and context: Meaning and concept, attributes, and mindset of entrepreneurial and intrapreneurial leadership, role models in each and their role in economic development. An understanding of how to build entrepreneurial mindset, skill sets, attributes and networks while on campus. Core Teaching Tool: Simulation, Game, Industry Case Studies (Personalized for students – 16 industries to choose from), Venture Activity

UNIT - II

Problem & Customer Identification: Understanding and analysing the macro-Problem and Industry perspective - technological, socioeconomic and urbanization trends and their implication on new opportunities - Identifying passion- identifying and defining problem using Design thinking principles - Analyzing problem and validating with the potential customer - Understanding customer segmentation, creating and validating customer personas. Core Teaching Tool: Several types of activities including Class, game, Gen AI, _Get out of the Building ‘and Venture Activity.

UNIT – III

Solution design, Prototyping & Opportunity Assessment and Sizing: Understanding Customer Jobs-to-be-done and crafting innovative solution design to map to customer 's needs and create a strong value proposition - Understanding prototyping and Minimum Viable product (MVP) - Developing a feasibility prototype with differentiating value, features and benefits - Assess relative market position via competition analysis - Sizing the market and assess scope and potential scale of the opportunity. Core Teaching Tool: Venture Activity, no-code Innovation tools, Class activity

UNIT - IV

Business & Financial Model, Go-to-Market Plan: Introduction to Business model and types, Lean approach, 9 block lean canvas model, riskiest assumptions to Business models. Importance of Build - Measure – Lean approach.

Business planning: components of Business plan- Sales plan, People plan and financial plan. Financial Planning: Types of costs, preparing a financial plan for profitability using financial template, understanding basics of Unit economics, and analysing financial performance.

UNIT-V

Scale Outlook and Venture Pitch readiness: Understand and identify potential and aspiration for scale vis-a-vis your venture idea. Persuasive Storytelling and its key components. Build an Investor ready pitch deck.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Robert D. Hisrich, Michael P. Peters, Dean A. Shepherd, Sabyasachi Sinha .
2. *Entrepreneurship*, McGrawHill, 11th Edition. (2020)
3. Ries, E. *The Lean Startup: How Today's Entrepreneurs Use Continuous*
4. *Innovation to Create Radically Successful Businesses*. Crown Business, (2011).
5. Osterwalder, A., & Pigneur, Y. *Business Model Generation: A Handbook for*
6. *Visionaries, Game Changers, and Challengers*. John Wiley & Sons. (2010).

REFERENCES:

1. Simon Sinek, *Start with Why*, Penguin Books limited. (2011)
2. Brown Tim, *Change by Design Revised & Updated: How Design Thinking*
3. *Transforms Organizations and Inspires Innovation*, Harper Business.(2019)
4. Namita Thapar (2022) *The Dolphin and the Shark: Stories on Entrepreneurship*, Penguin Books Limited
5. Saras D. Sarasvathy, (2008) *Effectuation: Elements of Entrepreneurial Expertise*, Elgar Publishing Ltd

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(23CS1007) INTERNET OF THINGS LAB

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course is to

1. Understand the fundamentals of IoT hardware platforms, programming, and interfacing techniques.
2. Explore various wired and wireless communication protocols used in IoT systems.
3. Develop skills to interface sensors, actuators, and external devices with IoT platforms.
4. Implement cloud integration for data storage, monitoring, and analysis in IoT applications.
5. Design, develop, and test complete IoT solutions for real-world applications.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. Develop basic and arithmetic programs using Embedded C and Python for IoT devices.
2. Demonstrate the ability to configure and program Arduino and Raspberry Pi platforms for IoT applications.
3. Apply different IoT communication protocols (Zigbee, GSM, Bluetooth, Wi-Fi) for data transfer between devices.
4. Interface various sensors and actuators with IoT platforms to acquire and control real-time data.
5. Integrate IoT devices with cloud platforms for remote data logging, monitoring, and visualization.
6. Design and implement functional IoT-based systems such as home automation, video streaming, and data analytics dashboards.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Introduction to Arduino platform and programming.
2. Explore different communication methods with IoT devices (Zigbee, GSM, Bluetooth).
3. Introduction to Raspberry Pi platform and Python programming.
4. Interface sensors with Raspberry Pi.
5. Communicate between Arduino and Raspberry Pi using any wireless medium.
6. Set up a cloud platform to log the data.
7. Log data using Raspberry Pi and upload to the cloud platform.
8. Control an LED or motor speed through a web interface using Arduino + ESP8266 Wi-Fi module.
9. Measure temperature & humidity with DHT11/DHT22 sensor and display results on an OLED display.
10. Implement a PIR motion sensor with Raspberry Pi to detect movement and trigger a buzzer or LED.
11. Send sensor readings from Arduino to Raspberry Pi over serial communication and display them on the Pi's terminal.
12. Design an IoT-based system.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Thomas H. Cormen, C.E. Leiserson, R L.Rivest and C. Stein, *Introduction to Algorithms*, Third edition, MIT Press, 2009.
2. Ellis Horowitz, S. Sahni, Freed, “*Fundamentals of Data Structures in C*”, 2nd edition, 2015.
3. Y. Langsam, M. J. Augenstein & A. M. Tanenbaum, *Data Structures using C*, Pearson Edu. Asia, 2004.
4. *Data Structures* – Lipshutz TMH

REFERENCES:

1. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/getting-started-with-arduino/>
2. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/raspberry-pi-a-computer-for-geeks/>
3. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/digital-storage-oscilloscope/>
4. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/temperature-sensor-types-of-sensor/>
5. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/ultrasonic-sensor-vs-ir-sensor/>
6. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/python-programming-language-tutorial/>

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(23CS1008) PRINCIPLES OF CYBER SECURITY LAB

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objectives of this course is to

1. *To cover the fundamentals and mathematical models in digital image and video processing.*
2. *To develop time and frequency domain techniques for image enhancement.*
3. *To expose the students to current technologies and issues in image and video processing.*
4. *To develop image and video processing applications in practice.*

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. *Use network-based tools for network analysis*
2. *Use techniques for Network scanning*
3. *Identify network vulnerability*
4. *Use tools to simulate intrusion detection system*
5. *To understand and install a firewall*
6. *Identify the basic steps of ethical hack*

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

1. Study the use of network reconnaissance tools like WHOIS, dig, traceroute, nslookup to gather information about networks and domain registrars.
2. Study of packet sniffer tools like Wireshark, ethereal, tcpdump etc. Use the tools to do the Show that packets can be traced based on different filters.
3. Download and install nmap. Use it with different options to scan open ports, perform OS fingerprinting, do a ping scan, tcp port scan, udp port scan, etc.
4. Detect ARP spoofing using open-source tool ARPWATCH.
5. Use the Nessus tool to scan the network for vulnerabilities.
6. Implement a code to simulate buffer overflow attack.
7. Set up IPSEC under LINUX
8. Install IDS (e.g. SNORT) and study the logs.
9. Use of iptables in linux to create firewalls.

TEXTBOOKS:

1. Real Digital Forensics for Handheld Devices, E.P. Dorothy, Auerback Publications, 2013.
2. The Basics of Digital Forensics: The Primer for Getting Started in Digital Forensics, J.Sammons, Syngress Publishing, 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Handbook of Digital Forensics and Investigation, E. Casey, Academic Press, 2010.
2. Malware Forensics Field Guide for Windows Systems: Digital Forensics Field Guides, C.H. Malin, E. Casey and J.M. Aquilina, Syngress, 2012.
3. The Best Damn Cybercrime and Digital Forensics Book Period, J. Wiles and A. Reyes, Syngress, 2007.

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**(23CS0551) FULL STACK DEVELOPMENT-2
(Common to CIC & Allied branches)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. *Make use of Modern- day JavaScript with ES6 standards for designing Dynamic web pages*
2. *Building robust & responsive User Interfaces using popular JavaScript library **React.js**. Building robust backend APIs using **Express.js***
3. *Establishing the connection between frontend (React) User interfaces and backend APIs (Express) with Data Bases (My SQL)*
4. *Familiarize students with GitHub for remote repository hosting and collaborative development*

COURSE OUT COMES:

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. *Building fast and interactive UIs*
2. *Applying Declarative approach for developing web apps*
3. *Understanding ES6 features to embrace modern JavaScript*
4. *Building reliable APIs with Express. Js*
5. *Integrate front-end and back-end components to create full-stack web applications.*
6. *Deploy full-stack applications with database integration and version control tools*

Experiments covering the Topics:

1. Introduction to DOM (Document Object Model), Ecma Script (ES6) standards and features like Arrow functions, Spread operator, Rest operator, Type coercion, Type hoisting, String literals, Array and Object Destructuring.
2. Basics of React. js like React Components, JSX, Conditional rendering Differences between Real DOM and Virtual DOM.
3. Important React.js concepts like React hooks, Props, React forms, Fetch API, Iterative rendering using JavaScript map() function.
4. JavaScript runtime environment node. js and its uses, Express. js and Routing, Micro-Services architecture and MVC architecture, database connectivity using (My SQL)
5. Introduction to My SQL, setting up MySQL and configuring, Databases, My SQL queries, subqueries, creating My SQL driver for database connectivity to Express. js server.
6. Introduction to Git and GitHub and upload project& team collaboration

Sample Experiments:**1. Introduction to Modern JavaScript and DOM**

- a) Write a JavaScript program to link JavaScript file with the HTML page
- b) Write a JavaScript program to select the elements in HTML page using selectors
- c) Write a JavaScript program to implement the event listeners
- d) Write a JavaScript program to handle the click events for the HTML button elements
- e) Write a JavaScript program to With three types of functions
 - i. Function declaration
 - ii. Function definition
 - iii. Arrow functions

2. Basics of React. js

- a) Write a React program to implement a counter button using react class components
- b) Write a React program to implement a counter button using react functional components
- c) Write a React program to handle the button click events in functional component
- d) Write a React program to conditionally render a component in the browser
- e) Write a React program to display text using String literals

3. Important concepts of React. js

- a) Write a React program to implement a counter button using React use State hook
- b) Write a React program to fetch the data from an API using React use Effect hook
- c) Write a React program with two react components sharing data using Props.
- d) Write a React program to implement the forms in react
- e) Write a React program to implement the iterative rendering using map() function.

4. Introduction to Git and GitHub**a. Setup**

- o Install Git on local machine.
- o Configure Git (user name, email).
- o Create GitHub account and generate a personal access token.

b. Basic Git Workflow

- o Create a local repository using git init
- o Create and add files → git add .
- o Commit files → git commit -m "Initial commit"
- o Connect to GitHub remote → git remote add origin <repo_url>
- o Push to GitHub → git push -u origin main

c. Branching and Collaboration

- o Create a branch → git checkout -b feature1
- o Merge branch to main → git merge feature1
- o Resolve merge conflicts (guided)

5. Upload React Project to GitHub

- o Create a new React app using npx create-react-app myapp
- o Initialize a git repo and push to GitHub
- o Use .gitignore to exclude node_modules

- o Create multiple branches: feature/navbar, feature/form
- o Practice merge and pull requests (can use GitHub GUI)

6. Introduction to Node.js and Express.js

- a. Write a program to implement the `_hello world_` message in the route through the browser using Express
- b. Write a program to develop a small website with multiple routes using Express.js
- c. Write a program to print the `_hello world_` in the browser console using Express.js
- d. Write a program to implement the CRUD operations using Express.js
- e. Write a program to establish the connection between API and Database using Express – My SQL driver

7. Introduction to My SQL

- a. Write a program to create a Database and table inside that database using My SQL Command line client
- b. Write a My SQL queries to create table, and insert the data, update the data in the table
- c. Write a My SQL queries to implement the subqueries in the My SQL command line client
- d. Write a My SQL program to create the script files in the My SQL workbench
- e. Write a My SQL program to create a database directory in Project and initialize a database. sql file to integrate the database into API

8. Team Collaboration Using GitHub

- o Form groups of 2–3 students
- o Create a shared GitHub repo
- o Assign tasks and work in branches
- o Use Issues, Pull Requests, and Code Reviews
- o Document code with README.md

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Jon Duckett, *Web Design with HTML, CSS, JavaScript and jQuery*, Wiley.
Nicholas C. Zakas, *Professional JavaScript for Web Developers*, Wiley.
2. John Dean, *Web Programming with HTML5, CSS, and JavaScript*, Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2019.
3. Vasan Subramanian, *Pro MERN Stack: Full Stack Web App Development with Mongo, Express, React, and Node*, 2nd Edition, Apress (O'Reilly).
4. Robin Nixon, *Learning PHP, MySQL, JavaScript, CSS & HTML5: A Step-by-Step Guide to Creating Dynamic Websites*, O'Reilly.
5. Azat Mardan, *Full Stack JavaScript: Learn Backbone.js, Node.js and MongoDB*, 2015.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Eric Bush, *Full-Stack JavaScript Development*.
2. Robert W. Sebesta, *Programming the World Wide Web*, 7th Edition, Pearson, 2013.
3. Tomasz Dyl, Kamil Przeorski, and Maciej Czarnecki, *Mastering Full Stack React Web Development*, 2017.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. <https://ict.iitk.ac.in/product/full-stack-developer-html5-css3-js-bootstrap-php-4/>
2. <https://www.w3schools.com/html>
3. <https://www.w3schools.com/css>
4. <https://www.w3schools.com/js/>
5. <https://www.w3schools.com/nodejs>
6. <https://www.w3schools.com/typescript>

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**(23EC0417) TINKERING LAB
(Common to All Branches)**

The aim of tinkering lab for engineering students is to provide a hands-on learning environment where students can explore, experiment, and innovate by building and testing prototypes. These labs are designed to demonstrate practical skills that complement theoretical knowledge.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of the course are to

1. *Encourage Innovation and Creativity*
2. *Provide Hands-on Learning and Impart Skill Development*
3. *Foster Collaboration and Teamwork*
4. *Enable Interdisciplinary Learning, Prepare for Industry and Entrepreneurship*
5. *Impart Problem-Solving mind-set*

These labs bridge the gap between academia and industry, providing students with the practical experience. Some students may also develop entrepreneurial skills, potentially leading to start-ups or innovation-driven careers. Tinkering labs aim to cultivate the next generation of engineers by giving them the tools, space, and mind-set to experiment, innovate, and solve real-world challenges.

COURSE OUTCOMES

The students will be able to experiment, innovate, and solve real-world challenges

List of experiments:

- 1) Make your own parallel and series circuits using breadboard for any application of your choice.
- 2) Design and 3D print a Walking Robot
- 3) Design and 3D Print a Rocket.
- 4) Temperature & Humidity Monitoring System (DHT11 + LCD)
- 5) Water Level Detection and Alert System
- 6) Automatic Plant Watering System
- 7) Bluetooth-Based Door Lock System
- 8) Smart Dustbin Using Ultrasonic Sensor
- 9) Fire Detection and Alarm System
- 10) RFID-Based Attendance System
- 11) Voice-Controlled Devices via Google Assistant

- 12) Heart Rate Monitoring Using Pulse Sensor
- 13) Soil Moisture-Based Irrigation
- 14) Smart Helmet for Accident Detection
- 15) Milk Adulteration Detection System
- 16) Water Purification via Activated Carbon
- 17) Solar Dehydrator for Food Drying
- 18) Temperature-Controlled Chemical Reactor
- 19) Ethanol Mini-Plant Using Biomass
- 20) Smart Fluid Flow Control (Solenoid + pH Sensor)
- 21) Portable Water Quality Tester
- 22) AI Crop Disease Detection
- 23) AI-based Smart Irrigation
- 24) ECG Signal Acquisition and Plotting
- 25) AI-Powered Traffic Flow Prediction
- 26) Smart Grid Simulation with Load Monitoring
- 27) Smart Campus Indoor Navigator
- 28) Weather Station Prototype
- 29) Firefighting Robot with Sensor Guidance
- 30) Facial Recognition Dustbin
- 31) Barcode-Based Lab Inventory System
- 32) Growth Chamber for Plants
- 33) Biomedical Waste Alert System
- 34) Soil Classification with AI
- 35) Smart Railway Gate
- 36) Smart Bin Locator via GPS and Load Sensors
- 37) Algae-Based Water Purifier
- 38) Contactless Attendance via Face Recognition

Note: The students can also design and implement their own ideas, apart from the list of experiments mentioned above.

Note: A minimum of 8 to 10 experiments must be completed by the students

Students need to refer to the following links:

1. <https://aim.gov.in/pdf/equipment-manual-pdf.pdf>
2. <https://atl.aim.gov.in/ATL-Equipment-Manual/>
3. <https://aim.gov.in/pdf/Level-1.pdf>
4. <https://aim.gov.in/pdf/Level-2.pdf>
5. <https://aim.gov.in/pdf/Level-3.pdf>

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(23CS1009) EVALUATION OF COMMUNITY SERVICE INTERNSHIP LAB
(Common to CIC & Allied branches)

- Mandatory Community Service Project / Internship of 08 weeks duration during summer vacation (to be evaluated during III Year I Semester)

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(23CS1010) Cyber Security and Digital Forensics

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objectives of the course are to

1. *To analyze how to conduct a digital forensics investigation and validate forensics data.*
2. *Understanding Cybersecurity Fundamentals*
3. *Developing Digital Forensics Expertise*
4. *Analyzing Cyber Threats and Attacks*
5. *Understanding Legal and Ethical Issues*

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. *Understand the fundamentals of cybercrime and issues.*
2. *Understand different investigation tools for cybercrime.*
3. *Understand basics of Forensic Technology and Practices.*
4. *Analyze different laws, ethics, and evidence handling procedures.*
5. *To analyze and resolve security issues, develop security policies, and investigate cybercrimes.*
6. *Equip individuals with knowledge and skills to protect digital systems and investigate cybercrimes.*

UNIT-I

Introduction: Introduction and Overview of Cyber Crime, Nature and Scope of Cyber Crime, Types of Cyber Crime: Social Engineering, Categories of Cyber Crime, Property Cyber Crime.

UNIT-II

Cyber Crime Issues: Unauthorized Access to Computers, Computer Intrusions, White collar Crimes, Viruses and Malicious Code, Internet Hacking and Cracking, Virus Attacks, Pornography, Software Piracy, Intellectual Property, Mail Bombs, Exploitation, Stalking and Obscenity in Internet, Digital laws and legislation, Law Enforcement Roles and Responses.

UNIT-III

Investigation: Introduction to Cyber Crime Investigation, Investigation Tools, eDiscovery, Digital Evidence Collection, Evidence Preservation, E-Mail Investigation, E-Mail Tracking, IP Tracking, E-Mail Recovery, Hands-on Case Studies. Encryption and Decryption Methods, Search and Seizure of Computers, Recovering Deleted Evidences, Password Cracking.

UNIT-IV

Digital Forensics: Introduction to Digital Forensics, Forensic Software and Hardware, Analysis and Advanced Tools, Forensic Technology and Practices, Forensic Ballistics and Photography, Face, Iris and Fingerprint Recognition, Audio Video Analysis, Windows System Forensics, Linux System Forensics, Network Forensics.

UNIT-V

Laws and Acts: Laws and Ethics, Digital Evidence Controls, Evidence Handling Procedures, Basics of Indian Evidence ACT, IPC and CrPC, Electronic Communication Privacy ACT, Legal Policies.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Nelson Phillips and Enfinger Steuart, *“Computer Forensics and Investigations”*, Cengage Learning, New Delhi, 2009.
2. Kevin Mandia, Chris Prosise, Matt Pepe, *“Incident Response and Computer Forensics”*, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2006.

Reference Books:

1. Robert M Slade, *“Software Forensics”*, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2005.
2. Bernadette H Schell, Clemens Martin, *“Cybercrime”*, ABC–CLIO Inc, California, 2004.
“Understanding Forensics in IT”, NIIT Ltd, 2005.

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**III B.Tech- II
Sem**

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**(23CS1011) BLOCKCHAIN TECHNOLOGY
(Common to CIC Branch)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objectives of the course are to

1. To learn the fundamentals of Blockchain and various types of blockchain and consensus mechanism.
2. To understand public blockchain system, Private blockchain system and consortium blockchain.
3. Able to know the security issues of blockchain technology.
4. To familiarise with the functional/operational aspects of cryptocurrency eco-system.
5. The blockchain technology course allows the students to explore the driving force behind the cryptocurrency Bitcoin.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. Describe the basic concepts and technology used for blockchain.
2. Describe the primitives of the distributed computing and cryptography related to blockchain.
3. Illustrate the concepts of Bitcoin and their usage.
4. Implement Ethereum blockchain contract.
5. Apply security features in blockchain technologies.
6. Use smart contract in real world applications.

UNIT – I

Fundamentals of Blockchain: Introduction, Origin of Blockchain, Blockchain solution, Components of Blockchain, Block in a Blockchain, The Technology and the Future.

Blockchain Types and Consensus Mechanism: Introduction, Decentralization and Distribution, Types of Blockchain, Consensus Protocol.

Cryptocurrency: Bitcoin, Altcoin and Token: Introduction, Bitcoin and the Cryptocurrency, Cryptocurrency Basics, Types of Cryptocurrencies, Cryptocurrency Usage.

UNIT – II

Public Blockchain System: Introduction, Public Blockchain, Popular Public Blockchains, The Bitcoin Blockchain, Ethereum Blockchain.

Smart Contracts: Introduction, Smart Contract, Characteristics of a Smart Contract, Types of Smart Contracts, Types of Oracles, Smart Contracts in Ethereum, Smart Contracts in Industry.

UNIT – III

Private Blockchain System: Introduction, Key Characteristics of Private Blockchain, Private Blockchain, Private Blockchain Examples, Private Blockchain and Open Source, E-commerce Site Example, Various Commands (Instructions) in E-commerce Blockchain, Smart Contract in Private Environment, State Machine, Different Algorithms of Permissioned Blockchain, Byzantine Fault, Multichain.

Consortium Blockchain: Introduction, Key Characteristics of Consortium Blockchain, Need of Consortium Blockchain, Hyperledger Platform, Overview of Ripple, Overview of Corda.

Initial Coin Offering: Introduction, Blockchain Fundraising Methods, Launching an ICO, Investing in an ICO, Pros and Cons of Initial Coin Offering, Successful Initial Coin Offerings, Evolution of ICO, ICO Platforms.

UNIT – IV

Security in Blockchain: Introduction, Security Aspects in Bitcoin, Security and Privacy Challenges of Blockchain in General, Performance and Scalability, Identity Management and Authentication, Regulatory Compliance and Assurance, Safeguarding Blockchain Smart Contract (DApp), Security Aspects in Hyperledger Fabric.

Applications of Blockchain: Introduction, Blockchain in Banking and Finance, Blockchain in Education, Blockchain in Energy, Blockchain in Healthcare, Blockchain in Real-estate, Blockchain in Supply Chain, The Blockchain and IoT. Limitations and Challenges of Blockchain.

UNIT – V**Blockchain Case Studies:**

Case Study 1 – Retail, Case Study 2 – Banking and Financial Services, Case Study 3 – Healthcare, Case Study 4 – Energy and Utilities. Blockchain Platform using Python: Introduction, Learn How to Use Python Online Editor, Basic Programming Using Python, Python Packages for Blockchain. Blockchain platform using Hyperledger Fabric: Introduction, Components of Hyperledger Fabric Network, Chain codes from Developer.ibm.com, Blockchain Application Using Fabric Java SDK.

TEXT BOOK:

1. “Blockchain Technology”, Chandramouli Subramanian, Asha A.George, Abhilasj K A and Meena Karthikeyan, Universities Press.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Blockchain Blue print for Economy, Melanie Swan, SPD Oreilly.
2. Blockchain for Business, Jai Singh Arun, Jerry Cuomo, Nitin Gauar, Pearson Addition Wesley.

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**(23CS0524) CLOUD COMPUTING
(Common to CSE, CAD, CIA, CIC)**

COURSE OBJECTIVE

The course is designed to

1. To explain the evolving computer model called cloud computing.
2. To introduce the various levels of services that can be achieved by cloud.
3. To describe the security aspects in cloud.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of the course, students will be able to

1. Ability to create cloud computing environment
2. Ability to design applications for Cloud environment
3. Design & develop back up strategies for cloud data based on features.
4. Explore emerging trends and technologies in cloud computing such as serverless architecture, edge computing
5. Use and examine different cloud computing services.
6. Apply different cloud programming model as per need.

UNIT-I

Basics of Cloud computing

Introduction to cloud computing: Introduction, Characteristics of cloud computing, Cloud Models, Cloud Services Examples, Cloud Based services and applications

Cloud concepts and Technologies: Virtualization, Load balancing, Scalability and Elasticity, Deployment, Replication, Monitoring, Software defined, Network function virtualization, Map Reduce, Identity and Access Management, services level Agreements, Billing.

Cloud Services and Platforms: Compute Services, Storage Services, Database Services, Application services, Content delivery services Analytics Services, Deployment and Management Services, Identity and Access Management services, Open Source Private Cloud software.

UNIT- II

Hadoop and Python

Hadoop Map Reduce: Apache Hadoop, Hadoop Map Reduce Job Execution, Hadoop Schedulers, Hadoop Cluster set up.

Cloud Application Design: Reference Architecture for Cloud Applications, Cloud Application Design Methodologies, Data Storage Approaches.

Python Basics: Introduction, Installing Python, Python data Types & Data Structures, Control flow, Function, Modules, Packages, File handling, Date/Time Operations, Classes.

UNIT - III**Python for Cloud computing**

Python for Cloud: Python for Amazon web services, Python for Google Cloud Platform, Python for windows Azure, Python for Map Reduce, Python packages of Interest, Python web Application Framework, Designing a RESTful web API.

Cloud Application Development in Python: Design Approaches, Image Processing APP, Document Storage App, Map Reduce App, Social Media Analytics App.

UNIT - IV**Big data, multimedia, and Tuning**

Big Data Analytics: Introduction, Clustering Big Data, Classification of Big data Recommendation of Systems.

Multimedia Cloud: Introduction, Case Study: Live video Streaming App, Streaming Protocols, case Study: Video Trans coding App.

Cloud Application Benchmarking and Tuning: Introduction, Work load Characteristics, Application Performance Metrics, Design Considerations for a Benchmarking Methodology, Benchmarking Tools, Deployment Prototyping, Load Testing & Bottleneck Detection case Study, Hadoop benchmarking case Study.

UNIT - V**Applications and Issues in Cloud**

Cloud Security: Introduction, CSA Cloud Security Architecture, Authentication, Authorization, Identity Access Management, Data Security, Key Management, Auditing.

Cloud for Industry, Health care & Education: Cloud Computing for Health care, Cloud computing for Energy Systems, Cloud Computing for Transportation Systems, Cloud Computing for Manufacturing Industry, Cloud computing for Education.

Migrating in to a Cloud: Introduction, Broad Approaches to migrating into the cloud, the seven– step model of migration in to a cloud.

Organizational readiness and Change Management in The Cloud Age: Introduction, Basic concepts of Organizational Readiness, Drivers for changes: A framework to comprehend the competitive environment, common change management models, change management maturity models, Organizational readiness self– assessment.

Legal Issues in Cloud Computing: Introduction, Data Privacy and security Issues, cloud contracting models, Jurisdictional issues raised by virtualization and at a location, commercial and business considerations, Special Topics.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay Madisetti, *Cloud Computing: A Hands-On Approach*, Universities Press, 2016.
2. Rajkumar Buyya, James Broberg, and Andrzej Goscinski, *Cloud Computing: Principles and Paradigms*, Wiley, 2016.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Rajkumar Buyya, Christian Vecchiola, and S. Thamarai Selvi, *Mastering Cloud Computing*, Tata McGraw Hill.
2. Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay Madisetti, *Cloud Computing: A Hands-On Approach*.
3. Anthony T. Velte, Toby J. Velte, and Robert Elsenpeter, *Cloud Computing: A Practical Approach*, Tata McGraw Hill, Reprint 2011.
4. Gautam Shroff, *Enterprise Cloud Computing*, Cambridge University Press, 2010.
5. George Reese, *Cloud Application Architectures: Building Applications and Infrastructure in the Cloud*, O'Reilly, SPD, Reprint 2011.
6. K. Chandrasekaran, *Essentials of Cloud Computing*, CRC Press.

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**(23CS0537) DEVOPS
(Professional Elective course–II)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. *Understand collaboration and productivity by automating infrastructure and workflows*
2. *Familiarize with continuous measuring applications performance*

COURSE OUTCOMES

After completion of the course, students will be able to

1. *Enumerate the principles of continuous development and deployment, automation of configuration management, inter-team collaboration, and IT service alibi*
2. *Describe Dev Ops & Dev Sec Ops methodologies and their key concepts*
3. *Illustrate the types of version control systems, continuous integration tools, continuous monitoring tools, and cloud models*
4. *Set up complete private infrastructure using version control systems and CI/CD tools*
5. *Apply DevOps tools to automate the software development lifecycle from code integration to deployment.*
6. *Implement end-to-end DevOps lifecycle by integrating automated testing, containerization, and deployment in real-time scenarios*

UNIT I

Dev Ops: An Overview, Dev Ops: Origins, Dev Ops: Roots, Dev Ops: Practices Dev Ops Culture.

Adopting Dev Ops: Developing the Playbook. Developing a Business Case for a Dev Ops:
Developing the Business Case

UNIT II

Completing the Business Model Canvas, Customer Segments, Value Segments, Value Propositions, Channels, Customer Relationships, Revenue Streams, Key Resources, Key Activities, Key Partnerships, Cost Structures. Dev Ops Plays for Optimizing the delivery Pipeline: Dev Ops as an optimization Exercise, Core Themes, The Dev Ops Plays, Specializing Core Plays

UNIT III

Dev Ops Plays for Driving Innovation: Optimize to Innovate, The Uber Syndrome, Innovation and the Role of Technology, Core Themes, play: Build a Dev Ops Platform, play: Deliver Micro services Architectures, play: DevOps an API Economy, play: Organizing for Innovation.

UNIT IV

Scaling Dev Ops for the Enterprise: Core Themes, play: DevOps Center of Competency, play: Developing Culture of Innovation at Scale, play: Developing a Culture of continuous Improvement, play: Team Models for DevOps, play: Standardization of Tools and Process, play: Security

Considerations for DevOps, Play: DevOps and Outsourcing.

UNIT V

Leading Dev Ops Adoption in the Enterprise: Play: Dev Ops as a transformation Exercise, play: Developing a Culture of Collaboration and Trust, play: Dev Ops Thinking for the Line of Business, play: starting with Pilot Projects, Play: Rearing Unicorns on an Aircrafts Carrier. Appendix Case Study: Example Dev Ops Adoption Roadmap Organization Background, Roadmap Structure, Adoption Roadmap.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Sanjeev Sharma, *The DevOps Adoption Playbook*, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2017.
2. Sanjeev Sharma & Bernie Coyne, *DevOps for Dummies*, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Gene Kim, Jez Humble, Patrick Debois, and John Willis, *The DevOps Handbook: How to Create World-Class Agility, Reliability, & Security in Technology Organizations*, IT Revolution Press, 2016.
2. Michael Huttermann, *DevOps for Developers*, Apress, 2012.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

Learning DevOps with Terra form Infrastructure Automation Course Udemy

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(23EC0414) MICROPROCESSORS AND MICROCONTROLLERS

(Professional Elective - II)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objectives of the course are to

1. To comprehend the architecture, operation, and configurations of the 8086 microprocessors.
2. To get familiar with 8086 programming concepts, instruction set, and assembly language development tools.
3. To study the interfacing of 8086 with memory, peripherals, and controllers for various applications.
4. To learn the architecture, instruction set, and programming of the 8051 microcontrollers.
5. To understand microcontroller interfacing techniques, peripheral programming, and processor comparisons.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. Recall and identify fundamental concepts of microprocessor architectures.
2. Recall and identify fundamental concepts of microcontroller architectures
3. Demonstrate programming skills in assembly language for processors and controllers.
4. Analyze various interfacing techniques.
5. Analyze various microprocessors and microcontrollers.
6. Apply interfacing techniques to implement microprocessor/microcontroller-based systems.

UNIT-I

8086 Architecture: Main features, pin diagram/description, 8086 microprocessor family, internal architecture, bus interfacing unit, execution unit, interrupts and interrupt response, 8086 system timing, minimum mode and maximum mode configuration.

UNIT-II

8086 Programming: Program development steps, instructions, addressing modes, assembler directives, writing simple programs with an assembler, assembly language program development tools.

UNIT-III

8086 Interfacing: Semiconductor memories interfacing (RAM, ROM), Intel 8255 programmable peripheral interface, Interfacing switches and LEDs, Interfacing seven segment displays, software and hardware interrupt applications, Intel 8251 USART architecture and interfacing, Intel 8237a DMA controller, stepper motor, A/D and D/A converters, Need for 8259 programmable interrupt controllers.

UNIT-IV

Microcontroller - Architecture of 8051 – Special Function Registers (SFRs) - I/O Pins Ports and Circuits - Instruction set - Addressing modes - Assembly language programming.

UNIT-V

Interfacing Microcontroller - Programming 8051 Timers - Serial Port Programming - Interrupts Programming – LCD & Keyboard Interfacing - ADC, DAC & Sensor Interfacing - External Memory Interface- Stepper Motor and Waveform generation - Comparison of Microprocessor, Microcontroller, PIC and ARM processors

TEXTBOOKS:

1. *Microprocessors and Interfacing – Programming and Hardware* by Douglas V Hall, SSSP Rao, Tata McGraw Hill Education Private Limited, 3rd Edition, 1994.
2. K M Bhurchandi, A K Ray, *Advanced Microprocessors and Peripherals*, 3rd edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2017.
3. Raj Kamal, *Microcontrollers: Architecture, Programming, Interfacing and System Design*, 2nd edition, Pearson, 2012.

References:

1. Ramesh S Gaonkar, *Microprocessor Architecture Programming and Applications with the 8085*, 6th edition, Penram International Publishing, 2013.
2. Kenneth J. Ayala, *The 8051 Microcontroller*, 3rd edition, Cengage Learning, 2004

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(23CS0523) MACHINE LEARNING
(Professional Elective - II)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objectives of the course are to

1. Define machine learning and its different types (supervised and unsupervised) and understand their applications.
2. Apply supervised learning algorithms including decision trees and k-nearest neighbors.
3. Implement unsupervised learning techniques, such as K-means clustering.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. Enumerate the Fundamentals of Machine Learning
2. Build Nearest neighbor-based models
3. Apply Models based on decision trees and Bayes rule
4. Make use of Linear discriminants for machine Learning
5. Choose appropriate clustering technique.

UNIT-I

Introduction to Machine Learning: Evolution of Machine Learning, Paradigms for ML, Learning by Rote, Learning by Induction, Reinforcement Learning, Types of Data, Matching, Stages in Machine Learning, Data Acquisition, Feature Engineering, Data Representation, Model Selection, Model Learning, Model Evaluation, Model Prediction, Search and Learning, Data Sets.

UNIT-II

Nearest Neighbor-Based Models: Introduction to Proximity Measures, Distance Measures, Non-Metric Similarity Functions, Proximity Between Binary Patterns, Different Classification Algorithms Based on the Distance Measures, K-Nearest Neighbor Classifier, Radius Distance Nearest Neighbor Algorithm, KNN Regression, Performance of Classifiers, Performance of Regression Algorithms.

UNIT-III

Models Based on Decision Trees: Decision Trees for Classification, Impurity Measures, Properties, Regression Based on Decision Trees, Bias–Variance Trade-off, Random Forests for Classification and Regression.

The Bayes Classifier: Introduction to the Bayes Classifier, Bayes' Rule and Inference, The Bayes Classifier and its Optimality, Multi-Class Classification | Class Conditional Independence and Naive Bayes Classifier (NBC).

UNIT-IV

Linear Discriminants for Machine Learning: Introduction to Linear Discriminants, Linear Discriminants for Classification, Perceptron Classifier, Perceptron Learning Algorithm, Support Vector Machines, Linearly Non-Separable Case, Non-linear SVM, Kernel Trick, Logistic Regression, Linear Regression, Multi-Layer Perceptron's (MLPs), Backpropagation for Training an MLP.

UNIT-V

Clustering: Introduction to Clustering, Partitioning of Data, Matrix Factorization | Clustering of Patterns, Divisive Clustering, Agglomerative Clustering, Partitional Clustering, K-Means Clustering, Soft Partitioning, Soft Clustering, Fuzzy C-Means Clustering, Rough Clustering, Rough K-Means Clustering Algorithm, Expectation Maximization-Based Clustering, Spectral Clustering.

Text Books:

1. “*Machine Learning Theory and Practice*”, M N Murthy, V S Ananthanarayana, Universities Press (India), 2024

Reference Books:

1. “*Machine Learning*”, Tom M. Mitchell, McGraw-Hill Publication, 2017
2. “*Machine Learning in Action*”, Peter Harrington, DreamTech
3. “*Introduction to Data Mining*”, Pang-Ning Tan, Michel Stenbach, Vipin Kumar, 7th Edition, 2019.

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**(23CS1012) LIGHT WEIGHT CRYPTOGRAPHY
(Professional Elective - II)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objectives of the course are to

1. *Gain in-depth knowledge of Lightweight Cryptography and its relation to the new security in RFID tags.*
2. *Apply proactive and defensive measures to counter potential threats, attacks, and intrusions.*
3. *To familiarize with the design strategies and mathematics involved in Lightweight Cryptography.*
4. *To analyze various lightweight cryptographic primitives.*
5. *To identify the real time applications of Lightweight cryptography.*

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. *Ability to learn Cryptographic based solutions, attacks, and intrusions.*
2. *Understand security and privacy issues in radio frequency identification (RFID) systems.*
3. *Understanding multiple ways to attack and defend in industrial systems.*
4. *To understand the design strategies of lightweight ciphers to secure resource constrained devices.*
5. *To compare various lightweight cryptographic algorithms.*
6. *To acquire the fundamental knowledge on the applications of lightweight cryptography.*

UNIT-I

Anti-counterfeiting and RFID - Anti-Counterfeiting and Supply Chain Security, Networked RFID Systems, PC Network Architecture, A Security Primer.

UNIT-II

Security and Privacy Current Status - Addressing Insecurities and Violations of Privacy, RFID Tag Vulnerabilities in RFID Systems, From Identification to Authentication – A Review of RFID Product Authentication Techniques.

UNIT-III

Network-Based Solutions- EPC System for a Safe & Secure Supply Chain and How it is Applied, The Potential of RFID and NFC in Anti-Counterfeiting, Improving the Safety and Security of the Pharmaceutical Supply Chain.

UNIT-IV

Cryptographic Solutions - Product Specific Security Based on RFID Technology, Strengthening the Security of Machine-Readable Documents, Enhancing Security of Class I Generation 2 RFID against Traceability and Cloning.

UNIT-V

Low-cost Cryptographic Solutions: A Random Number Generator for Application in RFID Tags, A Low-Cost Solution to Cloning and Authentication Based on a Lightweight Primitive, Lightweight Cryptography for Low-Cost RFID.

TEXT BOOK:

1. *Networked RFID Systems and Light weight Cryptography* by Peter H.Cole-Damith C. Ranasinghe First edition, Springer publication 2008.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. *RFID Security and Privacy* by Yingjiu Li, Robert H. Deng.
2. *RFID HAND BOOK* by Klaus Finkenzeller, Third edition Wiley Publications.

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**(23CS0538) SOFTWARE PROJECT MANAGEMENT
(Professional Elective course (PEC) –III)**

COURSE OBJECTIVE:

This course is designed to enable the students to understand the fundamental principles of Software Project management & will also have a good knowledge of the responsibilities of a project manager and how to handle them.

COURSE OUT COMES:

After completion of the course, students will be able to

1. *Describe the fundamentals of Project Management*
2. *Recognize and use Project Scheduling Techniques*
3. *Familiarize with Project Control Mechanisms*
4. *Understand Team Management*
5. *Recognize the importance of Project Documentation and Evaluation*
6. *Evaluate software project success factors and best practices through case studies*

UNIT-I

Conventional Software Management: The waterfall model, Conventional Software Management Performance.

Evolution of Software Economics: Software Economics, Pragmatic Software Cost Estimation.

Improving Software Economics: Reducing Software Product Size, Improving Software Processes, Improving Team Effectiveness, Improving Automation through Software Environments, Achieving Required Quality, Peer Inspections.

UNIT-II

The Old Way and the New: The principles of Conventional Software Engineering, the Principles of Modern Software Management, Transitioning to Iterative process.

Lifecycle Phases: Engineering and Production Stages, Inception, Elaboration, Construction, Transition Phases.

Artifacts of the Process: The Artifact Sets, Management, Engineering, and Pragmatic Artifacts.

UNIT-III

Work Flows of the Process: Software Process Workflows, Iteration Workflows.

Checkpoints of the Process: Major and Minor Milestones, Periodic Status Assessments.

Iterative Process Planning: Work Breakdown Structures, Planning Guidelines, Cost and Schedule Estimating Process, Iteration Planning Process Pragmatic Planning.

UNIT-IV

Process Automation: Automation Building Blocks, Project Environment.

Project Control and Process Instrumentation: The Seven Core Metrics, Management Indicators, Quality Indicators.

Tailoring the Process: Process Discriminants. Managing people and organizing teams.

UNIT-V

Project Organizations and Responsibilities: Line-of-Business Organizations, Project Organizations, Evolution of Organizations.

Future Software Project Management: Modern Project Profiles, Next Generation Software Economics, Modern Process Transitions

Case Study: The Command Center Processing and Display System-Replacement (CCPDS-R)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Walker Royce, *Software Project Management*, Pearson Education, 2012.
2. Bob Hughes, Mike Cotterell, and Rajib Mall, *Software Project Management*, 6th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2017.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Pankaj Jalote, *Software Project Management in Practice*, 5th Edition, Pearson Education, 2017.
2. Murali K. Chemuturi and Thomas M. Cagley Jr., *Mastering Software Project Management: Best Practices, Tools and Techniques*, J. Ross Publishing, 2010.
3. Sanjay Mohapatra, *Software Project Management*, Cengage Learning, 2011.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106101061/29>

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**(23CS0539) MOBILE ADHOC NETWORKS
(Professional Elective course –III)
(Common to CSE, CCC, CIC)**

COURSE OBJECTIVE:

The course is designed to

1. Knowledge of mobile ad hoc networks, design and implementation issues, and available solutions.
2. Knowledge of routing mechanisms and the three classes of approaches: proactive, on-demand, and hybrid.
3. Knowledge of clustering mechanisms and the different schemes that have been employed, e.g., hierarchical, flat, and leaderless.
4. Knowledge of the 802.11 Wireless Lan (WiFi) and Bluetooth standards.

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. Describe the unique issues in ad-hoc/sensor networks.
2. Describe current technology trends for the implementation and deployment of wireless ad-hoc/sensor networks.
3. Discuss the challenges in designing MAC, routing and transport protocols for wireless ad-hoc/sensor networks.
4. Discuss the challenges in designing routing and transport protocols for wireless Adhoc/sensor networks.
5. Comprehend the various sensor network Platforms, tools and applications
6. Analyze the performance of ad-hoc and sensor network protocols using simulation tools.

UNIT- I

Introduction to Ad Hoc Networks:

Characteristics of MANETs, Applications of MANETs and challenges of MANETs -Routing in MANETs: Criteria for classification, Taxonomy of MANET routing algorithms, Topology based routing algorithms, Position based routing algorithms, Other routing algorithms.

UNIT -II

Data Transmission:

Broadcast storm problem, Broadcasting, Multicasting and Geocasting -TCP over Ad Hoc: TCP protocol overview, TCP and MANETs, Solutions for TCP over Ad hoc

UNIT- III**Basics of Wireless, Sensors and Applications:**

Applications, Classification of sensor networks, Architecture of sensor network, Physical layer, MAC layer, Link layer.

UNIT- IV**Data Retrieval in Sensor Networks:**

Routing layer, Transport layer, High-level application layer support, Adapting to the inherent dynamic nature of WSNs, Sensor Networks and mobile robots-Security: Security in Ad Hoc networks, Key management, Secure routing, Cooperation in MANETs, Intrusion Detection systems.

UNIT- V**Sensor Network Platforms and Tools:**

Sensor Network Hardware, Berkeley motes, Sensor Network Programming Challenges, Node-Level Software Platforms -Operating System: Tiny OS -Imperative Language: nesC, Data flow style language: Tiny GALS, Node Level Simulators, ns- 2 and its sensor network extension.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Carlos Corderio and Dharma P. Aggarwal, *Ad Hoc and Sensor Networks, Theory and Applications*, World Scientific Publications, March 2006, ISBN: 981-256-681-3.
2. Feng Zhao and Leonidas Guibas, *Wireless Sensor Networks: An Information Processing Approach*, Elsevier Science (Morgan Kaufmann), ISBN: 978-1-55860-914-3.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. C. Siva Ram Murthy and B. S. Manoj, *Ad Hoc Wireless Networks: Architectures and Protocols*, Pearson Education, 2008.
2. Charles E. Perkins, *Ad Hoc Networking*, Addison Wesley, 2001.
3. Mohammad Ilyas, *The Handbook of Ad Hoc Wireless Networks*, CRC Press, 2002.
4. Toh C. K., *Ad Hoc Mobile Wireless Networks: Protocols and Systems*, Prentice Hall PTR, 2002.
5. Raghavendra V. Kulkarni and Ganesh Kumar Venayagamoorthy, *Bio-Inspired Algorithms for Autonomous Mobile Ad Hoc Networks*, IEEE Press/Wiley, 2013.

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**(23CS0540) NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING
(Professional Elective course (PEC) –III)**

COURSE OBJECTIVE

The course is designed to

1. *Explain and apply fundamental algorithms and techniques in the area of natural language processing(NLP)*
2. *Discuss approaches to syn tax and semantics in NLP.*
3. *Examine current methods for statistical approach esto machine translation.*
4. *Teach machine learning techniques used in NLP.*
5. *To provide insights into the challenges of multilingual NLP and ethical concerns*

COURSE OUT COMES:

After completion of the course, students will be able to

1. *Understand the various NLP Applications and Organization of Natural language, able to learn and implement realistic applications using Python.*
2. *Apply the various Parsing techniques, Bayes Rule, Shannongame, Entropy and Cross Entropy.*
3. *Understand the fundamentals of CFG and parsers and mechan is msin ATN's.*
4. *Apply Semantic Interpretation and Language Modelling.*
5. *Apply the concept of Machine Translation and multilingual Information Retrieval systems and Automatic Summarization.*
6. *Use NLP tools and libraries to analyze and interpret natural language data in real-world scenarios.*

UNIT- I

Introduction to Natural language

The Study of Language, Applications of NLP, Evaluating Language Understanding Systems, Different Levels of Language Analysis, Representations and Understanding, Organization of Natural language Under standing Systems, Linguistic Back ground: Anoutline of English Syn tax.

UNIT- II

Grammars and Parsing

Grammars and Parsing,Top,Down and Bottom-Up Parsers, Transition Network Grammars, Feature Systems and Augmented Grammars, Morphologica l Analysis and the Lexicon, Parsing with Features, Augmented Transition Networks, Bayees Rule, Shannongame, Entropy and Cross Entropy.

UNIT- III

Grammars for Natural Language

Grammars for Natural Language, Movement Phenomenonin Language, Gap Threading, Human

Preferences in Parsing, Shift Reduce Parsers, Deterministic Parsers.

UNIT-IV

Semantic Interpretation

Semantic & Logical form, Word senses & ambiguity, The basic logical form language, Encoding ambiguity in the logical Form, Verbs & States in logical form, The microroles, Speech acts & embedded sentences, Defining semantics structure model theory.

Language Modelling

Introduction- Gram Models, Language model Evaluation, Parameter Estimation, Language Model Adaption, Types of Language Models, Language Specific Modelling Problems, Multilingual and Crosslingual Language Modelling.

UNIT-V

Machine Translation

Survey: Introduction, Problems of Machine Translation, Is Machine Translation Possible, Brief History, Possible Approaches ,Current Status .Anusarakaor Language Accessor: Background, Cutting the GordianKnot, The Problem, Structure of Anusaraka System, User Interface, Linguistic Area, Givingup Agreementin Anusarsaka Output, Language Bridges.

Multilingual Information Retrieval

Introduction, Document Pre-processing, Monolingual Information Retrieval, CLIR, MLIR, Evaluation in Information Retrieval, Tools, Software and Resources.

Multilingual Automatic Summarization

Introduction, Approach esto Summarization, Evaluation, How to Builda Summarizer, Competitions and Datasets.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. James Allen, *Natural Language Understanding*, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
2. Daniel M. Bikel and Imed Zitouni, *Multilingual Natural Language Processing Applications: From Theory to Practice*, Pearson Publications.
3. Akshar Bharathi and Vineet Chaitanya, *Natural Language Processing: A Paninian Perspective*, Prentice-Hall of India.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Eugene Charniack, *Statistical Language Learning*, MIT Press, 1993.
2. Dan Jurafsky and James Martin, *Speech and Language Processing*, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall, 2008.
3. Christopher Manning and Hinrich Schütze, *Foundations of Statistical Natural Language Processing*, MIT Press, 1999.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105158/>
2. <http://www.nptelvideos.in/2012/11/natural-language-processing.html>

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(23CS1013) SECURITY ASSESSMENT AND RISK ANALYSIS
(Professional Elective course (PEC) –III)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objectives of the course are to

1. *The course takes a software development perspective to the challenges of engineering software systems that are secure.*
2. *This course addresses design and implementation issues critical to producing secure software systems.*
3. *The course deals with the question of how to make the requirements for confidentiality, integrity, and availability integral to the software development process.*
4. *Secure software requirements gathering to design, development, configuration, deployment, and ongoing maintenance.*
5. *Security of enterprise information systems.*

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of the course, students will be able to

1. *Understand various aspects and principles of software security.*
2. *Devise security models for implementing at the design level.*
3. *Identify and analyze the risks associated with s/w engineering and use relevant models to mitigate the risks.*
4. *Understand the various security algorithms to implement for secured computing and*
a. computer networks.
5. *Explain different security frameworks for different types of systems including electronic systems.*
6. *Develop insight into the functioning of a risk management cycle.*

UNIT-I

Defining computer security, the principles of secure software, trusted computing base, etc, threat modeling, advanced techniques for mapping security requirements into design specifications. Secure software implementation, deployment and ongoing management.

UNIT-II

Software design and an introduction to hierarchical design representations. Difference between high- level and detailed design. Handling security with high-level design. General Design Notions. Security concerns design at multiple levels of abstraction, Design patterns, quality assurance activities and strategies that support early vulnerability detection, Trust models, security Architecture & design reviews.

UNIT-III

Software Assurance Model: Identify project security risks & selecting risk management strategies, Risk Management Framework, Security Best practices/ Known Security Flaws, Architectural risk analysis, Security Testing & Reliability (Penn testing, Risk- Based Security Testing

UNIT-IV

Security in Enterprise Business: Identification and authentication, Enterprise Information Security, Symmetric and asymmetric cryptography, including public key cryptography, data encryption standard (DES), advanced encryption standard (AES), algorithms for hashes and message digests. Authentication, authentication schemes, access control models, Kerberos protocol, public key infrastructure (PKI), protocols specially designed for e-commerce and web applications, firewalls and VPNs.

UNIT-V

Security development frameworks. Security issues associated with the development and deployment of information systems, including Internet-based e-commerce, e-business, and e- service systems.

TEXTBOOKS:

- 1.W. Stallings, *Cryptography, and network security: Principles and practice*, 5 th Edition, Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall., 2011
- 2.C. Kaufman, r. Perlman, & M. Speciner, *Network security: Private communication in a public world*, 2 nd Edition, Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, 2002
- 3.C. P. Pfleeger, S. L. Pfleeger, *Security in Computing*, 4th Edition, Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, 2007

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Gary McGraw, *Software Security: Building Security In*, Addison-Wesley, 2006
2. T. M. Merkow, & J. Breithaupt, *Information security: Principles and practices*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall, 2005

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((23CE0152) DISASTER MANAGEMENT
(Open Elective course (OE) –II)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course are to make the student:

1. *Understand the fundamental concepts of natural disasters, their occurrence, and disaster risk reduction strategies.*
2. *Analyze the impact of cyclones on structures and explore retrofitting techniques for adaptive reconstruction.*
3. *Apply wind engineering principles and computational techniques in designing wind-resistant structures.*
4. *Evaluate earthquake effects on buildings and develop strategies for seismic retrofitting.*
5. *Assess seismic safety planning, design considerations, and innovative construction materials for disaster-resistant structures.*

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. *Examine types and patterns of natural disasters, interpret hazard maps, and evaluate disaster risk reduction and recovery measures.*
2. *Analyze the impact of cyclones on structures and explore retrofitting techniques for adaptive reconstruction.*
3. *Apply wind engineering principles in the design of wind-resistant structures.*
4. *Apply computational techniques for the analysis and design of wind-resistant structures.*
5. *Evaluate earthquake effects on buildings and develop strategies for seismic retrofitting.*
6. *Design disaster-resistant structures with innovative construction materials.*

UNIT-I

Introduction to Natural Disasters – Brief introduction to different types of natural disasters, occurrence of disasters in different climatic and geographical regions, hazard maps (earthquake and cyclone) of the world and India, regulations for disaster risk reduction, post-disaster recovery and rehabilitation (socioeconomic consequences).

UNIT-II

Cyclones and Their Impact – Climate change and its impact on tropical cyclones, nature of cyclonic wind, velocities and pressure, cyclone effects, storm surges, floods, and landslides. Behavior of structures in past cyclones and windstorms, case studies. Cyclonic retrofitting, strengthening of structures, and adaptive sustainable reconstruction. Life-line structures such as temporary cyclone shelters

UNIT-III

Wind Engineering and Structural Response – Basic wind engineering, aerodynamics of bluff bodies, vortex shedding, and associated unsteadiness along and across wind forces. Lab: Wind tunnel testing and its salient features. Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD). General planning and design considerations under windstorms and cyclones. Wind effects on buildings, towers, glass panels, etc., and wind-resistant features in design. Codal provisions, design wind speed, pressure coefficients. Coastal zoning regulations for construction and reconstruction in coastal areas. Innovative construction materials and techniques, traditional construction techniques in coastal areas

UNIT-IV

Seismology and Earthquake Effects – Causes of earthquakes, plate tectonics, faults, seismic waves; magnitude, intensity, epicenter, energy release, and ground motions. Earthquake effects on ground, soil rupture, liquefaction, and landslides. Performance of ground and buildings in past earthquakes – behavior of various types of buildings and structures, collapse patterns; behavior of non-structural elements such as services, fixtures, and mountings – case studies. Seismic retrofitting – weakness in existing buildings, aging, concepts in repair, restoration, and seismic strengthening

UNIT-V

Planning and Design Considerations for Seismic Safety – General planning and design considerations; building forms, horizontal and vertical eccentricities, mass and stiffness distribution, soft story effects, etc.; seismic effects related to building configuration. Plan and vertical irregularities, redundancy, and setbacks. Construction details – various types of foundations, soil stabilization, retaining walls, plinth fill, flooring, walls, openings, roofs, terraces, parapets, boundary walls, underground and overhead tanks, staircases, and isolation of structures. Innovative construction materials and techniques. Local practices – traditional regional responses. Computational investigation techniques.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. *David Alexander, Natural Disasters*, 1st Edition, CRC Press, 2017.
2. Edward A. Keller and Duane E. DeVecchio, *Natural Hazards: Earth's Processes as Hazards, Disasters, and Catastrophes*, 5th Edition, Routledge, 2019.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Ben Wisner, J.C. Gaillard, and Ilan Kelman (Editors), *Handbook of Hazards and Disaster Risk Reduction and Management*, 2nd Edition, Routledge, 2012.
2. Damon P. Coppola, *Introduction to International Disaster Management*, 4th Edition, Butterworth-Heinemann, 2020.
3. Bimal Kanti Paul, *Environmental Hazards, and Disasters: Contexts, Perspectives and Management*, 2nd Edition, Wiley-Blackwell, 2020.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/124107010>
2. https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec19_hs20/preview

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(23CE0153) SUSTAINABILITY IN ENGINEERING PRACTICES

(Open Elective course (OE) –II)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objectives of this course are to make the student:

1. *Understand the fundamentals of sustainability, the carbon cycle, and the environmental impact of construction materials.*
2. *Analyze sustainable construction materials, their durability, and life cycle assessment.*
3. *Apply energy calculations in construction materials and assess their embodied energy.*
4. *Evaluate green building standards, energy codes, and performance ratings.*
5. *Assess the environmental effects of energy use, climate change, and global warming.*

COURSE OUTCOMES

After successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. *Recognize the rule of construction materials in contributing to CO₂ emissions from materials*
2. *Choose construction materials that are more sustainable.*
3. *Calculate the embodied energy of various construction materials and assess their contribution to overall building energy consumption.*
4. *Differentiate between embodied and operational energy in buildings and evaluate total life cycle energy use for sustainable construction.*
5. *Implement energy efficiency standards, and rating systems such as LEED, GRIHA, and ECBC, including the role of materials, insulation, and thermal performance in sustainable building design*
6. *Analyze the environmental impacts of non-renewable energy sources, including their role in global warming, greenhouse effects, acid rain, and regional climate changes.*

UNIT - I

Introduction: Introduction and Definition of Sustainability - Carbon Cycle - Role of Construction Material: Concrete and Steel, Etc. - CO₂ Contribution From Cement and Other Construction Materials.

UNIT - II

Materials Used in Sustainable Construction: Construction Materials and Indoor Air Quality - No/Low Cement Concrete - Recycled and Manufactured Aggregate - Role of QC and Durability - Life Cycle and Sustainability.

UNIT – III

Energy Calculations: Components of embodied energy – calculation of embodied energy for construction materials – energy concept and primary energy – embodied energy vis-à-vis operational energy in conditioned buildings – life cycle energy use.

UNIT – IV

Green Buildings: Control of Energy Use in Building - ECBC Code, Codes in Neighboring Tropical Countries - OTTV Concepts and Calculations – Features of LEED and TERI – GRIHA Ratings - Role of Insulation and Thermal Properties of Construction Materials - Influence of Moisture Content and Modeling - Performance Ratings of Green Buildings - Zero Energy Building

UNIT – V

Non-Renewable Sources of Energy and Environmental Impact – Energy norm, coal, oil, natural gas, nuclear energy, global temperature, greenhouse effects, global warming, acid rain: causes, effects and control methods, regional impacts of temperature.

TEXT BOOK:

1. Charles J. Kibert, Sustainable Construction: Green Building Design & Delivery, 4th Edition, Wiley Publishers, 2016.
2. Steve Goodhew, Sustainable Construction Process, Wiley Blackwell, UK, 2016.

REFERENCE BOOK:

1. Craig A. Langston & Grace K.C. Ding, Sustainable Practices in the Built Environment, Butterworth-Heinemann Publishers, 2011.
2. William P. Spence, Construction Materials, Methods & Techniques, 3rd Edition, Yesdee Publication Pvt. Ltd, 2012.

ONLINE REFERENCE:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/105/105/105105157/>

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**(23EE0262) RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES
(Open Elective course (OE) –II)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course is to

1. *Understand the principles, characteristics, and potential of various renewable energy sources such as solar, wind, geothermal, ocean, biomass, and fuel cells.*
2. *Learn the design and working of key components in solar PV systems and wind energy conversion systems, including site selection and energy estimation.*
3. *Analyze different energy conversion techniques and assess the performance, advantages, and limitations of each renewable energy technology.*
4. *Gain exposure to the application and integration of renewable energy systems in real- world scenarios for sustainable power generation.*

COURSE OUTCOMES

After successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. *Understand principle operation of various renewable energy sources.*
2. *Identify site selection of various renewable energy sources.*
3. *Analyze various factors affecting on solar energy measurements, wind energy conversion techniques, Geothermal, Biomass, Tidal Wave and Fuel cell energies.*
4. *Design of Solar PV modules and considerations of horizontal and vertical axis Wind energy systems.*
5. *Apply the concepts of Geo Thermal Energy, Ocean Energy, Bio mass and Fuel Cells for generation of power.*
6. *Evaluate the environmental, economic, and technical feasibility of integrating renewable energy systems into conventional power grids.*

UNIT – I

Solar Energy: Solar radiation - beam and diffuse radiation, solar constant, Sun at Zenith, attenuation and measurement of solar radiation, local solar time, derived solar angles, sunrise, sunset and day length. Flat plate collectors, concentrating collectors, storage of solar energy - thermal storage.

UNIT – II

PV Energy Systems: Introduction, The PV effect in crystalline silicon basic principles, the film PV, Other PV technologies, Solar PV modules from solar cells, mismatch in series and parallel connections design and structure of PV modules, Electrical characteristics of silicon PV cells and modules, Stand-alone PV system configuration, Grid connected PV systems

UNIT – III

Wind Energy: Principle of wind energy conversion; Basic components of wind energy conversion systems; wind mill components, various types and their constructional features; design considerations of horizontal and vertical axis wind machines; analysis of aerodynamic forces acting on wind mill blades; wind data and energy estimation and site selection considerations.

UNIT – IV

Geothermal Energy: Estimation and nature of geothermal energy, geothermal sources and resources like hydrothermal, geo-pressured hot dry rock, magma. Advantages, disadvantages and application of geothermal energy, prospects of geothermal energy in India

UNIT – V

Miscellaneous Energy Technologies: Ocean Energy: Tidal Energy - Principle of working, Operation methods, advantages, and limitations. Wave Energy - Principle of working, energy and power from waves, wave energy conversion devices, advantages and limitations.

Bio mass Energy: Biomass conversion technologies, Biogas generation plants, Classification, advantages and disadvantages, constructional details, site selection, digester design consideration. Fuel cell: Principle of working of various types of fuel cells and their working, performance and limitations.

TEXT BOOK:

1. G. D. Rai, “Non-Conventional Energy Sources”, 4th Edition, Khanna Publishers, 2000.
2. Chetan Singh Solanki, “Solar Photovoltaics Fundamentals, Technologies and Applications”, 2nd Edition, PHI Learning Private Limited, 2012.

REFERENCE BOOK:

1. Stephen Peake, “Renewable Energy Power for a Sustainable Future”, Oxford International Edition, 2018.
2. S. P. Sukhatme, “Solar Energy”, 3rd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd, 2008.
3. B H Khan, “Non-Conventional Energy Resources”, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt Ltd, 2011.
4. S. Hasan Saeed and D.K. Sharma, “Non-Conventional Energy Resources”, 3rd Edition, S.K. Kataria & Sons, 2012.
5. G. N. Tiwari and M.K. Ghosal, “Renewable Energy Resource: Basic Principles and Applications”, Narosa Publishing House, 2004.

ONLINE REFERENCE:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/103103206>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108108078>

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(23ME0349) AUTOMATION AND ROBOTICS
(Open Elective course (OE) –II)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course are to make the student:

1. *Fundamentals of industrial automation, production types, automation strategies, and hardware elements used in modern manufacturing processes.*
2. *Understanding of automated manufacturing systems, and strategies for improving productivity and flexibility in industrial automation*
3. *Knowledge of industrial automation and robotics, sensors, and end-effector design for modern manufacturing environments.*
4. *Explain industrial automation and robotics, and trajectory planning for intelligent and efficient manufacturing applications.*
5. *Familiarity of industrial automation and robotics, and practical applications in manufacturing processes.*

COURSE OUTCOMES

After successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. *Understand and analyze the structure and functions of automated manufacturing systems, and evaluate hardware components for efficient production.*
2. *Analyze and design automated flow lines with or without buffer storage, perform quantitative evaluations, apply assembly line balancing techniques.*
3. *Classify robot configurations, select suitable actuators and sensors, analyze and apply automation and robotics principles to optimize production efficiency and flexibility.*
4. *Explain the various components of robots and its feedback systems and its corrective measures*
5. *Apply kinematic and dynamic modeling using D-H notation and select appropriate hardware and control strategies for real-world industrial scenario to analyze and design automated and robotic systems.*
6. *Design, program, and implement robotic systems, understand and apply robotics technology to manufacturing tasks.*

UNIT-I

Introduction to Automation

Introduction to Automation, Need, Types, Basic elements of an automated system, Manufacturing Industries, Types of production, Functions in manufacturing, Organization and information processing in manufacturing, Automation strategies and levels of automation, Hardware components for automation and process control, mechanical feeders, hoppers, orienters, high speed automatic insertion devices.

UNIT –II**Automated flow lines:**

Automated flow lines, Part transfer methods and mechanisms, types of Flow lines, flow line with/without buffer storage, Quantitative analysis of flow lines. Assembly line balancing: Assembly process and systems assembly line, line balancing methods, ways of improving line balance, flexible assembly lines.

UNIT- III**Introduction to Industrial Robotics**

Introduction to Industrial Robotics, Classification of Robot Configurations, functional line diagram, degrees of freedom. Components common types of arms, joints grippers, factors to be considered in the design of grippers.

Robot actuators and Feedback components: Actuators, Pneumatic, Hydraulic actuators, Electric & Stepper motors, comparison. Position sensors - potentiometers, resolvers, encoders - velocity sensors, Tactile sensors, Proximity sensors.

UNIT- IV**Manipulator Kinematics**

Manipulator Kinematics, Homogenous transformations as applicable to rotation and translation - D-H notation, Forward inverse kinematics.

Manipulator Dynamics: Differential transformations, Jacobians, Lagrange - Euler and Newton – Euler formations. Trajectory Planning: Trajectory Planning and avoidance of obstacles path planning, skew motion, joint integrated motion - straight line motion.

UNIT- V**Robot Programming**

Robot Programming, Methods of programming - requirements and features of programming languages, software packages. Problems with programming languages.

Robot Application in Manufacturing: Material Transfer - Material handling, loading and unloading – Process spot and continuous arc welding & spray painting - Assembly and Inspection.

TEXT BOOK:

1. M.P. Groover, *Automation , Production systems and CIM*, Pearson Edu. 2008
2. M.P. Groover *Industrial Robotics* , TMH, 1986

REFERENCE BOOK:

1. Fu K S, *Robotics* McGraw Hill, 4th edition, 2010.
2. P. Coiffet and M. Chironze, *Kogam An Introduction to Robot Technology*, Page Ltd. London. 1983
3. Ashitave Ghosal *Robotics, Fundamental Concepts and analysis*, Oxford Press, 1/e, 2006
4. Mittal R K & Nagrath I J *Robotics and Control*, TMH, 1999

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**(23EC0441) DIGITAL ELECTRONICS
(Open Elective course (OE) –II)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. *To Learn Boolean algebra, logic simplification techniques, and combinational circuit design.*
2. *To analyze combinational circuits like adders, subtractors, and code converters.*
3. *To explore combinational logic circuits and their applications in digital design.*
4. *To understand sequential logic circuits, including latches, flip-flops, counters, and shift registers.*
5. *To gain knowledge about programmable logic devices and digital IC's.*

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of this course, the students will be able to

1. *Apply Boolean algebra and Karnaugh Maps to simplify and analyze logic expressions.*
2. *Design basic logic gates like AND, OR, NAND, NOR, XOR.*
3. *Analyze and design combinational circuits like adders, subtractors, and perform code conversions.*
4. *Design and implement logic functions using multiplexers, decoders, encoders, and comparators.*
5. *Understand sequential logic circuits, including latches, flipflops, counters, and shift registers.*
6. *Implement logic circuits using ROM, PLA, PAL, and standard digital ICs like 74-series.*

UNIT-I

Logic Simplification and Combinational Logic Design:

Review of Boolean Algebra and De Morgan's Theorem, SOP & POS forms, Canonical forms, Introduction to Logic Gates, Ex-OR, Ex-NOR operations, Minimization of Switching Functions: Karnaugh map method, Logic function realization: AND-OR, OR-AND and NAND/NOR realizations.

UNIT-II

Introduction to Combinational Design 1:

Binary Adders, Subtractors and BCD adder, Code converters - Binary to Gray, Gray to Binary, BCD to excess3, BCD to Seven Segment display.

UNIT-III

Combinational Logic Design 2:

Decoders, Encoders, Priority Encoder, Multiplexers, Demultiplexers, Comparators, Implementations of Logic Functions using Decoders and Multiplexers.

UNIT-IV**Sequential Logic Design:**

Latches, Flip-flops, S-R, D, T, JK and Master-Slave JK FF, Edge triggered FF, set up and hold times, Ripple counters, Shift registers.

UNIT-V**Programmable Logic Devices:**

ROM, Programmable Logic Devices (PLA and PAL).

Digital IC's: Decoder (74x138), Priority Encoder (74x148), multiplexer (74x151) and de- multiplexer (74x155), comparator (74x85).

TEXT BOOKS:

1. M. Morris Mano and Michel D. Ciletti, *Digital Design*, 5th Edition, Pearson Education, 1999.
2. Zvi Kohavi and Nirah K. Jha, *Switching Theory and Finite Automata Theory*, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2005.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Charles H. Roth, Jr., *Fundamentals of Logic Design*, 5th Edition, Brooks/Cole Cengage Learning, 2004.

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(23HS0853) OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES FOR ENGINEERS
(Open Elective course (OE) –II)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course:

1. To provide the basic knowledge about Optimization, importance, application areas of in the industry, Linear Programming.
2. To impart different optimization models under typical situations in the business organization like transportation, assignment.
3. To understand the process of sequencing in a typical industry.
4. To describe different game strategies under cut-throat competitive business environment

COURSE OUTCOMES

After successful completion of this course, the students should be able to

1. Understand the meaning, purpose, tools of Operations Research and linear programming in solving practical problems in industry.
2. Interpret the transportation models' solutions and infer solutions to the real-world problems.
3. Develop mathematical skills to analyze and solve nonlinear programming models arising from a wide range of applications.
4. Understand theoretical concepts, formulating problems, applying various methods, and analyzing their performance.
5. Apply the concept of non-linear programming for solving the problems involving non-linear constraints and objectives.
6. Apply the concept of unconstrained geometric programming for solving the problems involving non-linear constraints and objectives.

UNIT I

Linear programming I : Introduction, Applications of Linear Programming, Standard form of a Linear Programming Problem, Geometry of Linear Programming Problems, Basic Definitions in Linear Programming, Simplex Method, Simplex Algorithm and Two phase Simplex Method, Big-M method.

UNIT II

Linear programming II: Duality in Linear Programming : Symmetric Primal-Dual Relations, General Primal-Dual Relations, Duality Theorem, Dual Simplex Method, Transportation Problem and assignment problem, Complementary slackness Theorem

UNIT III

Non-linear programming: Unconstrained optimization techniques Introduction: Classification of Unconstrained minimization methods,

Direct Search Methods: Random Search Methods: Descent Method and Fletcher Powell Method, Grid Search Method

UNIT IV

Non-linear programming: Constrained optimization techniques Introduction, Characteristics of a constrained problem, Random Search Methods, complex method, Sequential linear programming, Basic approach in methods of Feasible directions, Zoutendijk's method of feasible directions: direction finding problem, determination of step length, Termination criteria.

UNIT V

Geometric Programming Unconstrained Minimization Problems: solution of unconstrained geometric programming using differential calculus and arithmetic-geometric inequality.

Constrained minimization Problems: Solution of a constrained geometric programming problem, primal-dual programming in case of less-than inequalities, geometric programming with mixed inequality constraints.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Singiresu S Rao., Engineering Optimization: Theory and Practices, New Age Int. (P)Ltd. Publishers, New Delhi.
2. J. C. Panth, Introduction to Optimization Techniques, (7-e) Jain Brothers, New Delhi.

REFERENCES

1. Harvey M. Wagner, Principles of Operation Research, Printice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
2. Peressimi A.L., Sullivan F.E., Vhl, J. J. Mathematics of Non-linear Programming, Springer – Verlag.

WEB REFERENCE

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_ee122/preview
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/111/105/111105039/>
3. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_ce60/preview

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**(23HS0843) PHYSICS OF ELECTRONIC MATERIALS AND DEVICES
(Open Elective course (OE) –II)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course:

1. To make the students to understand the concept of crystal growth, defects in crystals and thin films.
2. To provide insight into various semiconducting materials and their properties.
3. To develop a strong foundation in semiconductor physics and device engineering.
4. To elucidate excitonic and luminescent processes in solid-state materials.
5. To understand the principles, technologies, and applications of modern display systems.

COURSE OUTCOMES

After successful completion of this course, the students should be able to

1. Understand crystal growth and thin film preparation
2. Summarize the basic concepts of semiconductors
3. Illustrate the working of various semiconductor devices.
4. Explain the different types of Transistors.
5. Analyze various luminescent phenomena and the devices based on these concepts
6. Explain the working of different display devices

UNIT-I

Fundamentals of Materials Science : Introduction, Phase rule, Phase Diagram, Elementary idea of Nucleation and Growth, Methods of crystal growth. The basic idea of point, line, and planar defects. Concept of thin films, preparation of thin films, Deposition of thin film using sputtering methods (RF and glow discharge)

UNIT II

Semiconductors Introduction, charge carriers in semiconductors, effective mass, Diffusion and drift, Diffusion and recombination, Diffusion length. The Fermi level & Fermi-Dirac distribution, Electron and Hole in quantum well, change of electron-hole concentration- Qualitative analysis, Temperature dependency of carrier concentration, Conductivity and mobility, Effects of temperature and doping on mobility, High field effects.

UNIT III

Physics of Semiconductor Devices: Introduction, Band structure, PN junctions and their typical characteristics under equilibrium and under bias, Heterojunctions, Transistors, MOSFETs.

UNIT IV

Excitons and Luminescence - Luminescence: Different types of luminescence, basic definitions, Light emission in solids, Inter- band luminescence, Direct and indirect gap materials.

Photoluminescence: General Principles of photoluminescence, Excitation and relaxation, OLED, Quantum-dot.

Electro-luminescence: General Principles of electroluminescence, light emitting diode, diode laser.

UNIT V

Display devices: LCD, three-dimensional display: Holographic display, light-field displays: Head-mounted display, MOEMS (Micro-Opto-Electro-Mechanical Systems) and MEMS displays

Textbooks:

1. Principles of Electronic Materials and Devices-S.O. Kasap, McGraw-Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd., 4th edition, 2021.
2. Semiconductor physics & devices: basic principles, 4th Edition, McGraw-Hill, 2012.

Reference Books:

1. Solid State Electronic Devices -B.G. Streetman and S. Banerjee, PHI Learning, 6th edition
2. Electronic Materials Science- Eugene A. Irene, Wiley, 2005
3. Electronic Components and Materials, Grover and Jamwal, Dhanpat Rai and Co., New Delhi, 2012.
4. Introduction to Electronic Materials for Engineers-Wei Gao, Zhengwei Li, Nigel Sammes, World Scientific Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. 2nd Edition, 2011 .

NPTEL course links:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/113/106/113106062/>
2. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_ph24/preview

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(23HS0807) CHEMISTRY OF POLYMERS AND APPLICATIONS
(Open Elective course (OE) –II)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. *To understand the basic principles of polymers*
2. *To understand natural polymers and their applications.*
3. *To impart knowledge to the students about synthetic polymers, their preparation and importance.*
4. *To enumerate the applications of hydrogel polymers*
5. *To enumerate applications of conducting and degradable polymers in engineering.*

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. *Understand fundamentals of polymers and moulding of plastics.*
2. *Analyze the chemical and physical properties of natural polymers and their applications.*
3. *Apply the knowledge of thermoplastic and thermoset polymers in practical situations.*
4. *Evaluate the environmental and industrial relevance of synthetic polymers and their applications.*
5. *Understand the fundamental principles of hydrogel in polymer networks.*
6. *Analyze the preparation and mechanism of conducting and degradable polymers.*

UNIT – I

POLYMERS BASICS AND CHARACTERIZATION

Basic concepts of Polymers, Average molecular weight concepts: number, weight and viscosity average molecular weights, polydispersity and molecular weight distribution. Measurement of molecular weight: End group, viscosity, light scattering, osmotic and ultracentrifugation methods, analysis and testing of polymers.

UNIT – II

NATURAL POLYMERS & MODIFIED CELLULOSICS

Natural Polymers: Chemical & Physical structure, properties, source, important chemical modifications, applications of polymers such as cellulose, lignin, starch, rosin, shellac, latexes, vegetable oils and gums, proteins.

Modified cellulotics: Cellulose esters and ethers such as Ethyl cellulose, CMC, HPMC, cellulose acetals, Liquid crystalline polymers; specialty plastics- PES, PAES, PEEK, PEA.

UNIT – III**SYNTHETIC POLYMERS**

Addition and condensation polymerization processes– Bulk, Solution, Suspension and Emulsion polymerization. Preparation and significance, classification of polymers based on physical properties. Fibers and elastomers, General Applications. Preparation of Polymers based on different types of monomers, Olefin polymers (PE, PVC), Poly Carbonates, Urea-formaldehyde, phenol – formaldehyde, Melamine-Formaldehyde, Epoxy and Ion exchange resins.

UNIT-IV**HYDROGELS OF POLYMER NETWORKS**

Definitions of Hydrogel, polymer networks, Types of polymer networks, Methods involved in hydrogel preparation, Classification, Properties of hydrogels, Applications of hydrogels in drug delivery.

UNIT – V**CONDUCTING AND DEGRADABLE POLYMERS**

Conducting polymers: Introduction, Classification, Mechanism of conduction in Poly Acetylene, Poly Aniline, Poly Thiophene, Doping, Applications.

Degradable polymers: Introduction, Classifications, Examples, Mechanism of degradation, poly lactic acid, Nylon-6, Polyesters, applications.

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TEXT BOOKS:

1. F. W. Billmeyer, *A Textbook of Polymer Science*.
2. G. S. Mishra, *Polymer Chemistry*.
3. V. R. Gowariker, *Polymer Chemistry*.

REFERENCES BOOKS::

1. K. J. Saunders, *Organic Polymer Chemistry*, Chapman and Hall.
2. B. Miller, *Advanced Organic Chemistry*, Prentice Hall.
3. Premamoy Ghosh, *Polymer Science and Technology*, 3rd Edition, McGraw-Hill, 2011.

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III B.Tech – II Sem.

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(23HS0823) ACADEMIC WRITING AND PUBLIC SPEAKING

(Open Elective course (OE) –II)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. *To encourage all round development of the students by focusing on writing skills*
2. *To make the students aware of non-verbal skills*
3. *To develop analytical skills*
4. *To deliver effective public speeches*

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. *Understand various elements of Academic Writing*
2. *Identify sources and avoid plagiarism*
3. *Demonstrate the knowledge in writing a Research paper*
4. *Analyse different types of essays*
5. *Assess the speeches of others and know the positive strengths of speakers*
6. *Build confidence in giving an impactful presentation to the audience*

UNIT - I

Introduction to Academic Writing

Introduction to Academic Writing, Essential Features of Academic Writing, Courtesy, Clarity, Conciseness, Correctness, Coherence, Completeness, Types, Descriptive, Analytical, Persuasive, Critical writing

UNIT - II

Academic Journal Article

Art of condensation- summarizing and paraphrasing - Abstract Writing, writing Project Proposal, writing application for internship, Technical/Research/Journal Paper Writing, Conference Paper writing - Editing, Proof Reading, Plagiarism

UNIT - III

Essay & Writing Reviews

Compare and Contrast, Argumentative Essay, Exploratory Essay, Features and Analysis of Sample Essays, Writing Book Report, Summarizing, Book/film Review- SoP

UNIT - IV**Public Speaking**

Introduction, Nature, characteristics, significance of Public Speaking, Presentation, 4 Ps of Presentation, Stage Dynamics, Answering Strategies – Analysis of Impactful Speeches- Speeches for Academic events

UNIT - V**Public Speaking and Non-Verbal Delivery**

Body Language, Facial Expressions-Kinesics, Oculistics, Proxemics, Haptics, Chronemics - Paralanguage, Signs

TEXT BOOKS:

1. *Critical Thinking, Academic Writing and Presentation Skills: MG University Edition*, Pearson Education, First Edition, 1 January 2010.
2. Allan Pease and Barbara Pease, *The Definitive Book of Body Language*, RHUS Publishers, 2016.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Alice Savage and Masoud Shafiei, *Effective Academic Writing*, 2nd Edition, Oxford University Press, 2014.
2. Shalini Verma, *Body Language*, S. Chand Publications, 2011.
3. Sanjay Kumar and Pushp Lata, *Communication Skills*, 2nd Edition, Oxford University Press, 2015.
4. Sharon Gerson and Steven Gerson, *Technical Communication: Process and Product*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2014.
5. Peter Elbow, *Writing with Power*, Oxford University Press (OUP), USA, 1998.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. <https://youtu.be/NNhTIT81nH8p>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=478ccrWKY-A>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nzGo5ZC1gMw>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Qve0ZBmJMh4>
5. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_hs76/preview
6. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/109/107/109107172/#>
7. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/109/104/109104107/>

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**(23CS1014) CLOUD COMPUTING AND DIGITAL FORENSICS Lab
(Common to CIC Branch)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course

1. To introduce the various levels of services offered by cloud.
2. To give practical knowledge about working with virtualization and containers.
3. To introduce the advanced concepts such as serverless computing and cloud simulation.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the student should be able to

1. Demonstrate various service types, delivery models and technologies of a cloud computing environment.
2. Distinguish the services based on virtual machines and containers in the cloud offerings.
3. Assess the challenges associated with a cloud-based application.
4. Discuss advanced cloud concepts such as serverless computing and cloud simulation.
5. Examine various programming paradigms suitable to solve real world.
6. Able to solve scientific problems using cloud services.

List of Experiments:

1. Lab on web services
2. Lab on IPC, messaging, publish/subscribe
3. Install VirtualBox/VMware Workstation with different flavors of Linux or windows OS on top of windows8 or above.
4. Install a C compiler in the virtual machine created using VirtualBox and execute Simple Programs.
5. Create an Amazon EC2 instance and set up a webserver on the instance and associate an IP address with the instance. In the process, create a security group allowing access to port 80 on the instance. OR
6. Do the same with OpenStack
7. Install Google App Engine. Create a Hello World app and other simple web applications using python/java.
8. Start a Docker container and set up a webserver (e.g. apache2 or Python based Flask micro web framework) on the instance. Map the host directory as a data volume for the container.
9. Find a procedure to transfer the files from one virtual machine to another virtual machine. Similarly, from one container to another container.

10. Find a procedure to launch virtual machine using try stack (Online Open stack Demo Version)
11. Install Hadoop single node cluster and run simple applications like word count.
12. Utilize Open FaaS – Serverless computing framework and demonstrate basic event driven function invocation.
13. Simulate a cloud scenario using Cloud Sim and run a scheduling algorithm that is not present in Cloud Sim.

Textbooks:

1. *Mastering Cloud Computing*, 2nd edition, Rajkumar Buyya, Christian Vecchiola, ThamaraiSelvi, Shivananda Poojara, Satish N. Srirama, McGraw Hill, 2024.
2. *Distributed and Cloud Computing*, Kai Hwang, Geoffery C. Fox, Jack J. Dongarra, Elsevier, 2012.

Reference Books:

1. *Cloud Computing, Theory and Practice*, Dan C Marinescu, 2nd edition, MK Elsevier, 2018.
2. *Cloud Computing: Principles and Paradigms* by Rajkumar Buyya, James Broberg and Andrzej M. Goscinski, Wiley, 2011.
3. Online documentation and tutorials from cloud service providers (e.g. AWS, Google App Engine)
4. Docker, Reference documentation, <https://docs.docker.com/reference/>
5. OpenFaaS, Serverless Functions Made Simple, <https://docs.openfaas.com/>

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(23CS1015) BLOCKCHAIN TECHNOLOGY LAB
(Common to CIC Branch)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

This course will enable the students:

1. *Understanding Blockchain Fundamentals and creating basic blocks.*
2. *Able to Develop Blockchain Applications in a structured manner.*
3. *Ability to create own crypto currency and get familiarity with future currencies.*
4. *Able to Evaluate and Analyze Blockchain Systems.*

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the student should be able to

1. *Knowledge of Blockchain Concepts and creating basic blocks.*
2. *Proficiency in Blockchain Development.*
3. *Ability to Design and Implement Blockchain Applications.*
4. *Evaluation and Analysis of Blockchain Systems.*
5. *Knowledge of cryptocurrency and creating a basic form of it*

List of Experiments:

Week 1: Creating Merkle tree.
 Week 2: Creation of Block
 Week 3: Blockchain Implementation Programming code.
 Week 4: Creating ERC20token.
 Week 5: Java code to implement blockchain in Merkle Trees.
 Week 6: Java Code to implement Mining using blockchain.
 Week 7: Java Code to implement peer-to-peer using blockchain.
 Week 8: Creating a Crypto-currency Wallet.

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**(23HS0818) S O F T S K I L L S or IELTS
(Skill Enhancement Course-Common to all branches)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

This course will enable the students:

- 1. To equip the students with the skills to effectively communicate in English*
- 2. To train the students in interview skills, group discussions and presentation skills*
- 3. To motivate the students to develop confidence*
- 4. To enhance the students' interpersonal skills*
- 5. To improve the students' writing skills*

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, the student should be able to

- 1. Ability to communicate convincingly and negotiate diplomatically while working in a team to arrive at a win-win situation. They would further develop their inter-personal and leadership skills.*
- 2. To examine the context of a Group Discussion topic and develop new perspectives and ideas through brainstorming and arrive at a consensus.*
- 3. To identify, recall and arrive at appropriate strategies to solve questions on geometry. They will be able to investigate, interpret and select suitable methods to solve questions on arithmetic, probability and combinatorics.*
- 4. Ability to relate, choose, conclude and determine the usage of right vocabulary.*
- 5. To utilize prior knowledge of grammar to recognize structural instabilities and modify them.*
- 6. To comprehend, interpret, deduce and logically categorize words, phrases and sentences. They will also have the ability to theories, discuss, elaborate, criticize and defend their ideas.*

UNIT – I

Analytical Thinking & Listening Skills: Self-Introduction, Shaping Young Minds - A Talk by Azim Premji (Listening Activity), Self – Analysis, Developing Positive Attitude, Perception.

Communication Skills: Verbal Communication; Non-Verbal Communication (Body Language)

UNIT – II

Self-Management Skills: Anger Management, Stress Management, Time Management, Six Thinking Hats, Team Building, Leadership Qualities

Etiquette: Social Etiquette, Business Etiquette, Telephone Etiquette, Dining Etiquette

UNIT – III

Standard Operation Methods: Basic Grammars, Tenses, Prepositions, Pronunciation, Letter Writing; Note Making, Note Taking, Minutes Preparation, Email & Letter Writing

UNIT-IV

Job-Oriented Skills: Group Discussion, Mock Group Discussions, Resume Preparation, Interview Skills, Mock Interviews

UNIT-V

Interpersonal relationships: Introduction, Importance, Types, Uses, Factors affecting interpersonal relationships, Accommodating different styles, Consequences of interpersonal relationships

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Barun K. Mitra, Personality Development and Soft Skills, Oxford University Press, 2011.
2. S.P. Dhanavel, English and Soft Skills, Orient Blackswan, 2010.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. R.S. Aggarwal, A Modern Approach to Verbal & Non-Verbal Reasoning, S. Chand & Company Ltd., 2018.
2. Raman, Meenakshi & Sharma, Sangeeta, Technical Communication Principles and Practice, Oxford University Press, 2011.

E-RESOURCES:

1. https://swayam-plus.swayam2.ac.in/courses/course-details?id=P_CAMBR_01

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**(23HS0816) TECHNICAL PAPER WRITING AND INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS
(Audit Course-Common to all branches)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course:

1. *To enable the students to practice the basics skills of research paper writing*
2. *To make the students understand the importance of IP and to educate the basic concepts of Intellectual Property Rights.*
3. *To practice the basics skills of performing quality literature review.*
4. *To help them in knowing the significance of real-life practice and procedure of Patents.*
5. *To enable them learn the procedure of obtaining Patents, Copyrights, & Trade Marks*

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

By the end of the program students will be able to

1. *Identify key secondary literature related to their proposed technical paper writing.*
2. *Explain various principles and styles in technical writing.*
3. *Use the acquired knowledge in writing a research/technical paper.*
4. *Analyze rights and responsibilities of holder of Patent, Copy right, trade mark, International Trademark etc.*
5. *Evaluate different forms of IPR available at national & international level.*
6. *Develop skill of making research of various forms of IPR by using modern tools and techniques.*

UNIT – I

Principles Of Technical Writing: Styles In Technical Writing; Clarity, Precision, Coherence and Logical Sequence in Writing-Avoiding Ambiguity- Repetition, And Vague Language- Highlighting Your Findings-Discussing Your Limitations -Hedging and Criticizing -Plagiarism and Paraphrasing.

UNIT – II

Technical Research Paper Writing: Abstract-Objectives-Limitations-Review of Literature- Problems and Framing Research Questions- Synopsis.

UNIT – III

Process of Research: Publication Mechanism: Types of Journals- Indexing-Seminars-Conferences- Proof Reading-Plagiarism Style; Seminar & Conference Paper Writing; Methodology-Discussion- Results- Citation Rules.

UNIT – IV

Introduction to Intellectual Property: Introduction, Types of Intellectual Property, International Organizations, Agencies and Treaties, Importance of Intellectual Property Rights: Purpose and Function of Trade-Marks, Acquisition of Trade-Mark Rights, Protectable Matter, Selecting Evaluating Trade Mark and Trade Mark Registration Processes.

UNIT – V

Law of Copy Rights: Fundamentals of Copy Right Law, Originality of Material, Rights of Reproduction, Rights to Perform the Work Publicly, Copy Right Ownership Issues, Copy Right Registration, Notice of Copy Right, International Copy Right Law, Law of Patents: Foundation of Patent Law, Patent Searching Process, Ownership Rights and Transfer. Patent Law and Intellectual Property Audits.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Deborah. E. Bouchoux, Intellectual Property Rights, Cengage Learning India, 2013.
2. Meenakshi Raman, Sangeeta Sharma. Technical Communication: Principles and practices. Oxford.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. R. Myneni, Law of Intellectual Property, 9thEd, Asia law House, 2019.
2. Prabuddha Ganguli, Intellectual Property Rights Tata Mc graw Hill, 2001
3. P. Naryan, Intellectual Property Law, 3rd Ed, Eastern Law House, 2007.
4. Adrian Wall work. English for Writing Research Papers Second Edition. Springer Cham Heidelberg New York, 2016.
5. Dan Jones, Sam Dragga, Technical Writing Style.

ONLINE RESOURCES

1. <https://theconceptwriters.com.pk/principles-of-technical-writing/>
2. <https://www.ewh.ieee.org/soc/emcs/acstrial/newsletters/summer10/TechPaperWriting.html>
3. <https://www.ewh.ieee.org/soc/emcs/acstrial/newsletters/summer10/TechPaperWriting.html>
4. <https://www.manuscriptedit.com/scholar-hangout/process-publishing-research-paper-journal/>
5. <https://www.icsi.edu/media/website/IntellectualPropertyRightLaws&Practice.pdf>
6. <https://lawbhoomi.com/intellectual-property-rights-notes/>
7. <https://www.extension.purdue.edu/extmedia/ec/ec-723.pdf>

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(23CS1017) INFORMATION SECURITY MANAGEMENT

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course:

1. *Discuss the basics of information security*
2. *Illustrate the legal, ethical and professional issues in information security*
3. *Demonstrate the aspects of risk management*
4. *Become aware of various standards in the Information Security System*
5. *Design and implementation of Security Techniques.*

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

1. *Understand the basics of Information Security*
2. *Learn the legal, ethical and professional issues in Information Security*
3. *Implement the information Security Techniques.*
4. *Know the aspects of risk management and analyzing it*
5. *Implement the logical design and standards of Security Measures*
6. *Understand the physical design and standards of Security Measures.*
- 7.

UNIT I

INTRODUCTION: History, Information Security, Critical Characteristics of Information, NSTISSC Security Model, Components of an Information System, Securing the Components, Balancing Security and Access, The SDLC, The Security SDLC

UNIT II

SECURITY INVESTIGATION: Need for Security, Business Needs, Threats, Attacks, Legal, Ethical and Professional Issues - An Overview of Computer Security - Access Control Matrix, Policy-Security policies, Confidentiality policies, Integrity policies and Hybrid policies

UNIT III

SECURITY ANALYSIS: Risk Management: Identifying and Assessing Risk, Assessing and Controlling Risk - Systems: Access Control Mechanisms, Information Flow and Confinement Problem

UNIT IV

LOGICAL DESIGN: Blueprint for Security, Information Security Policy, Standards and Practices, ISO 17799/BS 7799, NIST Models, VISA International Security Model, Design of Security Architecture, Planning for Continuity

UNIT V

PHYSICAL DESIGN: Security Technology, IDS, Scanning and Analysis Tools, Cryptography, Access Control Devices, Physical Security, Security and Personne

TEXT BOOK:

1. Michael E Whitman and Herbert J Mattord, Principles of Information Security, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 2003

REFERENCES

1. Micki Krause, Harold F. Tipton, Handbook of Information Security Management, Vol 1-3 CRCPress LLC, 2004
2. Stuart McClure, Joel Scrambray, George Kurtz, Hacking Exposed, Tata McGrawHill, 2003.
3. Matt Bishop, Computer Security Art and Science, Pearson/PHI, 2002.

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(23HS0861) BUSINESS ETHICS AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. To make the student understand the principles of business ethics
2. To enable them in knowing about the ethics in management
3. To facilitate the student,,role in corporate culture
4. To impart knowledge about the fair-trade practices
5. To encourage the student in knowing about the corporate governance

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. Apply various ethical principles in business and corporate social responsibility practices
2. Recognize how personal ethics can influence behavior and apply in decision making
3. Explain the ethical challenges facing the various functional departments
4. Identify the organizational and cultural variables that impact ethical judgment
5. Analyze various ethical codes in corporate governance 6. Identify organizational policies and systems that employ ethical conduct

UNIT-I

Ethics Introduction,Meaning,Nature, Scope, significance, Loyalty, and ethical behavior.. Value systems - Business Ethics - Types, Characteristics, Factors, Contradictions and Ethical Practices in Management - Corporate Social Responsibility,Issues of Management,Crisis Management

UNIT-II

ETHICS IN MANAGEMENT Introduction- Ethics in production, finance, Human resource management and Marketing Management - The Ethical Value System ,Universalism, Utilitarianism, Distributive Justice, Social Contracts, Individual Freedom of Choice, Professional Codes; Culture and Ethics,Ethical Values in different Cultures - Culture and Individual Ethics,professional ethics and technical ethics

UNIT-III

CORPORATE CULTURE Introduction - Meaning, definition, Nature, and significance,Key elements of corporate culture, shared values, beliefs and norms, rituals, symbols and language - Types of corporate culture, hierarchical culture, market driven culture,Organization leadership and corporate culture, leadership styles and their impact on culture, transformational leadership and culture change.

UNIT- IV

LEGAL FRAME WORK Law and Ethics -Agencies enforcing Ethical Business Behavior - Legal Impact,Environmental Protection, Fair Trade Practices, legal Compliances, Safeguarding Health and wellbeing of Customers,Corporate law, Securities and financial regulations, corporate governance codes and principles.

UNIT-V

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE Introduction - Meaning,Corporate governance code, transparency & disclosure -Role of auditors, board of directors and shareholders. Global issues, accounting and regulatory frame work,Corporate scams committees in india and abroad ,corporate social responsibility, BoDs composition ,Cadbury committee-various committees-Reports-Benefits and Limitations.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Murthy, C. S. V., Business Ethics and Corporate Governance, Himalaya Publishing House (HPH), July 2017.
2. Dutta, Bholanath, & Podder, S. K., Corporation Governance, Vikas Publishing House (VBH), June 2010.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Nirmala, Dr. K., & Karunakara Readdy, Business Ethics and Corporate Governance, HPH.
2. Machiraju, H. R., Corporate Governance, HPH, 2013.
3. Venkataramana, K., Corporate Governance, SHBP.
- 4.Khandelwal, N. M., Indian Ethos and Values for Managers.

ONLINE RESOURCES:

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_mg46/
2. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/110/105/110105138/>
3. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_mg54/
4. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_mg54/
5. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/109/106/109106117/>

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(23HS0862) E-BUSINESS

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The Objectives of this course are

1. To provide knowledge on emerging concept on E-Business related aspect.
2. To understand various electronic markets & business models.
3. To impart the information about electronic payment systems & banking.
4. To create awareness on security risks and challenges in E-commerce.
5. To the students aware on different e-marketing channels & strategies.

COURSE OUTCOMES

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Remember E-Business & its nature, scope and functions.
2. Understand E-market-Models which are practicing by the organizations
3. Apply the concepts of E-Commerce in the present globalized world.
4. Analyze the various E-payment systems & importance of net banking.
5. Evaluate market research strategies & E-advertisements.
6. Understand importance of E-security & control

UNIT-I

Electronic Business Introduction ,Nature, meaning, significance, functions and advantages - Definition of Electronic Business - Functions of Electronic Commerce (EC)-Advantages & Disadvantages of E-Commerce –E- Commerce and E-Business, Internet Services, Online Shopping- ECommerce Opportunities for Industries.

UNIT-II

Electronic Markets and Business Models Introduction –E-Shops-E-Malls E-Groceries - Portals - Vertical Portals-Horizontal Portals - Advantages of Portals -Business Models- Business to Business (B2B)-Business to Customers(B2C) - Business to Government(B2G)-Auctions-B2B Portals in India

UNIT-III

Electronic Payment Systems: Introduction to electronic payment systems (EPS) -Types of electronic payments - Credit/debit cards, e- wallets, UPI, and crypto currencies -Smart cards and digital wallets: Features and usage - Electronic Fund Transfer (EFT): Role in business transactions -Infrastructure requirements and regulatory aspects of e-payments

UNIT-IV

E-Security Security risks and challenges in electronic commerce - Cyber threats - Phishing, hacking, identity theft, and malware - Digital Signatures & Certificates - Security protocols over public networks (HTTP, SSL, TLS) -Firewalls in securing e-business platforms.

UNIT-V

E-Marketing: Introduction ,Online Marketing ,Advantages of Online Marketing ,Internet Advertisement ,Advertisement Methods,Conducting Online Market Research–,E-marketing planning: Online branding, social media marketing, and email marketing - E-business strategies: Digital advertising, content marketing, and analytics,E-Customer Relationship Management (eCRM) Esupply chain management (e-SCM)

TEXT BOOKS

1. Arati Oturkar & Sunil Khilari, E-Business, Everest Publishing House, 2022.
2. P.T.S. Joseph, E- Commerce, 4th Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2011.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Debjani, Kamallesh K. Bajaj, E-Commerce, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2005.
2. Dave Chaffey, E-Commerce E-Management, 2nd Edition, Pearson, 2012.
3. Henry Chan, E-Commerce: Fundamentals and Application, Raymond Leatham, Wiley India, 2007.
4. S. Jaiswal, E-Commerce, Galgotia Publication Pvt. Ltd., 2003.

ONLINE RESOURCES:

<https://www.slideshare.net/fatimahAlkreem/e-businessppt-67935771>
<https://www.slideshare.net/VikramNani/e-commerce-business-models>
<https://www.slideshare.net/RiteshGoyal/electronic-payment-system>
<https://www.slideshare.net/WelingkarDLP/electronic-securit>

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(23HS0863) MANAGEMENT SCIENCE

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objective of this course

- 1. To provide fundamental knowledge on Management, Administration, Organization & its concepts.*
- 2. To make the students understand the role of management in Production*
- 3. To impart the concept of HRM in order to have an idea on Recruitment, Selection, Training & Development, job evaluation and Merit rating concepts*
- 4. To create awareness on identify Strategic Management areas & the PERT/CPM for better Project Management*
- 5. To make the students aware of the contemporary issues in modern management*

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

- 1. Remember the concepts & principles of management and designs of organization in a practical world*
- 2. Understand the knowledge of Work-study principles & Quality Control techniques in industry*
- 3. Apply the process of Recruitment & Selection in organization.*
- 4. Analyze the concepts of HRM & different training methods.*
- 5. Evaluate PERT/CPM Techniques for projects of an enterprise and estimate time & cost of project & to analyze the business through SWOT.*
- 6. Create awareness on contemporary issues in modern management & technology.*

UNIT I

Introduction to Management: Management - Concept and Meaning - Nature-Functions - Management as a Science and Art and both. Schools of Management Thought - Taylor's Scientific Theory-Henry Fayol's principles - Elton Mayo's Human Relations - Organizational Designs - Line Organization - Line & Staff Organization - Functional Organization - Matrix Organization - Project Organization - Committee Form of Organization - Social Responsibilities of Management.

UNIT – II

Operations Management: Principles and Types of Plant Layout - Methods of Production (Job, batch and Mass Production), Work Study - Statistical Quality Control- Material Management - Objectives - Inventory Functions - Types, Inventory Techniques - EOQ-ABC Analysis - Marketing Management - Concept - Meaning - Nature-Functions of Marketing - Marketing Mix - Channels of Distribution - Advertisement and Sales Promotion - Marketing Strategies based on Product Life Cycle.

UNIT III

Human Resources Management (HRM): HRM - Definition and Meaning – Nature - Managerial and

Operative Functions - Job Analysis - Human Resource Planning(HRP) - Employee Recruitment-Sources of Recruitment - Employee Selection - Process - Employee Training and Development - Methods - Performance Appraisal Concept - Methods of Performance Appraisal – Placement - Employee Induction - Wage and Salary Administration.

UNIT IV

Strategic & Project Management: Definition& Meaning - Setting of Vision - Mission - Goals - Corporate Planning Process - Environmental Scanning - Steps in Strategy Formulation and Implementation - SWOT Analysis - Project Management - Network Analysis - Programme Evaluation and Review Technique (PERT) - Critical Path Method (CPM) Identifying Critical Path - Probability of Completing the project within given time - Project Cost- Analysis - Project Crashing (Simple problems).

UNIT V

Contemporary Issues In Management: Customer Relations Management(CRM) - Total Quality Management (TQM) - Six Sigma Concept - Supply Chain Management(SCM) - Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) - Performance Management – Employee Engagement and Retention - Business Process Reengineering and Bench Marking - Knowledge Management – Change Management – Sustainability and Corporate Social Responsibility

TEXT BOOKS

1. Frederick S. Hillier, Mark S. Hillier, Introduction to Management Science, October 26, 2023.
2. A.R Aryasri, Management Science, TMH, 2019

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Stoner, Freeman, Gilbert, Management, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2019.
2. Koontz & Weihrich, Essentials of Management, 6th Edition, TMH, 2005.
3. Thomas N. Duening & John M. Ivancevich, Management Principles and Guidelines, Biztantra.
4. Kanishka Bedi, Production and Operations Management, Oxford University Press, 2004.
5. Samuel C. Certo, Modern Management, 9th Edition, PHI, 2005.

ONLINE RESOUECES:

1. <https://www.slideshare.net/slideshow/introduction-to-management-and-organization231308043/231308043>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112107238>
3. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/110/104/110104068/>
4. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/110/105/110105069/>
5. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_mg112/

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**(23CS1018) ETHICAL HACKING
Professional Elective course(PEC) –IV**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

Students undergoing this course are expected to

1. *Understand the concepts of ethical hacking with terminologies.*
2. *Familiarize the tools to help competitive intelligence, DNS zone, and port scanning.*
3. *Mitigate enumeration in the system and its vulnerabilities.*
4. *Understand how to hack the server and applications, procure knowledge of attacks, and standards in technology.*
5. *Analyze different attacks, and avalanche analysis viz IDS and NPS.*

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

6. *Identify and classify attacks and threat vectors*
7. *Execute reconnaissance on a target network using a variety of scanning and probing techniques.*
8. *Explore Microsoft and Linux Operating Systems, Network vulnerabilities.*
9. *Demonstrate various web application vulnerabilities and wireless network attacks.*
10. *Operate cryptography and hashing methods, Intrusion Detection and Prevention System.*

UNIT I

ETHICAL HACKING OVERVIEW Introduction to Ethical Hacking – Types of hackers – Attack Types, and Vectors – Threat categories – Malicious Software - Protecting against malware attacks – Intruder Attacks – Physical Security.

UNIT II

RECONNAISSANCE AND SCANNING Introduction to Reconnaissance, Types of Reconnaissance - Footprinting – Web Tools – DNS Zone Transfers – Social Engineering – Port Scanning – Types of Port Scanning – Port Scanning tools – Ping Sweeps – Scripting.

UNIT III

ENUMERATION Introduction to Enumeration Tools and Techniques – Windows, Unix Operating System – NetBIOS – NetBIOS Null Session, NetBIOS Enumeration Tools– Windows OS Vulnerabilities – Hardening Windows OS- Linux OS Vulnerabilities, Network Vulnerabilities.

UNIT IV

WEB SERVER AND WIRELESS HACKING Understanding Web Application – Web Application vulnerabilities –OWASP - Web Application Injection Attacks - Code injection, SQL injection, cross-site scripting -Tools for Web Attackers and Security Testers – Wireless Technology – Wireless network standard – Authentication – Wardriving – Wireless Hacking

UNIT V

CRYPTOGRAPHY ATTACKS AND NETWORK PROTECTION SYSTEMS Basics of Cryptography attacks – Brute Force Attacks, Replay Attack, Frequency Analysis and the Ciphertext Only Attack, Network Protection systems: Routers – Firewalls – Intrusion Detection and Prevention System - Honey pots.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Michael T. Simpson, Kent Backman, James Corley, “Hands-On Ethical Hacking and Network Defense”, Cengage Learning, Second Edition, 2012. [Unit 1-3,5]
2. “Ethical Hacking and Countermeasures”, EC-Council, Publisher: Course Technology; 2nd edition, 2016. [Unit 4] ii.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Allen Harper, Shon Harris, Jonathan Ness, Chris Eagle, “Gray Hat Hacking The Ethical Hackers Handbook”, McGraw Hill Education, Third Edition, 2017.
2. Sean Philip Oriyano and Michael Gregg, “Hacker Techniques, Tools and Incident Handling”.
3. Jon Ericson, “Hacking: The Art of Exploitation”, Second Edition, No Starch Press, 2008, ISBN 978-1593271442.
4. Michael Sikorski, Andrew Honig, “Practical Malware Analysis: The Hands-On Guide to Dissecting Malicious Software”, No Starch Press, 2012

Online References:

1. Grey Campus - “Ethical Hacking”. Accessed on: April, 20, 2021 [Online]. Available: <https://www.greycampus.com/opencampus/ethical-hacking>

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**(23CS1019) SECURE CODING
Professional Elective course(PEC) –IV**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. To impart knowledge on secure software development life cycle and security principles for building resilient applications.
2. To identify common programming errors and vulnerabilities in C, C++, Java, and Python, and apply secure coding practices to mitigate them.
3. To develop skills in threat modeling, risk mitigation, and security testing to build and deploy secure software systems.

COURSE OUTCOMES

4. Understand the concepts of various phases in secure software development life cycle.
5. Explain the modeling of threats and mitigating those threats.
6. Determine the common programming errors that result in software vulnerabilities and reducing those errors using C and C++ programming.
7. Identify the software vulnerabilities and mitigating them using Java and Python programming.
8. Apply testing for making applications more resistant to security threats and perform secure software installation

UNIT I

PROACTIVE SECURITY DEVELOPMENT PROCESS Basics of Attacks, Security and Vulnerabilities - Need for secure systems - Secure Software Development Cycle (S-SDLC) - Security issues while writing SRS - Design phase security - Development Phase - Test Phase- Maintenance Phase – Best Practices SD3 (Secure by design, default and deployment) - Security principles.

UNIT II

THREAT MODELLING PROCESS Identifying the Threats by Using Attack Trees and rating threats using DREAD - Risk Mitigation Techniques and Security Best Practices- Security techniques: authentication – authorization - Defence in Depth and Principle of Least Privilege.

UNIT III

SECURE CODING IN C AND C++ Character strings- String manipulation errors – String Vulnerabilities and exploits – Mitigation strategies for strings- Pointers – Mitigation strategies in pointer based vulnerabilities – Dynamic memory management- Common C++ memory management errors - Memory managers

UNIT IV

SECURE CODING IN JAVA AND PYTHON Java secure coding practices – overview – Input validation and output encoding- secure database queries – Errors and exceptions in Java – Security best practices for Python Programming.

UNIT V

TESTING SECURE APPLICATIONS Security Testing: The Role of the Security Tester - Building the Security Test Plan - Testing Clients with Rogue Servers - Testing with security templates - Test the end to end solution Determining Attack surface - Performing security code overview - Secure software installation - Introduction to full stack developer.

TEXT BOOK:

1. Michael Howard, David LeBlanc, “Writing Secure Code”, Microsoft Press, Second Edition, Revision 2014. (UNIT-1, UNIT-2, UNIT-5)
2. Robert C.Seacord, “Secure Coding in C and C++”, Pearson Education, Second edition, 2013. (UNIT-3,UNIT-4)

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Frank Swiderski, Window Snyder, “Threat Modeling”, Microsoft Professional, First Edition, 2004.
2. Bhargav A, Kumar BV, “Secure Java: for web application development”, CRC Press, 2010.
3. Tamaghna Basu, “Secure Programming with Python”, Packt Publishing Limited, 2017.
4. Julia H. Allen, Sean J. Barnum, Robert J. Ellison, Gary McGraw, Nancy R. Mead, “Software Security Engineering: A guide for Project Managers”, Addison-Wesley Professional, 2008.

ONLINE REFERENCES:

3. 1. “Secure Coding with Python” Accessed on: July. 07, 2021 [Online]. Available: <https://devopedia.org/secure-coding-with-python>
4. 2. Secure Coding in Python Accessed on: July. 07, 2021 [Online]. Available: <https://codehandbook.org/secure-coding-in-python/>
5. 3. “Secure Programming HOWTO ”, Accessed on: July. 01, 2021 [Online]. Available: <https://d Wheeler.com/secure-programs/Secure-Programs-HOWTO/>
6. 4. “Java Coding Guidelines”, Accessed on: July. 01, 2021 [Online]. Available: <https://wiki.sei.cmu.edu/confluence/display/java/Java+Coding+Guidelines>
7. 5. “Secure Coding Practice Guidelines”, Accessed on: June. 30, 2021 [Online]. Available: <https://security.berkeley.edu/secure-coding-practice-guidelines>

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**(23CS1020) CLOUD SERVICES AND VIRTUALIZATION
Professional Elective course(PEC) –IV**

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The Objectives of the course:

1. To learn recent computing paradigms
2. To introduce the concept of Virtualization and secured environment.
3. To learn programming and software environments for cloud infrastructure.
4. To learn about network and storage virtualization in enabling the cloud system model.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to

1. Design, implement and evaluate a cloud-based system, process, component, or program to meet desired needs.
2. Identify the architecture, infrastructure and delivery models of cloud computing.
3. Apply suitable virtualization concept.
4. Develop program for parallel and distributed environment in Map reduce Environment.
5. Use techniques, skills on cloud based tools.
6. To understand the Technical issues, strengths and limitations of cloud computing

UNIT-I

INTRODUCTION TO CLOUD COMPUTING: Introduction to Cloud Computing- System Models for Distributed and Cloud Computing – NIST Cloud Computing Reference Architecture. **CLOUD MODELS:** Characteristics – Cloud Services – Cloud models (IaaS, PaaS, SaaS) – Public vs Private Cloud – Community Cloud – Hybrid Cloud.

UNIT-II

BASICS OF VIRTUALIZATION: Types of Virtualization - Implementation Levels of Virtualization - Virtualization Structures -Tools and Mechanisms - Virtualization of CPU, Memory, I/O Devices - Virtual Clusters and Resource management – Virtualization for Data-center Automation.

UNIT-III

VIRTUALIZATION TECHNIQUES: Storage Virtualization - System-level or Operating Virtualization – Control-Plane Virtualization -Virtual Machine Basics – Taxonomy of Virtual machines - Server Virtualization – Physical and Logical Partitioning - Types of Server Virtualization.

UNIT-IV

PARALLEL AND DISTRIBUTED PROGRAMMING PARADIGMS: Map Reduce, The map-Reduce model, Parallel efficiency of Map - Reduce, Relational operations using MapReduce, Enterprise batch processing using Map - reduce, Cloud Software Environments - Google App Engine, Amazon AWS, Azure - Open Source tools.

UNIT-V

CLOUD INFRASTRUCTURE: Architectural Design of Compute and Storage Clouds – Layered Cloud Architecture Development – Design Challenges - Inter Cloud Resource Management – Resource Provisioning and Platform Deployment – Global Exchange of Cloud Resources.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Kai Hwang, Geoffrey C Fox, Jack G Dongarra, Distributed and Cloud Computing, From Parallel Processing to the Internet of Things, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2012.
2. Rajkumar Buyya, James Broberg, Andrzej M. Goscinski, Cloud Computing: Principles and Paradigms, Wiley, 2011.

REFERENCES

1. Tim Mather, Subra Kumaraswamy, and Shahed Latif, Cloud Security and Privacy, Oreilly, 2009
2. Barrie Sosinsky, Cloud Computing Bible, Wiley-India, 2011.
3. Ronald L. Krutz, Russell Dean Vines, Cloud Security: A Comprehensive Guide to Secure Cloud Computing, Wiley-India, 2010.
4. John W. Rittinghouse and James F. Ransome, Cloud Computing: Implementation, Management, and Security, CRC Press, 2010.
5. Rajkumar Buyya, Christian Vecchiola, S. Thamarai Selvi, Mastering Cloud Computing, Tata McGraw Hill, 2013

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**(23CS1021) DESIGN OF IOT ARCHITECTURE
Professional Elective course(PEC) –IV**

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The Objectives of the course:

1. *To learn recent design of IoT.*
2. *To introduce the concept of design of IoT architecture.*
3. *To learn design and environments of IoT infrastructure.*
4. *To learn about IoT architecture.*

COURSE OUTCOMES:

1. *Understand IoT applications and IoT Architectures.*
2. *Learn about IoT devices and event driven analysis*
3. *Understand and analyze IIoT.*
4. *Understand safety and security testing of IoT systems*

UNIT- I

THE IOT LANDSCAPE: What Is IoT? Applications, Architectures, Wireless Networks, Devices, Security and Privacy, Event-Driven Systems.

IOT SYSTEM ARCHITECTURES: Introduction, Protocols Concepts, IoT- Oriented Protocols, Databases, Time Bases, Security.

UNIT - II

IOT DEVICES & EVENT-DRIVEN SYSTEM ANALYSIS: The IoT Device Design Space, Cost of Ownership and Power Consumption, Cost per Transistor and Chip Size, Duty Cycle and Power Consumption, Platform Design.

EVENT-DRIVEN SYSTEM ANALYSIS: Introduction, Motivating Example, IoT Network Model, Events, Networks, Devices and Hubs, Single-Hub Networks, Multi-hub Networks, Network Models and Physical Networks, IoT Event Analysis, Event Populations, Stochastic Event Populations, Environmental Interaction Modeling, Event Transport and Migration.

UNIT - III

INDUSTRIAL INTERNET OF THINGS: Introduction, Industry 4.0, Industrial Internet of Things (IIoT), IIoT Architecture, Basic Technologies, Applications and Challenges.

UNIT - IV

SECURITY AND SAFETY: Introduction, Systems Security, Network Security, Generic Application Security, Application Process Security and Safety, Reliable-and-Secure-by-Design IoT Applications, Run-Time Monitoring, The ARMET Approach, Privacy and Dependability.

UNIT - V

SECURITY TESTING IOT SYSTEMS: Introduction, Fuzz Testing for Security, White-Box Fuzzing, Black-Box Fuzzing, Fuzzing Industrial Control Network Systems, Fuzzing Modbus, The Modbus Protocol, Modbus/TCP Fuzzer.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Dimitrios Serpanos, Marilyn Wol, Internet-of-Things (IoT) Systems Architectures, Algorithms, Methodologies, ISBN 978-3-319-69714-7.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

2. Internet of Things – A hands-on approach, Arshdeep Bahga, Vijay Madisetti, Universities Press, 2015.
3. The Internet of Things – Key applications and Protocols, Olivier Hersent, David Boswarthick, Omar Elloumi and Wiley, 2012 (for Unit 2).
4. “From Machine-to-Machine to the Internet of Things – Introduction to a New Age of Intelligence”, Jan Holler, Vlasios Tsiatsis, Catherine Mulligan, Stamatis, Karnouskos, Stefan Avesand. David Boyle and Elsevier, 2014.
5. IoT Fundamentals: Networking Technologies, Protocols and Use Cases for Internet of Things, David Hanes, Gonzalo Salgueiro, Patrick Grossetete, Rob Barton and Jerome Henry, Cisco Press, 2017.

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**(23CS1022) PRIVACY AND SECURITY IN DIGITAL ECOSYSTEMS
Professional Elective course (PEC) –V**

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

After completing this course, students will be able to:

1. *Understand the fundamentals of privacy and security in digital ecosystems and their importance in protecting information assets.*
2. *Identify common cyber threats, vulnerabilities, and attack techniques that affect digital systems, networks, and online services.*
3. *Analyze privacy challenges associated with the collection, storage, processing, and sharing of personal and organizational data.*
4. *Apply security mechanisms and best practices such as authentication, access control, encryption, and secure communication protocols to safeguard digital resources.*
5. *Evaluate security risks and privacy implications in emerging technologies, including cloud computing, Internet of Things (IoT), social media, and mobile computing.*
6. *Understand legal, ethical, and regulatory aspects related to data protection, privacy, and cybersecurity.*

COURSE OUTCOMES:

1. *Explain fundamental concepts of privacy, security, threats, and vulnerabilities in digital ecosystems.*
2. *Analyze common cyberattacks and security risks affecting digital environments.*
3. *Apply privacy-preserving and security-enhancing techniques to protect data and systems.*
4. *Evaluate the impact of emerging technologies on privacy and cybersecurity.*
5. *Design basic security solutions and recommend best practices for securing digital ecosystems.*

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO PRIVACY AND SECURITY

Overview of Digital Ecosystems ,Concepts of Privacy, Security, and Trust Information Security Principles: Confidentiality, Integrity, Availability (CIA Triad) ,Cyber Threats, Vulnerabilities, and Risks, Security Policies and Standards, Digital Identity and Authentication

UNIT II PRIVACY IN DIGITAL ENVIRONMENTS

Privacy Concepts and Data Protection, Personal Identifiable Information (PII) , Privacy Challenges in Online Platforms, Data Collection, Storage, and Sharing, Privacy-Preserving Technologies. Privacy Laws and Regulations, Ethical Issues in Data Privacy

UNIT III NETWORK AND SYSTEM SECURITY

Network Security Fundamentals, Common Network Attacks, Firewalls and Intrusion Detection/Prevention Systems, Secure Communication Protocols, Operating System Security, Malware, Viruses, Worms, and Ransomware, Security Best Practices

UNIT IV SECURITY IN EMERGING DIGITAL ECOSYSTEMS

Cloud Computing Security, Internet of Things (IoT) Security, Mobile Device Security, Social Media Security and Privacy, Artificial Intelligence and Security, Blockchain and Distributed, Ledger Security, Security Challenges in Smart Cities and Digital Infrastructure.

UNIT V: CYBERSECURITY MANAGEMENT AND INCIDENT RESPONSE

Risk Management and Risk Assessment, Vulnerability Assessment and Penetration Testing, Security Auditing and Compliance, Incident Response and Recovery, Digital Forensics Basics Business Continuity and Disaster Recovery, Cybersecurity Awareness and Training

TEXT BOOKS

1. Principles of Information Security
 - Authors: Michael E. Whitman and Herbert J. Mattord
 - Publisher: Cengage Learning
 - Covers information security fundamentals, risk management, and security controls.
2. Information Security: Principles and Practice
 - Author: Mark Stamp
 - Publisher: Wiley
 - Covers cryptography, network security, authentication, and privacy concepts.
3. Computer Security: Principles and Practice
 - Authors: William Stallings and Lawrie Brown
 - Publisher: Pearson
 - Comprehensive coverage of cybersecurity, privacy, and digital security technologies.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Cybersecurity Essentials
 - Provides foundational cybersecurity and digital ecosystem security concepts.
2. Security in Computing
 - Covers privacy, access control, cryptography, and system security.
3. Network Security Essentials
 - Focuses on network security protocols, attacks, and defenses.
4. The Web Application Hacker's Handbook
 - Useful for understanding web security and privacy threats.
5. Cryptography and Network Security
 - Covers encryption, authentication, and secure communication mechanisms.

ONLINE RESOURCES

Government and Standards Organizations

- NIST Cybersecurity Framework
 - Security standards, guidelines, and best practices.
- NIST Computer Security Resource Center (CSRC)
 - Publications on cybersecurity, privacy, cryptography, and risk management.
- OWASP Foundation
 - Web application security resources, tools, and tutorials.
- CERT Coordination Center
 - Cybersecurity advisories, incident response, and vulnerability information.

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**(23CS1023) HUMAN COMPUTER INTERACTION
Professional Elective course (PEC) –V**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. *Understand the fundamentals and principles of Human-Computer Interaction (HCI).*
2. *Learn user-centered design methodologies for interactive systems.*
3. *Analyze human factors affecting the design and usability of computer systems.*
4. *Design effective user interfaces and evaluate their usability.*
5. *Apply HCI principles in developing interactive digital products and applications.*

COURSE OUTCOMES

After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. *Explain the concepts, principles, and importance of HCI.*
2. *Analyze human factors affecting interaction design.*
3. *Apply user-centered design principles to develop interfaces.*
4. *Evaluate usability and user experience using standard methods.*
5. *Design interactive systems that meet user needs and accessibility requirements.*

UNIT I: INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN-COMPUTER INTERACTION

Introduction to HCI, Importance of HCI, History and Evolution of HCI, Human Factors in Interaction Design, Components of HCI, Human Information Processing, Cognitive Psychology and Perception, Interaction Models and Frameworks

UNIT II: HUMAN FACTORS AND USER CHARACTERISTICS

Human Cognitive Abilities, Memory, Attention, and Learning, Human Error and User Behavior, User Diversity and Accessibility, Ergonomics and Human Factors Engineering, Social and Organizational Issues in HCI

UNIT III: INTERACTION DESIGN AND USER INTERFACE DESIGN

Principles of Interaction Design, User-Centered Design Process, Interface Design Guidelines, Graphical User Interfaces (GUI), Web and Mobile Interface Design, Menu Design, Form Design, and Navigation Design, Color, Typography, and Layout Principles

UNIT IV: USABILITY ENGINEERING AND EVALUATION

Usability Concepts and Attributes, Usability Testing Methods, Heuristic Evaluation, Cognitive Walkthrough, User Surveys and Questionnaires, Prototyping Techniques, User Experience (UX) Evaluation

UNIT V: ADVANCED TOPICS IN HCI

Multimedia and Virtual Reality Interfaces, Augmented Reality (AR) Interfaces, Natural User Interfaces, Voice User Interfaces (VUI), Gesture-Based Interaction, Artificial Intelligence in HCI, Emerging Trends and Future Directions in HCI

TEXTBOOKS

1. Human-Computer Interaction
2. Interaction Design: Beyond Human-Computer Interaction
3. Designing the User Interface

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. The Design of Everyday Things
2. About Face: The Essentials of Interaction Design
3. Usability Engineering

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**(23CS1317) INDUSTRY IOT
Professional Elective course (PEC) –V**

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COURSE OBJECTIVES

To provide students with a good depth of knowledge of Designing Industrial IoT Systems for various applications.

Knowledge for the design and analysis of Industry 4.0 Systems for Electronics Engineering students.

COURSE OUTCOMES

After completing the course, you will be able to:

1. Explain the concepts of Industrial Revolutions, Industry 4.0, support systems, and smart factories.
2. Apply sensors, actuators, embedded systems, and wireless protocols in Industrial IoT applications.
3. Describe IoT gateways, edge systems, and cloud computing used for industrial data monitoring and control.
4. Analyze industrial data using dashboards, analytics, and predictive maintenance techniques.
5. Explain the role of cyber-physical systems, AI, Big Data, AR, and VR in Industry 4.0.
6. Apply IIoT technologies to healthcare, power plants, inventory management, safety, and facility management applications.

UNIT-I

Introduction to Industrial IoT (IIoT) Systems: The Various Industrial Revolutions, Role of Internet of Things (IoT) & Industrial Internet of Things (IIoT) in Industry, Industry 4.0 Revolutions, Support System for Industry 4.0, Smart Factories

UNIT-II

Implementation Systems for IIoT: Sensors and Actuators for Industrial Processes, Sensor Networks, Process Automation and Data Acquisitions on IoT Platform, Microcontrollers and Embedded PC roles in IIoT, Wireless Sensor Nodes with Bluetooth, WiFi, and LoRa Protocols, IoT Hub Systems

UNIT-III

IoT Data Monitoring & Control: IoT Gateway, IoT Edge Systems and Its Programming, Cloud Computing, Real-Time Dashboard for Data Monitoring, Data Analytics and Predictive Maintenance with IIoT Technology

UNIT-IV

Cyber-Physical Systems: Next Generation Sensors, Collaborative Platform and Product Lifecycle Management, Augmented Reality and Virtual Reality, Artificial Intelligence, Big Data and Advanced Analysis

UNIT-V

Industrial IoT – Applications: Healthcare, Power Plants, Inventory Management & Quality Control, Plant Safety and Security (Including AR and VR Safety Applications), Facility Management

TEXT BOOKS

1. Arshdeep Bahga, Vijay Madisetti, Cloud Computing – A Hands-on Approach, University Press.
2. Rajkumar Buyya, James Broberg, Andrzej Goscinski, Cloud Computing – Principles and Paradigms, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd.
3. Raj Kamal, Internet of Things – Architecture and Design Principles, McGraw Hills

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. "Industry 4.0: The Industrial Internet of Things" by Alasdair Gilchrist, Apress Publications.
2. "The Concept Industry 4.0: An Empirical Analysis of Technologies and Applications in Production Logistics" by Christoph Jan Bartodziej, Springer Publications.
3. "Embedded System: Architecture, Programming and Design" by Rajkamal, TMH Publications.
4. "Internet of Things: Converging Technologies for Smart Environments and Integrated Ecosystems" by Dr. Ovidiu Vermesan and Dr. Peter Friess, River Publishers.

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**(23CS1025) VIRTUAL REALITY
Professional Elective course (PEC) –V**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

After completing this course, students will be able to:

1. *Understand the fundamental concepts, history, and applications of Virtual Reality (VR).*
2. *Analyze the hardware and software components used in VR systems.*
3. *Apply 3D modeling, interaction, and rendering techniques in virtual environments.*
4. *Design and develop immersive VR applications using modern development tools.*
5. *Evaluate usability, performance, and challenges of VR systems in real-world applications.*

COURSE OUTCOMES (COS)

1. *Explain the concepts, components, and applications of Virtual Reality systems.*
2. *Analyze VR hardware, software architectures, and interaction techniques.*
3. *Apply 3D modeling, rendering, and user interaction techniques to create virtual environments.*
4. *Evaluate immersive experiences, usability issues, and performance factors in VR applications.*
5. *Design and develop VR applications for education, healthcare, gaming, engineering, and other domains.*

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO VIRTUAL REALITY

- Introduction to Virtual Reality
- History and Evolution of VR
- Characteristics of Virtual Environments
- VR Concepts and Terminology
- Types of VR Systems
- Applications of VR
- Challenges and Limitations of VR

UNIT II VR HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE COMPONENTS

- VR System Architecture
- Input Devices and Sensors
- Tracking Systems
- Head-Mounted Displays (HMDs)
- Display Technologies
- Haptic Devices
- Audio Systems in VR
- VR Software Platforms and Frameworks

UNIT III: 3D MODELING AND VIRTUAL ENVIRONMENT DEVELOPMENT

- Fundamentals of 3D Graphics
- Coordinate Systems and Transformations
- 3D Modeling Techniques
- Scene Graphs
- Rendering Techniques
- Lighting and Shading
- Animation in Virtual Environments
- Virtual World Design

UNIT IV: INTERACTION AND USER EXPERIENCE IN VR

- Human Perception in VR
- User Interaction Techniques
- Navigation in Virtual Environments
- Gesture-Based Interaction
- Voice-Based Interaction
- User Interface Design for VR
- Presence and Immersion
- Usability Evaluation in VR

UNIT V: ADVANCED TOPICS AND APPLICATIONS OF VR

- Augmented Reality (AR) and Mixed Reality (MR)
- Collaborative Virtual Environments
- VR in Education and Training
- VR in Healthcare
- VR in Gaming and Entertainment
- Industrial and Engineering Applications
- Emerging Trends in VR
- Ethical and Social Issues in VR

TEXT BOOKS**1.Virtual Reality**

Comprehensive coverage of VR principles, hardware, software, and applications.

2.Understanding Virtual Reality: Interface,Application,and Design

Focuses on VR design, interaction, and implementation.

3.Virtual Reality Technology

Covers VR technologies, devices, and system development.

REFERENCE BOOKS

- 1.Learning Virtual Reality
- 2.3D User Interfaces: Theory and Practice
- 3.Fundamentals of Computer Graphics
- 4.Computer Graphics: Principles and Practice
- 5.Augmented Reality: Principles and Practice

Online Resources

- Unity Learn VR Development
- Unreal Engine Documentation
- OpenXR Specification
- Mozilla WebXR Documentation
- IEEE Xplore Digital Library

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**(23CE0154) BUILDING MATERIALS AND SERVICES
(Open Elective–III)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course is to

1. Understand the properties, classifications, and applications of building materials like stones, bricks, tiles, wood, aluminum, glass, paints, and plastics.
2. Analyze the composition, manufacturing process, and properties of cement and admixtures.
3. Apply knowledge of building components such as lintels, arches, walls, stairs, floors, roofs, foundations, and joinery.
4. Evaluate masonry, mortars, finishing techniques, and formwork systems.
5. Assess various building services including plumbing, ventilation, air conditioning, acoustics, and fire protection.

COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. Identify and classify construction materials and select materials appropriately for construction use
2. Analyze physical and laboratory test of cement and select appropriate admixtures based on desired performances
3. Identify and describe the functions, types, and structural aspects of essential building components such as lintels, arches, walls, vaults, staircases, floors, and roofs.
4. Apply appropriate materials and construction techniques in the design of building components including joinery ,doors and windows and foundations, considering functional and structural requirements
5. Design temporary supporting systems including formwork, scaffolding, shoring, and underpinning as per site conditions and structural needs
6. Apply principles of acoustics to evaluate sound absorption and develop suitable acoustic design solutions for different building types

UNIT -I

Stones and Bricks, Tiles:

Building Stones - Classifications and Quarrying - Properties - Structural Requirements - Dressing. Bricks - Composition of Brick Earth - Manufacture and Structural Requirements, Fly Ash, Ceramics. Timber, Aluminum, Glass, Paints and Plastics: Wood - Structure - Types and Properties - Seasoning - Defects; Alternate Materials for Timber - GI / Fiber - Reinforced Glass Bricks, Steel & Aluminum, Plastics.

UNIT -II**Cement & Admixtures:**

Types of Cement - Ingredients of Cement - Manufacture - Chemical Composition - Hydration - Field & Lab Tests - Fineness - Consistency - Initial & Final Setting - Soundness . Admixtures - Mineral & Chemical Admixtures - Uses

UNIT -III**Building Components:**

Lintels, Arches, Walls, Vaults - Stair Cases - Types of Floors, Types of Roofs - Flat, Curved, Trussed; Foundations - Types; Damp Proof Course; Joinery - Doors - Windows - Materials - Types.

UNIT -IV**Mortars, Masonry and Finishing's Mortars:**

Lime and Cement Mortars Brick Masonry - Types - Bonds; Stone Masonry - Types; Composite Masonry - Brick-Stone Composite; Concrete, Reinforced Brick. Finishers: Plastering, Pointing, Painting, Claddings - Types - Tiles - ACP form Work: Types: Requirements - Standards - Scaffolding - Design; Shoring, Underpinning.

UNIT -V**Building Services:**

Plumbing Services: Water Distribution, Sanitary - Lines & Fittings; Ventilations: Functional Requirements Systems of Ventilations. Air-Conditioning - Essentials and Types; Acoustics - Characteristic - Absorption - Acoustic Design; Fire Protection - Fire Hazards - Classification of Fire Resistant Materials and Constructions

TEXT BOOKS

1. Arora & Bindra, *Building Materials and Construction*, Dhanpat Roy Publications, 1st Edition, 2010.
2. G C Sahu, Joygopal Jena, *Building Materials and Construction*, McGraw-Hill Pvt Ltd, 1st Edition, 2015.

REFERENCES

1. B. C. Punmia, Ashok Kumar Jain and Arun Kumar, *Building Construction*, Jain - Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd., New Delhi
2. P. C. Varghese, *Building Materials*, Prentice Hall of India, 2015.
3. N.Subramanian, *Building Materials Testing and Sustainability*, Oxford Higher Education, 2019.
4. R. Chudley, *Construction Technology*, Longman Publishing Group, 1973.
5. S. K. Duggal, *Building Materials*, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 2019

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IV B.Tech - I Sem.

**(23CE0155) ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT
(Open Elective –III)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course is to

1. *Understand the principles, methodologies, and significance of Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA).*
2. *Analyze the impact of developmental activities on land use, soil, and water resources.*
3. *Evaluate the impact of development on vegetation, wildlife, and assess environmental risks.*
4. *Develop environmental audit procedures and assess compliance with environmental regulations.*
5. *Understand and apply environmental acts, notifications, and legal frameworks in EIA studies.*

COURSE OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. *Evaluate different EIA methods and use cost/benefit analysis to help in project decision-making.*
2. *Identify the impacts of developmental activities on land, water, air, and biological environment, and suggest suitable mitigation measures.*
3. *Understand the impacts of developmental activities and deforestation on vegetation and wildlife.*
4. *Apply the principles of environmental risk assessment to identify potential risks and suggest appropriate mitigation strategies.*
5. *Apply environmental audit procedures and analyze audit data to prepare a report in accordance with environmental regulations.*
6. *Analyze environmental rules, EIA steps, and ISO 14000 to understand how they help in pollution control and reporting.*

UNIT -I

Concepts and Methodologies of EIA:

Initial Environmental Examination, Elements of EIA, - Factors Affecting EIA, Impact Evaluation and Analysis, Preparation of Environmental Base Map, Classification of Environmental Parameters - Criteria for the Selection of EIA Methodology, EIA Methods, Ad-Hoc Methods, Matrix Methods, Network Method Environmental Media Quality Index Method, Overlay Methods and Cost/Benefit Analysis.

UNIT -II**Impact of Developmental Activities and Land Use:**

Introduction and Methodology for The Assessment of Soil and Ground Water, Delineation of Study Area, Identification of Activities. Procurement of Relevant Soil Quality, Impact Prediction, Assessment of Impact Significance, Identification and Incorporation of Mitigation Measures

EIA in Surface Water, Air and Biological Environment: Methodology for the Assessment of Impacts on Surface Water Environment, Air Pollution Sources, Generalized Approach for Assessment of Air Pollution Impact.

UNIT -III**Assessment of Impact on Vegetation, Wildlife and Risk Assessment:**

Introduction - Assessment of Impact of Development Activities on Vegetation and Wildlife, Environmental Impact of Deforestation, Causes and Effects of Deforestation - Risk Assessment and Treatment of Uncertainty - Key Stages in Performing Environmental Risk Assessment- Advantages of Environmental Risk Assessment.

UNIT -IV**Environmental Audit:**

Introduction - Environmental Audit & Environmental Legislation Objectives of Environmental Audit, Types of Environmental Audit, Audit Protocol, Stages of Environmental Audit, Onsite Activities, Evaluation of Audit Data and Preparation of Audit Report

UNIT -V**Environmental Acts and Notifications:**

The Environmental Protection Act, The Water Preservation Act, The Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution Act), Wild Life Act - Provisions in The EIA Notification, Procedure for Environmental Clearance, Procedure for Conducting Environmental Impact Assessment Report- Evaluation of EIA Report. Environmental Legislation Objectives, Evaluation of Audit Data and Preparation of Audit Report, Post Audit Activities, Concept of ISO and ISO 14000

TEXT BOOKS

1. Y. Anjaneyulu, *Environmental Impact Assessment Methodologies*, B.S.Publication, Hyderabad, 2nd edition, 2011
2. N.S. Raman, A.R.Gajbhiye, S.R.Khandeshwar, *Environmental Impact Assessment*, TechSar Pvt. Ltd., 2nd edition, 2014

REFERENCES

1. K. Suresh Dhaneja, *Environmental Science and Engineering*, S.K., Katania & Sons Publication, New Delhi 2011
2. V.S. Kulkarni, S.N. Kaul & R.K. Trivedy, *A Handbook of Environment Impact Assessment*, Scientific Publishers 2024
3. H. S. Peavy, Rowe, D. R, Tchobanoglous, G, *Environmental Engineering*, McGraw Hill International Editions, New York, 7th edition, 2017

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**(23EE0263) SMART GRID TECHNOLOGIES
(Open Elective –III)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to:

1. To understand concept of smart grid and its advantages over conventional grid
2. To know smart metering techniques
3. To learn wide area measurement techniques
4. To understand the problems associated with integration of distributed generation & its solution through smart grid.

COURSE OUTCOMES

On successful completion of this course, students will be able to

1. Understanding the Concept and Evolution of Smart Grids.
2. Analyzing Wide Area Monitoring System.
3. Analyzing Of Synchrophasor Technology.
4. Applying Smart Metering and Advanced Metering Infrastructure (AMI) Concepts.
5. Evaluating Information and Communication Technology (ICT) Systems in Smart Grids.
6. Designing Smart Grid Applications and Cyber security Measures.

UNIT I

Introduction to Smart Grid :

Evolution of Electric Grid, Need for Smart Grid, Difference between conventional & smart grid, Overview of enabling technologies, International experience in Smart Grid deployment efforts, Smart Grid road map for India, Smart Grid Architecture.

UNIT II

Wide Area Monitoring System :

Fundamentals of Synchro phasor Technology, concept and benefits of Wide Area Monitoring System, Structure and functions of Phasor Measuring Unit (PMU) and Phasor Data Concentrator (PDC), Road Map for Synchrophasor applications (NAPSI), Operational experience and Blackout analysis using PMU - Case study on PMU.

UNIT III

Smart Meters:

Features and functions of Smart Meters , Functional specification, category of Smart Meters , Automatic Meter Reading (AMR) and Advanced Metering Infrastructure (AMI) drivers and benefits, AMI protocol, Demand Side Integration: Peak load, Outage and Power Quality management.

UNIT IV**Information and Communication Technology:**

Overview of Smart Grid Communication system, Modulation and Demodulation Techniques: Radio Communication, Mobile Communication, Power Line Communication, Optical Fibre Communication, Communication Protocol for Smart Grid.

UNIT V**Smart Grid Applications and Cyber Security:**

Applications : Overview and concept of Renewable Integration, Introduction to distributed generation - Role of Protective Relaying in Smart Grid, House Area Network, Advanced Energy Storage Technology: Flow battery, Fuel cell, SMES, Super capacitors, Plug-in Hybrid electric Vehicles - Cyber Security: Security issues in DG, Distribution Automation, AMI, Electric Vehicle Management Systems, Approach to assessment of smart grid cyber security risks, Methodologies. Cyber Security requirements, Smart Grid Information Model.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. James Momoh, *SMART GRID: Fundamentals of Design and Analysis*, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 2012.
2. Janaka Ekanayake, Nick Jenkins, Kithsiri Liyanage, Jianzhong Wu, Akihiko Yokoyama, *Smart Grid: Technology and Applications*, John Wiley & Sons, New Jersey, 2012.

REFERENCES BOOKS:

1. Power Grid Corporation of India Limited, *Smart Grid Primer*, 1st Edition, Power Grid Corporation of India Limited, Bangalore, India, 2013.
2. Fereidoon P. Sioshansi, *Smart Grid, Integrating Renewable, Distributed and Efficient Energy*, 1st Edition, Academic Press, USA, 2011.
3. Stuart Borlase, *Smart Grids: Infrastructure, Technology and Solutions*, 1st Edition, CRC Press Publication, England, 2013.
4. A.G. Phadke, J.S. Thorp, *Synchronized Phasor Measurements and Their Applications*, 1st Edition, Springer, New York, 2012.

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**(23ME0357) 3D PRINTING TECHNOLOGIES
(Open Elective –III)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES :

The objectives of the course are to

1. *Familiarize techniques for processing of CAD models for rapid prototyping.*
2. *Explain fundamentals of rapid prototyping techniques.*
3. *Demonstrate appropriate tooling for rapid prototyping process.*
4. *Focus Rapid prototyping techniques for reverse engineering.*
5. *Train Various Pre Processing, Processing and Post Processing errors in RP Processes.*
6. *Understand the software used STL file handling, post-processing steps, and real-world application challenges in 3D printing systems*

COURSE OUTCOMES

On successful completion of the course, the student will be able to

1. *Use techniques for processing of CAD models for rapid prototyping.*
2. *Understand and apply fundamentals of rapid prototyping techniques.*
3. *Use appropriate tooling for rapid prototyping process.*
4. *Use rapid prototyping techniques for reverse engineering.*
5. *Identify Various Pre Processing, Processing and Post Processing errors in RP processes.*
6. *Demonstrate STL file issues and evaluate the importance of various 3D printing software tools*

UNIT I

Introduction to 3D Printing

Introduction to Prototyping, Traditional Prototyping Vs. Rapid Prototyping (RP), Need for time compression in product development, Usage of RP parts, Generic RP process, Distinction between RP and CNC, other related technologies, Classification of RP.

UNIT II

Solid and Liquid Based RP Systems

Working Principle, Materials, Advantages, Limitations and Applications of Fusion Deposition Modelling (FDM), Laminated Object Manufacturing (LOM), Stereo lithography (SLA), Direct Light Projection System (DLP) and Solid Ground Curing (SGC).

UNIT III

Powder Based & Other RP Systems

Powder Based RP Systems: Working Principle, Materials, Advantages, Limitations and Applications of Selective Laser Sintering (SLS), Direct Metal Laser Sintering (DMLS), Laser Engineered Net Shaping (LENS) and Electron Beam Melting (EBM).

Other RP Systems: Working Principle, Materials, Advantages, Limitations and Applications of Three Dimensional Printing (3DP), Ballistic Particle Manufacturing (BPM) and Shape

Deposition Manufacturing (SDM).

UNIT IV Rapid Tooling & Reverse Engineering

Rapid Tooling: Conventional Tooling Vs. Rapid Tooling, Classification of Rapid Tooling, Direct and Indirect Tooling Methods, Soft and Hard Tooling methods.

Reverse Engineering (RE): Meaning, Use, RE, The Generic Process, Phases of RE Scanning, Contact Scanners and Noncontact Scanners, Point Processing, Application Geometric Model, Development

UNIT V Errors in 3D Printing and Applications:

Pre-processing, processing and post-processing errors, Part building errors in SLA, SLS, etc. Software: Need for software, MIMICS, Magics, SurgiGuide, 3-matic, 3D-Doctor, Simplant, Velocity2, VoXim, Solid View, 3DView, etc., software, Preparation of CAD models, Problems with STL files, STL file manipulation, RP data formats: SLC, CLI, RPI, LEAF, IGES, HP/GL, CT, STEP. Applications: Design, Engineering Analysis and planning applications, Rapid Tooling, Reverse Engineering, Medical Applications of RP.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Chee Kai Chua and Kah Fai Leong., *3D Printing and Additive Manufacturing Principles and Applications*, 5/e, World Scientific Publications, 2017.
2. Ian Gibson, David W Rosen, Brent Stucker., *Additive Manufacturing Technologies: 3D Printing, Rapid Prototyping, and Direct Digital Manufacturing*, Springer, 2/e, 2010.

REFERENCES BOOKS:

1. Frank W.Liou., *Rapid Prototyping & Engineering Applications*, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, 2011.
2. Rafiq Noorani., *Rapid Prototyping: Principles and Applications in Manufacturing*, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.

Online Learning Resources:

1. NPTEL Course on Rapid Manufacturing.
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/112/104/112104265/>
3. <https://www.hubs.com/knowledge-base/introduction-fdm-3d-printing/>
4. <https://slideplayer.com/slide/6927137/>
5. <https://www.mdpi.com/2073-4360/12/6/1334>
6. <https://www.centropiaggio.unipi.it/sites/default/files/course/material/2013-11-29%20-%20FDM.pdf>
7. <https://lecturenotes.in/subject/197>
8. https://www.cet.edu.in/noticefiles/258_Lecture%20Notes%20on%20RP-ilovepdfcompressed.pdf
9. https://www.vssut.ac.in/lecture_notes/lecture1517967201.pdf
10. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NkC8TNts4B4>.

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**(23EC0414) MICROPROCESSORS AND MICROCONTROLLERS
(Open Elective –III)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. To comprehend the architecture, operation, and configurations of the 8086 microprocessors.
2. To get familiar with 8086 programming concepts, instruction set, and assembly language development tools.
3. To study the interfacing of 8086 with memory, peripherals, and controllers for various applications.
4. To learn the architecture, instruction set, and programming of the 8051 microcontrollers.
5. To understand microcontroller interfacing techniques, peripheral programming, and processor comparisons.

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, Student will be able to

1. Recall and identify fundamental concepts of microprocessor and microcontroller architectures
2. Explain the working principles and operational characteristics of microprocessor and microcontroller systems
3. Develop assembly language programs and implement basic interfacing circuits
4. Analyze system requirements and design appropriate interfacing solutions
5. Assess and compare different microprocessor and microcontroller architectures and their applications
6. Design and implement complete microprocessor/microcontroller-based systems.

UNIT-I

8086 Architecture :

Main features, pin diagram/description, 8086 microprocessor family, internal architecture, bus interfacing UNIT - execution UNIT - interrupts and interrupt response, 8086 system timing, minimum mode and maximum mode configuration.

UNIT-II

8086 Programming :

Program development steps, instructions, addressing modes, assembler directives, writing simple programs with an assembler, assembly language program development tools.

UNIT-III**8086 Interfacing:**

Semiconductor memories interfacing (RAM, ROM), Intel 8255 programmable peripheral interface, Interfacing switches and LEDs, Interfacing seven segment displays, software and hardware interrupt applications, Intel 8251 USART architecture and interfacing, Intel 8237a DMA controller, stepper motor, A/D and D/A converters, Need for 8259 programmable interrupt controllers.

UNIT-IV

Microcontroller - Architecture of 8051, Special Function Registers (SFRs) - I/O Pins Ports and Circuits - Instruction set - Addressing modes - Assembly language programming.

UNIT-V

Interfacing Microcontroller - Programming 8051 Timers - Serial Port Programming - Interrupts Programming, LCD & Keyboard Interfacing - ADC, DAC & Sensor Interfacing - External Memory Interface- Stepper Motor and Waveform generation - Comparison of Microprocessor, Microcontroller, PIC and ARM processors

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Douglas V. Hall and S. S. S. P. Rao, *Microprocessors and Interfacing: Programming and Hardware*, 3rd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., 1994.
2. K. M. Bhurchandi and A. K. Ray, *Advanced Microprocessors and Peripherals*, 3rd Edition, McGraw-Hill Education, 2017.
3. Raj Kamal, *Microcontrollers: Architecture, Programming, Interfacing and System Design*, 2nd Edition, Pearson, 2012.

REFERENCES BOOKS:

1. Ramesh S. Gaonkar, *Microprocessor Architecture, Programming and Applications with the 8085*, 6th Edition, Penram International Publishing, 2013.
2. Kenneth J. Ayala, *The 8051 Microcontroller*, 3rd Edition, Cengage Learning, 2004

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105102>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108106176>

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(23HS0856) WAVELET TRANSFORMS AND ITS APPLICATIONS
(Open Elective –III)
(Common to All Branches)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course:

1. To understand the wavelet transform as an alternative approach to Fourier Transform
2. To understand Multi Resolution Analysis and Wavelet concepts
3. To study the wavelet transform in both continuous and discrete domain
4. To understand the design of wavelets using Lifting scheme
5. To understand the applications of Wavelet transform

COURSE OUTCOMES

After successful completion of this course, the students should be able to

1. Understand wavelets and wavelet basis and characterize continuous and discrete wavelet transforms
2. Illustrate the multi resolution analysis and scaling functions
3. Implement discrete wavelet transforms with multirate digital filters
4. Improve problem solving skills using discrete wavelet transform and filter banks.
5. Understand multi resolution analysis and identify various wavelets and evaluate their time frequency resolution properties.
6. Design certain classes of wavelets to specification and justify the basis of the application of wavelet transforms to different fields.

UNIT I

Wavelets

Wavelets and Wavelet Expansion Systems - Wavelet Expansion- Wavelet Transform- Wavelet System- More Specific Characteristics of Wavelet Systems -Haar Scaling Functions and Wavelets - effectiveness of Wavelet Analysis -The Discrete Wavelet Transform- The Discrete-Time and Continuous Wavelet Transforms.

UNIT II

A Multi resolution Formulation of Wavelet Systems

Signal Spaces -The Scaling Function –Multi resolution Analysis - The Wavelet Functions - The Discrete Wavelet Transform- A Parseval's Theorem - Display of the Discrete Wavelet Transform and the Wavelet Expansion.

UNIT III

Filter Banks and the Discrete Wavelet Transform

Analysis - From Fine Scale to Coarse Scale- Filtering and Down-Sampling or Decimating -
 Synthesis - From Coarse Scale to Fine Scale -Filtering and Up-Sampling or Stretching - Input
 Coefficients - Lattices and Lifting - -Different Points of View.

UNIT IV

Time-Frequency and Complexity

Multi resolution versus Time-Frequency Analysis- Periodic versus Non periodic Discrete Wavelet
 Transforms -The Discrete Wavelet Transform versus the Discrete-Time Wavelet Transform-
 Numerical Complexity of the Discrete Wavelet Transform.

UNIT V

Bases and Matrix Examples

Bases, Orthogonal Bases, and Biorthogonal Bases -Matrix Examples - Fourier Series Example -
 Sine Expansion Example - Frames and Tight Frames - Matrix Examples -Sine Expansion as a
 Tight Frame Example.

TEXT BOOK:

1. C. Sidney Burrus and Ramesh A. Gopinath, *Introduction to Wavelets and Wavelet Transforms*, Prentice Hall, 1997.
2. James S. Walker, *A Primer on Wavelets and Their Scientific Applications*, CRC Press, 1999

REFERENCES BOOKS:

1. Raghuveer Rao, *Wavelet Transforms*, Pearson Education Asia.
2. C. Sidney Burrus, Ramose, and Ramesh A. Gopinath, *Introduction to Wavelets and Wavelet Transform*, Prentice Hall Inc.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES

1. <http://users.rowan.edu/~polikar/WAVELETS/WTtutorial.html>
2. <http://www.wavelet.org/>
3. <http://www.math.hawaii.edu/~dave/Web/Amara's%20Wavelet%20Page.html>
4. <https://jqichina.wordpress.com/wp-content/uploads/2012/02/ten-lectures-of-waveletsefb88e5b08fe6b3a2e58d81e8aeb2efbc891.pdf>

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**(23HS0844) SMART MATERIALS AND DEVICES
(Open Elective –III)
(Common to all branches of Engineering)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. To provide exposure to smart materials and their engineering applications.
2. To impart knowledge on the basics and phenomenon behind the working of smart materials
3. To explain the properties exhibited by smart materials.
4. To educate various techniques used to synthesize and characterize smart materials.
5. To identify the required smart material for distinct applications/devices.

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. Identify key discoveries that led to modern applications of shape memory materials, describe the two phases in shape memory alloys.
2. Describe how different external stimuli (light, electricity, heat, stress, and magnetism) influence smart material properties.
3. Summarize various types of synthesis of smart materials
4. Analyze the suitable method for synthesis of smart materials
5. Analyze various characterization techniques used for smart materials
6. Interpret the importance of smart materials in various devices

UNIT - I

Introduction to Smart Materials

Historical account of the discovery and development of smart materials, Shape memory materials, chromoactive materials, magnetorheological materials, photoactive materials, Polymers and polymer composites (Basics).

UNIT -II

Properties of Smart Materials

Optical, Electrical, Dielectric, Piezoelectric, Ferroelectric, Pyroelectric and Magnetic properties of smart materials.

UNIT -III

Synthesis of Smart Materials

Chemical route: Chemical vapour deposition, Sol-gel technique, Hydrothermal method, Mechanical alloying and Thin film deposition techniques: Chemical etching, Spray pyrolysis.

UNIT -IV**Characterization Techniques**

Powder X-ray diffraction, Raman spectroscopy (RS), UV-Visible spectroscopy, Scanning electron microscopy (SEM), Transmission electron microscopy (TEM), Atomic force microscopy (AFM).

UNIT -V**Smart Materials based Devices**

Devices based on smart materials: Shape memory alloys in robotic hands, piezoelectric based devices, MEMS and intelligent devices.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Yaser Dahman, *Nanotechnology and Functional Materials for Engineers*, Elsevier, 2017.
2. E. Zschech, C. Whelan, T. Mikolajick, *Materials for Information Technology: Devices, Interconnects and Packaging*, Springer-Verlag London Limited, 2005.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. P. Gauenzi, *Smart Structures*, Wiley, 2009.
2. Mahmood Aliofkhazraei, *Handbook of Functional Nanomaterials*, Vol. 1 & 2, Nova Publishers, 2014.
3. Chaudhery Mustansar Hussain, Paolo Di Sia, *Handbook of Smart Materials, Technologies, and Devices: Applications of Industry 4.0*, Springer, 2022.
4. Mohsen Shahinpoor, *Fundamentals of Smart Materials*, Royal Society of Chemistry, 2020.

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**(23HS0846) INTRODUCTION TO QUANTUM MECHANICS
(Open Elective–III)
(Common to all branches of Engineering)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. To understand the fundamental differences between classical and quantum mechanics.
2. To study wave-particle duality, uncertainty principle, and their implications.
3. To learn and apply Schrödinger equations to basic quantum systems.
4. To use operator formalism and mathematical tools in quantum mechanics.
5. To explore angular momentum, spin and their quantum mechanical representations.

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. Explain the key principles of quantum mechanics and wave-particle duality
2. Apply Schrödinger equations to solve one-dimensional quantum problems
3. Analyze various types of operators
4. Solve quantum mechanical problems using operator and matrix methods.
5. Evaluate quantum states using Dirac notation and expectation values.
6. Analyze angular momentum and spin systems using Pauli matrices and operators.

UNIT- I

PRINCIPLES OF QUANTUM MECHANICS

Introduction: Limitations of classical Mechanics, Difficulties with classical theories of black body radiation and origin of quantum theory of radiation. Wave-particle duality: de Broglie wavelength, Heisenberg uncertainty principle. Schrödinger time independent and time dependent wave equation, Solution of the time dependent Schrödinger equation, Concept of stationary states, Physical significance of wave function (ψ), Orthogonal, Normalized and Orthonormal functions

UNIT- II

ONE DIMENSIONAL PROBLEMS AND SOLUTIONS

Potential step, Reflection and Transmission at the interface. Potential well: Square well potential with rigid walls, Square well potential with finite walls. Potential barrier: Penetration of a potential barrier (tunneling effect). Periodic potential and Harmonic oscillator, Energy eigen functions and eigen values.

UNIT-III**OPERATOR FORMALISM**

Operators, Operator Algebra, Eigen values and Eigen vectors, Postulates of quantum mechanics, Matrix representation of wave functions and linear operators.

UNIT- IV**MATHEMATICAL TOOLS FOR QUANTUM MECHANICS**

The concept of row and column matrices, Matrix algebra, Hermitian operators, definition. Dirac's bra and ket notation, Expectation values, Heisenberg (operator) representation of harmonic oscillator, Ladder operators and their significance.

UNIT- V**ANGULAR MOMENTUM AND SPIN**

Angular momentum operators: Definition. Eigen functions and Eigen values of AM operators. Matrix representation of angular momentum operators, System with spin half($1/2$), Spin angular momentum, Pauli's spin matrices. Clebsch-Gordon coefficients. Rigid Rotator: Eigen functions and Eigen values.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Quantum Mechanics. Vol 1, A. Messiah North-Holland Pub. Co., Amsterdam, (1961).
2. A Text Book of Quantum Mechanics. P.M. Mathews and K. Venkatesam, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, (1976).
3. Introduction to Quantum Mechanics. R.H. Dicke and J.P. Witke, Addison-Wisley Pub. Co. Inc., London, (1960).
4. Quantum Mechanics. S.L. Gupta, V. Kumar, H.V. Sarama and R.C. Sharma, Jai Prakash Nath & Co, Meerut, (1996).

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Quantum Mechanics. L.I. Schiff, McGraw Hill Book Co., Tokyo, (1968).
2. Introduction to Quantum Mechanics. Richard L. Liboff, Pearson Education Ltd (Fourth Edn.) 2003.

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**(23HS0808) GREEN CHEMISTRY AND CATALYSIS FOR SUSTAINABLE
ENVIRONMENT
(Open Elective –III)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. To understand principle and concepts of green chemistry.
2. To understand the types of catalysis and industrial applications.
3. To apply green solvents in chemical synthesis
4. To enumerate different sourced of green energy.
5. To apply alternative greener methods for chemical reactions

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. Understand the basic concept and principle of green chemistry.
2. Analyze the concept of green chemistry in the catalytic industry.
3. Understand the importance of green synthesis.
4. Evaluate various recycling methods for green solvents to promote eco-friendly and cost-effective chemical processes.
5. Analyze the emerging green technologies in green chemistry.
6. Apply alternative green methods for green chemistry.

UNIT 1

PRINCIPLES AND CONCEPTS OF GREEN CHEMISTRY

Introduction, Green chemistry Principles, sustainable development and green chemistry, E factor, atom economy, atom economic Reactions: Rearrangement and addition reactions and atom un-economic reactions: Substitution, elimination and Wittig reactions, Reducing Toxicity. Waste - problems and Prevention: Design for degradation, Polymer recycling

UNIT 2

CATALYSIS AND GREEN CHEMISTRY

Introduction, Types of catalysis, Heterogeneous catalysis: Basics of Heterogeneous Catalysis, Zeolite and the Bulk Chemical Industry, Heterogeneous Catalysis in the Fine Chemical and Pharmaceutical Industries, Catalytic Converters, Homogeneous catalysis: Transition Metal Catalysts with Phosphine Ligands, Greener Lewis Acids, and Phase transfer catalysis, Bio-catalysis and Photo-catalysis with examples.

UNIT 3**GREEN SOLVENTS IN CHEMICAL SYNTHESIS**

Green Solvents: Concept, Tools and techniques for solvent selection, supercritical fluids: Supercritical carbon dioxide, supercritical water, Polyethylene glycol (PEG), Ionic liquids, Recycling of green solvents.

UNIT 4**EMERGING GREENER TECHNOLOGIES**

Biomass as renewable resource, Energy: Energy from Biomass, Solar Power, Chemicals from Renewable Feedstocks, Chemicals from Fatty Acids, Polymers from Renewable Resources, Alternative Economies: The Syngas Economy, The Biorefinery, Design for energy efficiency, Mechanochemical synthesis.

UNIT 5**ALTERNATIVE GREENER METHODS**

Photochemical Reactions - Examples, Advantages and Challenges, Photoredox catalysis, single electron transfer reactions (SET), Examples of Photochemical Reactions, Microwave-assisted Reactions and Sonochemical reactions, examples and applications.

TEXT BOOKS

1. M. Lancaster, *Green Chemistry: An Introductory Text*, Royal Society of Chemistry, 2002.
2. Paul T. Anastas and John C. Warner, *Green Chemistry: Theory and Practice*, 4th Edition, Oxford University Press, USA.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Sanjay K. Sharma and Ackmez Mudhoo, *Green Chemistry for Environmental Sustainability*, First Edition, CRC Press, 2010.
2. Edited by Alvise Perosa and Maurizio Selva, *Handbook of Green Chemistry, Volume 8: Green Nanoscience*, Wiley-VCH, 2013.

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**(23HS0824) EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS
(Open Elective –III)
(Common to all branches)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. *To encourage all-round development of the students by focusing on productive skills.*
2. *To make the students aware of goal setting and writing skills.*
3. *To enable them to know the importance of presentation skills in achieving desired goals.*
4. *To help them develop organizational skills through group activities.*
5. *To function effectively with heterogeneous teams.*

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. *Understand the importance of goals and try to achieve them.*
2. *Explain the significance of self-management.*
3. *Apply the knowledge of writing skills in preparing eye-catching resumes.*
4. *Analyse various forms of presentation skills.*
5. *Judge the group behaviour appropriately.*
6. *Develop skills required for employability.*

UNIT I

Goal Setting and Self-Management

Definition, importance, and types of goal setting. SMART Goal Setting, Advantages. Motivation, Intrinsic and Extrinsic Motivation. Self-Management, Knowing about self. SWOC Analysis (Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities, Challenges).

UNIT II

Writing Skills

Definition, significance, and types of writing skills. Resume Writing vs. CV Writing. E-mail Writing, Cover Letters, E-mail Etiquette. Statement of Purpose (SoP).

UNIT III

Technical Presentation Skills

Nature, meaning, and significance of presentation skills. Planning, Preparation, Presentation, Stage Dynamics. Anxiety in Public Speaking (Glossophobia). PPT and Poster Presentation.

UNIT IV

Group Presentation Skills

Body Language. Group Behaviour. Team Dynamics. Leadership Skills. Personality Manifestation. Group Discussion. Debate. Corporate Etiquette.

UNIT V

Job Cracking Skills

Nature, characteristics, importance, and types of interviews. Job Interviews, Skills for success. Job Searching Skills. STAR Method. FAQs. Answering Strategies. Mock Interviews.

TEXTBOOKS

1. Sabina Pillai, Agna Fernandez, *Soft Skills & Employability Skills*, Cambridge Publisher, 2014.
2. Alka Wadkar, *Life Skills for Success*, Sage Publications, 2016.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Gangadhar Joshi, *Campus to Corporate*, Sage Publications, 2015.
2. Sherfield, Montgomery, Moody, *Cornerstone: Developing Soft Skills*, 4th Edition, Pearson Publications, 2008.
3. Shikha Kapoor, *Personality Development and Soft Skills, Preparing for Tomorrow*, 1st Edition, Wiley, 2017.
4. M. Sen Gupta, *Skills for Employability*, Innovative Publication, 2019.
5. Steve Duck and David T. McMahan, *The Basics of Communication Skills: A Relational Perspective*, Sage Press, 2012.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES

1. <https://youtu.be/gkLsn4ddmTs>
2. <https://youtu.be/2bf9K2rRWwo>
3. <https://youtu.be/FchfE3c2jzc>
4. https://youtu.be/xBaLgJZ0t6A?list=PLzf4HHlsQFwJZel_j2PUy0pwjVUgj7KIJ
5. <https://www.youtube.com/c/skillopedia/videos>
6. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc25_hs96/preview
7. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_hs76/preview
8. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/109/107/109107172/#>

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IV B.Tech - I Sem.

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**(23CE0156) GEO-SPATIAL TECHNOLOGIES
(Open Elective –IV)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course is to

- 1. To understand raster-based spatial analysis techniques, including query, overlay, and cost-distance analysis.*
- 2. To analyze vector-based spatial analysis techniques such as topology, overlay, and proximity analysis.*
- 3. To apply network analysis techniques for geocoding, shortest path analysis, and location-allocation problems.*
- 4. To evaluate surface and geostatistical analysis methods, including terrain modeling, watershed analysis, and spatial interpolation.*
- 5. To assess GIS customization, Web GIS, and mobile mapping techniques for real world applications.*

COURSE OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- 1. Apply raster-based spatial operations such as map algebra, reclassification, and cost-distance analysis to solve basic spatial problems.*
- 2. Find and explain spatial relationships in vector data using overlay and buffer tools.*
- 3. Construct and evaluate network models to determine optimal paths, service areas, and facility locations using time and distance constraints.*
- 4. Work with network data to find shortest routes, service areas, and best locations for facilities.*
- 5. Understand and explain terrain features and data patterns using elevation and interpolation methods*
- 6. Assess the role of customization, Web GIS, and location-based services in developing efficient and user-specific GIS applications using scripting and big data tools.*

UNIT -I

Raster Analysis:

Raster Data Exploration - Query Analysis - Local Operations - Map Algebra, Reclassification, Logical and Arithmetic Overlay Operations - Neighborhood - Operations - Aggregation, Filtering - Extended Neighborhood - Operations - Zonal Operations - Statistical Analysis - Cost-Distance Analysis - Least Cost Path.

UNIT -II**Vector Analysis:**

Non-Topological Analysis - Attribute Database Query, Structured Query Language, Co-Ordinate Transformation, Summary Statistics, Calculation of Area, Perimeter and Distance - Topological Analysis - Reclassification, Aggregation, Overlay Analysis: Point-In-Polygon, Line-In-Polygon, Polygon-On-Polygon - Clip, Erase, Identity, Union, Intersection - Proximity Analysis - Buffering

UNIT -III**Network Analysis:**

Network - Introduction - Network Data Model - Elements of Network - Building A Network Database - Geocoding - Address Matching - Shortest Path in A Network - Time and Distance Based Shortest Path Analysis - Driving Directions - Closest Facility Analysis - Catchment / Service Area Analysis, Location - Allocation Analysis

UNIT -IV**Surface and Geostatistical Analysis:**

Surface Data - Sources of X, Y, Z Data - DEM, TIN - Terrain Analysis - Slope, Aspect, Viewshed, Watershed Analysis: Watershed Boundary, Flow Direction, Flow Accumulation, Drainage Network, Spatial Interpolation: IDW, Spline, Kriging, Variogram

UNIT -V**Customisation, Web GIS, Mobile Mapping:**

Customisation of GIS: Need, Uses, Scripting Languages - Embedded Scripts - Use of Python Script - Web GIS: Web GIS Architecture, Advantages of Web GIS, Web Applications - Location Based Services: Emergency and Business Solutions - Big Data Analytics.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Kang, Tsung Chang, *Introduction to Geographical Information System*, Tata McGraw Hill, 4th Edition, 2008.
2. Lo, C.P. and Yeung, Albert K.W., *Concepts and Techniques of Geographic Information Systems*, Prentice Hall, 2nd Edition, 2002.

REFERENCES

1. Michael N. Demers, *Fundamentals of Geographic Information Systems*, John Wiley & sons publishers, 4th Edition, 2009
2. Ian Heywood, Sarah Cornelius, Steve Carver, Srinivasaraju, *An Introduction to Geographical Information Systems*, Pearson Education, 2nd Edition, 2007.
3. John Peter Wilson, *The Handbook of Geographic Information Science*, Blackwell Publishing Ltd, 1st Edition, 2008.

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(23CE0157) SOLID WASTE MATERIALS
(Open Elective –IV)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

~~The objectives of this course is to~~

1. To understand the types, sources, and characteristics of solid waste, along with regulatory frameworks.
2. To analyze engineering systems for solid waste collection, storage, and transportation.
3. To apply resource and energy recovery techniques for sustainable solid waste management.
4. To evaluate landfill design, construction, and environmental impact mitigation strategies
5. To assess hazardous waste management techniques, including biomedical and e-waste disposal.

COURSE OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. Categorize and can perform sampling of solid waste
2. Plan for solid waste management for collection, storage and processing
3. Device system for biological conversion of solid waste into useful end products.
4. Device system for thermal conversion of solid waste into useful end products.
5. Design system for landfilling of solid waste
6. Effectively plan for various categories of solid waste such as biomedical waste, E-waste, nuclear waste, industrial waste management

UNIT -I

Solid Waste:

Definitions - Types of Solid Wastes - Sources of Solid Wastes - Characteristics and Perspectives
- Properties of Solid Wastes - Sampling of Solid Wastes - Elements of Solid Waste Management
- Integrated Solid Waste Management - Solid Waste Management Rules 2016.

UNIT -II

Engineering Systems for Solid Waste Management:

Solid Waste Generation - On-Site Handling - Storage and Processing - Collection of Solid Wastes - Stationary Container System and Hauled Container Systems - Route Planning - Transfer and Transport - Processing Techniques

UNIT -III

Engineering Systems for Resource and Energy Recovery:

Processing Techniques - Materials Recovery Systems - Recovery of Biological Conversion Products - Composting - Pre and Post Processing - Types of Composting - Critical Parameters -

Problems with Composing - Recovery of Thermal Conversion Products - Pyrolysis - Gasification - RDF - Recovery of Energy From Conversion Products - Materials and Energy Recovery Systems

UNIT -IV

Landfills:

Evolution of Landfills - Types and Construction of Landfills - Design Considerations - Life of Landfills - Landfill Problems - Lining of Landfills - Types of Liners - Leachate Pollution and Control - Monitoring Landfills - Landfills Reclamation

UNIT -V

Hazardous Waste Management:

Sources and Characteristics - Effects on Environment - Risk Assessment - Disposal of Hazardous Wastes - Secured Landfills - Incineration - Monitoring - Biomedical Waste Disposal - E-Waste Management - Nuclear Wastes - Industrial Waste Management

TEXT BOOKS

1. Tchobanoglous G, Theisen H and Vigil SA, *Integrated Solid Waste Management, Engineering Principles and Management Issues*, McGraw-Hill, 1993.
2. Vesilind PA, Worrell W and Reinhart D, *Solid Waste Engineering*, Brooks/Cole Thomson Learning Inc., 2002.

REFERENCES

1. Peavy, H.S, Rowe, D.R., and G. Tchobanoglous, *Environmental Engineering*, McGraw Hill Inc., New York, 1985.
2. Qian X, Koerner RM and Gray DH, *Geotechnical Aspects of Landfill Design and Construction*, Prentice Hall, 2002.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

<https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/105/103/105103205/>
<https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/120/108/120108005>

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**(23EE0264) ELECTRIC VECHICLES
(Open Elective –IV)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. *Remember and understand the differences between conventional Vehicle and Electric Vehicles, electro mobility and environmental issues of EVs.*
2. *Analyze various EV configurations, parameters of EV systems and Electric vehicle dynamics.*
3. *Analyze the basic construction, operation and characteristics of fuel cells and battery charging techniques in HEV systems.*
4. *Design and analyze the various control structures for Electric vehicle*

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. *To understand and differentiate between Conventional Vehicle and Electric Vehicles, electro mobility and environmental issues of EVs.*
2. *Understand Various dynamics of Electric Vehicles*
3. *To remember and understand various configurations in parameters of EV system and dynamic aspects of EV*
4. *To analyze fuel cell technologies in EV and HEV systems*
5. *To analyze the battery charging and controls required of EVs*
6. *Classify different energy management strategies.*

UNIT I

Introduction to EV Systems and Energy Sources:

Past, Present and Future of EV - EV Concept- EV Technology- State-of-the Art of EVs- EV configuration- EV system- Fixed and Variable gearing- Single and multiple motor drive- In-wheel drives- EV parameters: Weight, size, force and energy, performance parameters. Electro mobility and the environment- History of Electric power trains- Carbon emissions from fuels- Green houses and pollutants- Comparison of conventional, battery, hybrid and fuel cell electric systems.

UNIT-II

EV Propulsion and Dynamics:

Choice of electric propulsion system- Block diagram- Concept of EV Motors- Single and multi-motor configurations- Fixed and variable geared transmission- In-wheel motor configuration- Classification - Electric motors used in current vehicle applications - Recent EV Motors- Vehicle load factors- Vehicle acceleration

UNIT-III**Fuel Cells:**

Introduction of fuel cells- Basic operation- Model - Voltage, power and efficiency- Power plant system, Characteristics- Sizing - Example of fuel cell electric vehicle - Introduction to HEV- Brake specific fuel consumption - Comparison of Series-Parallel hybrid systems- Examples

UNIT-IV**Battery Charging and control:**

Battery charging: Basic requirements- Charger architecture- Charger functions- Wireless charging- Power factor correction

Control: Introduction- Modeling of electro mechanical system- Feedback controller design approach- PI controller's designing- Torque-loop, Speed control loop compensation- Acceleration of battery electric vehicle

UNIT V**Energy Storage Technologies:**

Role of Energy Storage Systems- Thermal- Mechanical-Chemical- Electrochemical- Electrical - Efficiency of energy storage systems- Super capacitors-Superconducting Magnetic Energy Storage (SMES)- SOC- SoH -fuel cells - G2V- V2G- Energy storage in Micro-grid and Smart grid- Energy Management with storage systems- Battery SCADA

TEXT BOOKS:

1. C.C Chan, K.T Chau: Modern Electric Vehicle Technology, Oxford University Press Inc., New York 2001, 1st Edition
2. Ali Emadi, —Advanced Electric Drive Vehicles, CRC Press, 2017, 1st Edition

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Electric and Hybrid Vehicles Design Fundamentals, Iqbal Husain, CRC Press 2021, 3rd Edition.
2. Francisco Díaz-González, Andreas Sumper, Oriol Gomis-Bellmunt, || Energy Storage in Power Systems || Wiley Publication, ISBN: 978-1-118-97130-7, Mar 2016, 1st Edition
3. A.G.Ter-Gazarian, —Energy Storage for Power Systems ||, the Institution of Engineering and Technology (IET) Publication, UK, (ISBN, 978-1-84919-219-4), Second Edition, 2011.
4. Mehrdad Ehsani, Yimi Gao, Sebastian E. Gay, Ali Emadi, —Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric and Fuel Cell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory and Design ||, CRC Press, 2004, 1st Edition
5. James Larminie, John Lowry, .Electric Vehicle Technology Explained ||, Wiley, 2003, 2nd Edition.

Online Learning Resources:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/102/108102121/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/syllabus/108103009>

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(23ME0351) TOTAL QUALITY MANAGEMENT
(Open Elective –IV)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of the course are

1. To introduce the fundamental concepts, definitions, and dimensions of quality and Total Quality Management (TQM).
2. To explore the evolution of quality management through historical perspectives and contributions of quality gurus.
3. To explain the core principles of TQM including customer satisfaction, employee involvement, and continuous improvement.
4. To analyze the various TQM tools such as Benchmarking, QFD, FMEA, Six Sigma, and their role in quality enhancement.
5. To provide an understanding of quality systems like ISO 9000, ISO 14000, QS 9000, and the processes for their implementation.

COURSE OUTCOMES

On successful completion of the course, the student will be able to,

1. Define and explain the basic concepts of quality, quality costs, and the scope of Total Quality Management.
2. Summarize the philosophies and contributions of TQM pioneers and evaluate barriers and enablers for TQM implementation.
3. Apply TQM principles such as employee empowerment, customer satisfaction, and supplier partnerships to real-world business scenarios.
4. Analyze the application of tools like QFD, FMEA, Six Sigma, and Benchmarking in improving product and process quality.
5. Evaluate and formulate quality systems like ISO 9000 and ISO 14000, and design documentation and auditing processes.
6. Apply the tools and techniques of the quality management to manufacturing and service process and to provide quality components at lowest cost

UNIT -I

Introduction: Definition of Quality, Dimensions of Quality, Definition of Total quality management, Quality Planning, Quality costs, Analysis, Techniques for Quality costs, Basic concepts of Total Quality Management.

UNIT -II

Historical Review: Quality council, Quality statements, Strategic Planning, Deming Philosophy, Barriers of TQM Implementation, Benefits of TQM, Characteristics of successful quality leader, Contributions of Gurus of TQM, Case studies.

UNIT -III

TQM Principles: Customer Satisfaction, Customer Perception of Quality, Customer Complaints, Service Quality, Customer Retention, Employee Involvement, Motivation, Empowerment teams, Continuous Process Improvement, Juran Trilogy, PDCA Cycle, Kaizen, Supplier Partnership, Partnering, sourcing, Supplier Selection, Supplier Rating, Relationship Development, Performance Measures, Basic Concepts, Strategy, Performance Measure Case studies.

UNIT - IV

TQM Tools: Benchmarking, Reasons to Benchmark, Benchmarking Process, Quality Function Deployment (QFD), House of Quality, QFD Process, Benefits, Taguchi Quality Loss Function, Total Productive Maintenance (TPM), Concept, Improvement Needs, FMEA, Stages of FMEA, The seven tools of quality, Process capability, Concept of Six Sigma, New Seven management tools, Case studies.

UNIT - V

Quality Systems: Need for ISO 9000 and Other Quality Systems, ISO 9000: 2000 Quality System, Elements, Implementation of Quality System, Documentation, Quality Auditing, QS 9000, ISO 14000, Concept, Requirements and Benefits, Case Studies

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Dale H Besterfield, Total Quality Management, Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2015.
2. Subburaj Ramaswamy, Total Quality Management, Tata Mcgraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., 2005.
3. Joel E. Ross, Total Quality Management, Third Edition, CRC Press, 2017.

REFERENCES BOOKS:

1. Narayana V and Sreenivasan N.S, Quality Management, Concepts and Tasks, New Age International, 1996.
2. Robert L. Flood, Beyond TQM, First Edition, John Wiley & Sons Ltd, 1993.
3. Richard S. Leavenworth & Eugene Lodewick Grant, Statistical Quality Control, Seventh Edition, Tata Mcgraw Hill, 2015
4. Samuel Ho, TQM, An Integrated Approach, Kogan Page Ltd, USA, 1995.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VD6tXadibk0>

<https://www.investopedia.com/terms/t/total-quality-management-tqm.asp>

<https://blog.capterra.com/what-is-total-quality-management/>

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110/104/110104080/>

https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_mg03/preview

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110/104/110104085/>

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(23EC0442) TRANSDUCERS AND SENSORS
(Open Elective –IV)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. To understand characteristics of Instrumentation System and the operating principle of motion transducers.
2. To explore working principles, and applications of different temperature transducers and Piezo-electric sensors.
3. To provide knowledge on flow transducers and their applications.
4. To study the working principles of pressure transducers.
5. To introduce working principle and applications of force and sound transducers.

COURSE OUTCOMES

On successful completion of this course, students will be able to

1. Understand characteristics of Instrumentation System and the operating principle of motion transducers.
2. Explore working principles, and applications of different temperature transducers and Piezo-electric sensors.
3. Gain knowledge on flow transducers and their applications.
4. Learn the working principles of pressure transducers.
5. Understand the working principle and applications of force and sound transducers.
6. Analyze and select appropriate transducers based on application requirements, standards, calibration methods, and performance characteristics for industrial and biomedical instrumentation systems.

UNIT-I

Introduction: General Configuration and Functional Description of measuring instruments, Static and Dynamic Characteristics of Instrumentation System, Errors in Instrumentation System, Active and Passive Transducers and their Classification.

Motion Transducers: Resistive strain gauge, LVDT, RVDT, Capacitive transducers, Piezo-electric transducers, seismic displacement pick-ups, vibrometers and accelerometers.

UNIT-II

Temperature Transducers: Standards and calibration, fluid expansion and metal expansion type transducers - bimetallic strip, Thermometer, Thermistor, RTD, Thermocouple and their characteristics. Hall effect transducers, Digital transducers, Proximity devices, Bio-sensors, Smart sensors, Piezo-electric sensors.

UNIT-III

Flow Transducers: Bernoulli's principle and continuity, Orifice plate, Nozzle plate, Venture tube, Rotameter, Anemometers, Electromagnetic flow meter, Impeller meter and Turbid flow meter.

UNIT-IV

Pressure Transducers: Standards and calibration, different types of manometers, elastic transducers, diaphragm bellows, bourdon tube, capacitive and resistive pressure transducers, high and low pressure measurement.

UNIT-V

Force and Sound Transducers: Proving ring, hydraulic and pneumatic load cell, dynamometer and gyroscopes. Sound level meter, sound characteristics, Microphone.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. A. K. Sawhney, *A Course in Electrical and Electronics Measurements and Instrumentation*, 3rd Edition, Dhanpat Rai & Co., Delhi, 2010.
2. C. S. Rangan, G. R. Sarma, V. S. V. Mani, *Instrumentation Devices and Systems*, Tata McGraw Hill Publications, 2007.

REFERENCES BOOKS:

1. E. O. Doebelin, *Measurement Systems: Application and Design*, McGraw Hill International, New York, 2004.
2. B. C. Nakra, K. K. Chaudhary, *Instrumentation Measurement and Analysis*, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publication Ltd., 2006.

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**(23HS0857) FINANCIAL MATHEMATICS
(Open Elective–IV)
(Common to All Branches)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. To provide mathematical foundations for financial modelling, risk assessment and asset pricing.
2. To introduce stochastic models and their applications in pricing derivatives and interest rate modelling.
3. To develop analytical skills for fixed-income securities, credit risk, and investment strategies.
4. To equip students with computational techniques for pricing financial derivatives.

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. Explain fundamental financial concepts, including arbitrage, valuation, and risk.
2. Apply stochastic models, including Brownian motion and Stochastic Differential Equations (SDEs), in financial contexts.
3. Analyze mathematical techniques for pricing options and financial derivatives.
4. Apply model credit risk concept in various contexts, such as loan portfolios
5. Evaluate interest rate models and bond pricing methodologies.
6. Utilize computational techniques such as Monte Carlo simulations for financial modeling.

UNIT-I

Asset Pricing and Risk Management

Fundamental financial concepts: Returns, arbitrage, valuation, and pricing. Asset/Liability management, investment income, capital budgeting, and contingent cash flows. One-period model: Securities, payoffs, and the no-arbitrage principle. Option contracts: Speculation and hedging strategies, CAP Model, Efficient market hypothesis.

UNIT-II

Stochastic Models in Finance

Random Walks and Brownian Motion. Introduction to Stochastic Differential Equations (SDEs): Drift and diffusion. Ito calculus: Ito's Lemma, Ito Integral, and Ito Isometry.

UNIT-III**Interest Rate and Credit Modelling**

Interest rate models and bond markets. Short-rate models: Vasicek, Cox-Ingersoll-Ross (CIR), Hull & White models, Credit risk modelling: Hazard function and hazard rate.

UNIT-IV**Fixed-Income Securities and Bond Pricing**

Characteristics of fixed-income products: Yield, duration, and convexity. Yield curves, forward rates, and zero-coupon bonds. Stochastic interest rate models and bond pricing PDE. Yield curve fitting and calibration techniques, Mortgage Backed Securities.

UNIT-V**Exotic Options and Computational Finance**

Stochastic volatility models and the Feynman-Kac theorem. Exotic options: Barriers, Asians, and Look backs. Monte Carlo methods for derivative pricing, Black-Scholes-Merton model: Derivation and applications.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Ales Cerny, *Mathematical Techniques in Finance: Tools for Incomplete Markets*, Princeton University Press.
2. S.R. Pliska, *Introduction to Mathematical Finance: Discrete-Time Models*, Cambridge University Press.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Ioannis Karatzas & Steven E. Shreve, *Methods of Mathematical Finance*, Springer, New York.
2. John C. Hull, *Options, Futures, and Other Derivatives*, Pearson.

WEB REFERENCES BOOKS:

1. MIT– Mathematics for Machine Learning <https://ocw.mit.edu>
2. Coursera, Financial Engineering and Risk Management (Columbia University) <https://www.coursera.org/>
3. National Stock Exchange (NSE) India, Financial Derivatives <https://www.nseindia.com/>

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**(23HS0845) SENSORS AND ACTUATORS FOR ENGINEERING APPLICATIONS
(Open Elective–IV)
(Common to all branches of Engineering)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. To provide exposure to various kinds of sensors and actuators and their engineering applications.
2. To impart knowledge on the basic laws and phenomenon behind the working of sensors and actuators
3. To explain the operating principles of various sensors and actuators
4. To educate the fabrication of sensors
5. To explain the required sensor and actuator for interdisciplinary application.

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. Classify different types of Sensors and Actuators along with their characteristics.
2. Summarize various types of Temperature and Mechanical sensors.
3. Illustrates various types of optical and mechanical sensors
4. Analyze various types of Optical and Acoustic Sensors
5. Interpret the importance of smart materials in various devices

UNIT- I

Introduction to Sensors and Actuators

Sensors: Types of sensors: temperature, pressure, strain, active and passive sensors, General characteristics of sensors (Principles only).

Actuators: Functional diagram of actuators, Types of actuators and their basic principle of working: Pneumatic, Electromagnetic, Piezo-electric and Piezo-resistive actuators, Applications of Actuators.

UNIT-II

Temperature and Mechanical Sensors

Temperature Sensors: Types of temperature sensors and their basic principle of working: Thermo- resistive sensors: Thermistors, Thermo-electric sensors: Thermocouples, PN junction temperature sensors

Mechanical Sensors: Types of Mechanical sensors and their basic principle of working: Force sensors: Strain gauges, Tactile sensors, Pressure sensors: Piezoresistive, Variable Reluctance Sensor (VRP).

UNIT-III**Optical and Acoustic Sensors**

Optical Sensors: Basic principle and working of: Photodiodes, Phototransistors and Photo resistors based sensors, Photomultipliers, Infrared sensors: thermal, Passive Infra-Red, Fiber based sensors and Thermopiles

Acoustic Sensors: Principle and working of Ultrasonic sensors, Piezo-electric resonators, Microphones

UNIT-IV**Magnetic and Electromagnetic Sensors**

Motors as actuators (linear, rotational, stepping motors), magnetic valves, inductive sensors (LVDT, RVDT, and Proximity), Hall Effect sensors, Magneto-resistive sensors, Magnetostrictive sensors and actuators.

UNIT-V**Chemical and Radiation Sensors**

Chemical Sensors: Principle and working of Electro-chemical, Thermo-chemical, Gas, pH, Humidity and moisture sensors.

Radiation Sensors: Principle and working of Ionization detectors, Scintillation detectors, Semiconductor radiation detectors and Microwave sensors (resonant, reflection, transmission)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Sensors and Actuators, Clarence W. de Silva, CRC Press, 2nd Edition, 2015
2. Sensors and Actuators, D.A.Hall and C.E.Millar, CRC Press, 1999

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Sensors and Transducers- D.Patranabis, Prentice Hall of India (Pvt) Ltd. 2003
2. Measurement, Instrumentation, and Sensors Handbook-John G.Webster, CRC press 1999
3. Sensors,A Comprehensive Sensors- Henry Bolte, John Wiley.
4. Handbook of modern sensors, Springer, Stefan Johann Rupitsch.

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**(23HS0809) CHEMISTRY OF NANOMATERIALS AND APPLICATIONS
(Open Elective–IV)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course:

1. To understand basics and characterization of nanomaterials.
2. To understand synthetic methods of nanomaterials.
3. To apply various techniques for characterization of nanomaterials.
4. To understand Studies of Nano-structured Materials.
5. To enumerate the applications of advanced nanomaterials in engineering.

COURSE OUTCOMES

By the end of the program students will be able to

1. Understand the basic concepts and classification of nanomaterials.
2. Analyze the synthesis of a nanomaterial's using various methods comparing and evaluating their effectiveness.
3. Apply various instrumental methods to characterize nanomaterials and interpret the result.
4. Apply the BET method for surface area and porosity analysis of nanomaterials and porous solids.
5. Apply knowledge of synthesis, properties and applications of various nanomaterials..
6. Evaluate the applications of nanomaterials in various fields and their benefits in day to day Life.

UNIT –I

BASICS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF NANOMATERIALS

Introduction, Scope of nanoscience and nanotechnology, nanoscience in nature, classification of nanostructured materials, importance of nanomaterials.

UNIT –II

SYNTHESIS OF NANOMATERIALS

Top-Down approach, Inert gas condensation, arc discharge method, aerosol synthesis, plasma arc technique, ion sputtering, laser ablation, laser pyrolysis, and chemical vapour deposition method, electrodeposition method, high energy ball milling method.

Synthetic Methods: Bottom-Up approach, Sol-gel synthesis, microemulsions or reverse micelles, co-precipitation method, solvothermal synthesis, hydrothermal synthesis, microwave heating synthesis and sonochemical synthesis.

UNIT-III

TECHNIQUES FOR CHARACTERIZATION

Diffraction technique, spectroscopy techniques, electron microscopy techniques for the characterization of nanomaterials, BET method for surface area analysis, dynamic light scattering for particle size determination.

UNIT-IV

STUDIES OF NANO-STRUCTURED MATERIALS

Synthesis, properties and applications of the following nanomaterials -fullerenes, carbon nanotubes, 2D-nanomaterial (Graphene), core-shell, magnetic nanoparticles, thermoelectric materials, non-linear optical materials.

UNIT-V

ADVANCED ENGINEERING APPLICATIONS OF NANOMATERIALS

Applications of Nano Particle: Nanorods and Nano wires in Water treatment, sensors, electronic devices, medical domain. Applications of Nano Particle in Civil engineering-Enhancing concrete properties, chemical engineering-Drug delivery, metallurgy and mechanical engineering-Enhanced material properties, food science, agriculture, pollutants degradation.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. NANO: The Essentials: T Pradeep, McGraw-Hill, 2007.
2. Textbook of Nanoscience and nanotechnology: B S Murty, P Shankar, BaldevRaj, BB Rath and James Murday, Univ. Press, 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Concepts of Nano chemistry; Ludovico Cademrtiri and Geoffrey A. Ozin & Geoffrey A. Ozin, Wiley-VCH, 2011.
2. Nanostructures & Nanomaterials; Synthesis, Properties & Applications: Guozhong Cao, Imperial College Press, 2007.

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**(23HS0825) LITERARY VIBES
(Open Elective–IV)
(Common to all branches)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

- 1.To inculcate passion for aesthetic sense and reading skills.*
- 2.To encourage respecting others' experiences and creative writing.*
- 3.To explore emotions, communication skills and critical thinking.*
- 4.To educate how books serve as the reflection of history and society.*
- 5.To provide practical wisdom and duty of responding to events of the times.*

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

- 1. Identify genres, literary techniques and creative uses of language in literary texts.*
- 2. Explain the relevance of themes found in literary texts to contemporary Personal and cultural values and to historical forces.*
- 3. Apply knowledge and understanding of literary texts when responding to others' problems and their own and make evidence-based arguments*
- 4. Analyze the underlying meanings of the text by using the elements of literary texts.*
- 5. Evaluate their own work and that of others critically*
- 6. Develop as creative, effective, independent and reflective students who are able to make informed choices in process and performance*

UNIT I

Poetry

1. Ulysses - Alfred Lord Tennyson
2. A in't I woman?-Sojourner Truth
3. The Second Coming-W.B. Yeats
4. Where the Mind is Without Fear-Rabindranath Tagore

UNIT II

Drama:

Twelfth Night-William Shakespeare

1. Shakespeare- life and works
2. Plot & sub- plot and Historical background of the play
3. Themes and Criticism
4. Style and literary elements
5. Characters and characterization

UNIT III**Short Story**

1. The Luncheon –Somerset Maugham
2. The Happy Prince- Oscar Wild
3. Three Questions,Leo Tolstoy
4. Grief–Antony Chekov

UNIT IV**Prose: Essay and Auto-biography**

1. My struggle for an Education-Booker T Washington
2. The Essentials of Education-Richard Livingston
3. The story of My Life-Helen Keller
4. Student Mobs-J B Priestly
5. My Days: A Memoir

UNIT V**Novel: Hard Times-Charles Dickens**

1. Charles Dickens-Life and works
2. Plot and Historical back ground of the novel
3. Themes and criticism
4. Style and literary elements
5. Characters and characterization

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Charles Dickens. HardTimes. (Sangam A bridged Texts) Vantage Press,1983
2. DENTJC. William Shakespeare. Twelfth Night. Oxford University Press,2016.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. WJ Long.History of English Literature, Rupa Publications India; First Edition (4October 2015)
2. R K Kaushik and SC Bhatia. Essays, Short Stories and One Act Plays, Oxford University Press .2018.
3. Dhanvel, S P. English and Soft Skills, Orient Blackswan, 2017.
4. New Horizon, Pearson publications, New Delhi 2014
5. Vimala Ramarao, Explorations Volume-II, Prasaraanga Bangalore University,2014.
6. DevNeira, Anjana & Co. Creative Writing: A Beginner's Manual. Pearson India, 2008.
7. Narayan, R. K. (1974). My days: A memoir. New Delhi: Indian Thought Publications.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. <https://www.litcharts.com/poetry/alfred-lord-tennyson/ulysses>
2. <https://www.litcharts.com/lit/a-in-t-i-a-woman/summary-and-analysis>
3. https://englishliterature.education/articles/poetry-analysis/the-second-coming-by-w-b-yeats-critical-analysis-summary-and-line-by-line-explanation/#google_vignette
4. <https://sirjutorials.com/where-the-mind-is-without-fear-poem-notes-explanation/https://www.litcharts.com/lit/twelfth-night/themes>
5. <https://smartenglishnotes.com/2021/11/28/the-luncheon-summary-characters-themes-and-irony/>

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IV B.Tech - I Sem.

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(23CS0552) SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE: PROMPT ENGINEERING

COURSE OBJECTIVE

This course delves into prompt engineering principles, strategies, and best practices, a crucial aspect in shaping AI models' behaviour and performance. Understanding Prompt Engineering is a comprehensive course designed to equip learners with the knowledge and skills to effectively generate and utilize prompts in natural language processing (NLP) and machine learning (ML) applications. This course delves into prompt engineering principles, strategies, and best practices, a crucial aspect in shaping AI models' behaviour and performance.

COURSE OUT COMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. *Under standing the fundamentals and evolution of prompt engineering.*
2. *Gaining the ability to craft effective closed-ended, open-ended, and role-based prompts.*
3. *Learning to probe and stress-test AI models for bias and robustness.*
4. *Applying prompt optimization techniques and performance evaluation methods.*
5. *Mitigating bias and promoting ethical prompting practices in NLP/ML systems.*
6. *Demonstrate ethical considerations, limitations, and responsible use of AI while engineering prompts.*

Module 1: Introduction to Prompt Engineering

Lesson 1: Foundations of Prompt Engineering

1. Overview of prompt engineering and its significance in NLP and ML.
2. Historical context and evolution of prompt-based approaches.

Module 2: Types of Prompts and Their Applications

Lesson 2: Closed-Ended Prompts

1. Understanding and creating prompts for specific answers.
2. Applications in question- answering systems.

Lesson 3: Open-Ended Prompts

1. Crafting prompts for creative responses.
2. Applications in language generation models.

Module 3: Strategies for Effective Prompting

Lesson 4: Probing Prompts

1. Designing prompts to reveal model biases.
2. Ethical considerations in using probing prompts.

Lesson 5: Adversarial Prompts

1. Creating prompts to stress-test models.
2. Enhancing robustness through adversarial prompting.

Module 4: Fine-Tuning and Optimizing with Prompts*Lesson 6: Fine-Tuning Models with Prompts*

1. Techniques for incorporating prompts during model training.
2. Balancing prompt influence and generalization.

Lesson 7: Optimizing Prompt Selection

1. Methods for selecting optimal prompts for specific tasks.
2. Customizing prompts based on model behavior.

Module 5: Evaluation and Bias Mitigation*Lesson 8: Evaluating Prompt Performance*

1. Metrics and methodologies for assessing model performance with prompts.
2. Interpreting and analyzing results.

Lesson 9: Bias Mitigation in Prompt Engineering

1. Strategies to identify and address biases introduced by prompts.
2. Ensuring fairness and inclusivity in prompt-based models.

Module 6: Real-World Applications and Case Studies*Lesson 10: Case Studies in Prompt Engineering*

1. Exploration of successful implementations and challenges in real-world scenarios.
2. Guest lectures from industry experts sharing their experiences.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. "Prompt Engineering in Action", *Danny D. Sullivan*
2. "The Art of Prompt Engineering with Chat GPT: A Hands-On Guide", *Nathan Hunter*.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. "Prompt Engineering in Practice", *Michael F. Lewis*
2. "Mastering AI Prompt Engineering: The Ultimate Guide for Chat GPT Users", *Adriano Damiao*
3. "Writing AI Prompts For Dummies", *Stephanie Diamond and Jeffrey Allan*
4. "Prompt Engineering Guide" (Online Resource), *promptingguide.ai*

ONLINE RESOURCE LINK :

<https://www.udemy.com/course/understanding-prompt-engineering/?couponCode=NVDINCTA35TRT>

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IV B.Tech - I Sem.

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**(23HS0820) GENDER SENSITIZATION
(Common to All Branches of Engineering)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

- 1. To enable students to understand the gender related issues, vulnerability of women and men*
- 2. To familiarize them about constitutional safeguard for gender equality*
- 3. To expose the students to debates on the politics and economics of work*
- 4. To help students reflect critically on gender violence*
- 5. To make them understand that gender identities and gender relations are part of culture as they shape the way daily life is lived in the family as well as wider community and the workplace.*

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

- 1. Understand the basic concepts of gender and its related terminology*
- 2. Identify the biological, sociological, psychological and legal aspects of gender.*
- 3. Use the knowledge in understanding how gender discrimination works in our society and how to counter it.*
- 4. Analyze the gendered division of labour and its relation to politics and economics.*
- 5. Appraise how gender-role beliefs and sharing behaviour are associated with more well-being in all culture and gender groups*
- 6. Develop students' sensibility with regard to issues of gender in contemporary India*

UNIT-1

UNDERSTANDING GENDER

Introduction: Definition of Gender-Basic Gender Concepts and Terminology-Exploring Attitudes towards Gender-Construction of Gender-Socialization: Making Women, Making Men - Preparing for Womanhood. Growing up Male. First lessons in Caste.

UNIT-2

GENDER ROLES AND RELATIONS

Two or Many? -Struggles with Discrimination-Gender Roles and Relations-Types of Gender Roles- Gender Roles and Relationships Matrix-Missing Women-Sex Selection and its Consequences- Declining Sex Ratio- Demographic Consequences-Gender Spectrum -

UNIT-3

GENDER AND LABOUR

Division and Valuation of Labour-Housework: The Invisible Labor- —My Mother doesn't

Work. —Share the Load. —Work: Its Politics and Economics -Fact and Fiction- Unrecognized and Unaccounted work -Gender Development Issues-Gender, Governance and Sustainable Development-Gender and Human Rights-Gender and Mainstreaming

UNIT-4

GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE

The Concept of Violence- Types of Gender-based Violence-Gender-based Violence from a Human Rights Perspective-Sexual Harassment - Domestic Violence - Different forms of violence against women - Causes of violence, impact of violence against women - Consequences of gender-based violence

UNIT-5

GENDER AND CULTURE

Gender and Film-Gender and Electronic Media-Gender and Advertisement-Gender and Popular Literature- Gender Development Issues-Gender Issues-Gender Sensitive Language-Just Relationships

TEXT BOOKS

1. A.Suneetha, Uma Bhargubanda, et al. Towards a World of Equals: A Bilingual Textbook on Gender, Telugu Akademi, Telangana, 2015.
2. Butler, Judith. Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity. UK Paperback Edn. March 1990

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Wtatt, Robin and Massood, Nazia, Broken Mirrors: The dowry Problems in India, London : Sage Publications, 2011
2. Datt, R. and Kornberg, J.(eds), Women in Developing Countries, Assessing Strategies for Empowerment, London: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2002
3. Brush, Lisa D., Gender and Governance, New Delhi, Rawat Publication, 2007
4. Singh, Direeti, Women and Politics World Wide, New Delhi, Axis Publications, 2010
5. Raj Pal Singh, Anupama Sihag, Gender Sensitization: Issues and Challenges (English, Hardcover), Raj Publications, 2019
6. A.Revathy& Murali, Nandini, A Life in Trans Activism(Lakshmi Narayan Tripathi). The University of Chicago Press, 2016

ONLINE RESOURCES

1. Understanding Gender:

Chrome- extension://kdpelmjpfajppnhbloffcjpeomlnpah

https://www.arvindguptatoys.com/arvindgupta/k_aml-gender1.pdf

2. Gender Roles And Relations:

<https://www.plannedparenthood.org/learn/gender-identity/sex-gender-identity/what-are-gender-roles-and-stereotypes>

<https://www.verywellmind.com/understanding-gender-roles-and-their-effect-on-our->

relationships-7499408

https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec23_hs29/preview

3. Gender And Labour:

<https://www.economicsobservatory.com/what-explains-the-gender-division-of-labour-and-how-can-it-be-redressed>

https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_mg67/preview

4. Gender-Based Violence:

https://eige.europa.eu/gender-based-violence/what-is-gender-based-violence?language_content_entity=en

<https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/socialsustainability/brief/violence-against-women-and-girls>

https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/nou25_ge38/preview

5. Gender and culture

<https://gender.study/psychology-of-gender/culture-impact-gender-roles-identities/https://sociology.iresearchnet.com/sociology-of-culture/gender-and-culture/https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/109/106/109106136/>

Abdulali Sohaila.—I Fought For My Life...and Won. Available online

(at:<http://www.thealternative.in/lifestyle/i-fought-for-my-lifeand-won-sohaila-abdulal/>)

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IV B.Tech - I Sem.

(23CE0156) GEO-SPATIAL TECHNOLOGIES

(Open Elective –IV)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course is to

1. To understand raster-based spatial analysis techniques, including query, overlay, and cost-distance analysis.
2. To analyze vector-based spatial analysis techniques such as topology, overlay, and proximity analysis.
3. To apply network analysis techniques for geocoding, shortest path analysis, and location-allocation problems.
4. To evaluate surface and geostatistical analysis methods, including terrain modeling, watershed analysis, and spatial interpolation.
5. To assess GIS customization, Web GIS, and mobile mapping techniques for real world applications.

COURSE OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Apply raster-based spatial operations such as map algebra, reclassification, and cost-distance analysis to solve basic spatial problems.
2. Find and explain spatial relationships in vector data using overlay and buffer tools.
3. Construct and evaluate network models to determine optimal paths, service areas, and facility locations using time and distance constraints.
4. Work with network data to find shortest routes, service areas, and best locations for facilities.
5. Understand and explain terrain features and data patterns using elevation and interpolation methods
6. Assess the role of customization, Web GIS, and location-based services in developing efficient and user-specific GIS applications using scripting and big data tools.

UNIT -I

Raster Analysis:

Raster Data Exploration - Query Analysis - Local Operations - Map Algebra, Reclassification, Logical and Arithmetic Overlay Operations - Neighborhood - Operations - Aggregation,

Filtering - Extended Neighborhood - Operations - Zonal Operations - Statistical Analysis - Cost-Distance Analysis - Least Cost Path.

UNIT -II

Vector Analysis:

Non-Topological Analysis - Attribute Database Query, Structured Query Language, Co-Ordinate Transformation, Summary Statistics, Calculation of Area, Perimeter and Distance - Topological Analysis - Reclassification, Aggregation, Overlay Analysis: Point-In-Polygon, Line-In-Polygon, Polygon-On-Polygon - Clip, Erase, Identity, Union, Intersection - Proximity Analysis - Buffering

UNIT -III

Network Analysis:

Network - Introduction - Network Data Model - Elements of Network - Building A Network Database - Geocoding - Address Matching - Shortest Path in A Network - Time and Distance Based Shortest Path Analysis - Driving Directions - Closest Facility Analysis - Catchment / Service Area Analysis, Location - Allocation Analysis

UNIT -IV

Surface and Geostatistical Analysis:

Surface Data - Sources of X, Y, Z Data - DEM, TIN - Terrain Analysis - Slope, Aspect, Viewshed, Watershed Analysis: Watershed Boundary, Flow Direction, Flow Accumulation, Drainage Network, Spatial Interpolation: IDW, Spline, Kriging, Variogram

UNIT -V

Customisation, Web GIS, Mobile Mapping:

Customisation of GIS: Need, Uses, Scripting Languages - Embedded Scripts - Use of Python Script - Web GIS: Web GIS Architecture, Advantages of Web GIS, Web Applications - Location Based Services: Emergency and Business Solutions - Big Data Analytics.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Kang, Tsung Chang, *Introduction to Geographical Information System*, Tata McGraw Hill, 4th Edition, 2008.
2. Lo, C.P. and Yeung, Albert K.W., *Concepts and Techniques of Geographic Information Systems*, Prentice Hall, 2nd Edition, 2002.

REFERENCES

1. Michael N. Demers, *Fundamentals of Geographic Information Systems*, John Wiley & sons publishers, 4th Edition, 2009
2. Ian Heywood, Sarah Cornelius, Steve Carver, Srinivasaraju, *An Introduction to Geographical Information Systems*, Pearson Education, 2nd Edition, 2007.
3. John Peter Wilson, *The Handbook of Geographic Information Science*, Blackwell Publishing Ltd, 1st Edition, 2008.

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IV B.Tech - I Sem.

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(23CE0157) SOLID WASTE MATERIALS

(Open Elective –IV)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course is to

- 1. To understand the types, sources, and characteristics of solid waste, along with regulatory frameworks.*
- 2. To analyze engineering systems for solid waste collection, storage, and transportation.*
- 3. To apply resource and energy recovery techniques for sustainable solid waste management.*
- 4. To evaluate landfill design, construction, and environmental impact mitigation strategies*
- 5. To assess hazardous waste management techniques, including biomedical and e-waste disposal.*

COURSE OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

- 1. Categorize and can perform sampling of solid waste*
- 2. Plan for solid waste management for collection, storage and processing*
- 3. Device system for biological conversion of solid waste into useful end products.*
- 4. Device system for thermal conversion of solid waste into useful end products.*
- 5. Design system for landfilling of solid waste*
- 6. Effectively plan for various categories of solid waste such as biomedical waste, E-waste, nuclear waste, industrial waste management*

UNIT -I

Solid Waste:

Definitions - Types of Solid Wastes - Sources of Solid Wastes - Characteristics and Perspectives
- Properties of Solid Wastes - Sampling of Solid Wastes - Elements of Solid Waste Management
- Integrated Solid Waste Management - Solid Waste Management Rules 2016.

UNIT -II

Engineering Systems for Solid Waste Management:

Solid Waste Generation - On-Site Handling - Storage and Processing - Collection of Solid Wastes - Stationary Container System and Hauled Container Systems - Route Planning - Transfer and Transport - Processing Techniques

UNIT -III**Engineering Systems for Resource and Energy Recovery:**

Processing Techniques - Materials Recovery Systems - Recovery of Biological Conversion Products - Composting - Pre and Post Processing - Types of Composting - Critical Parameters - Problems with Composting - Recovery of Thermal Conversion Products - Pyrolysis - Gasification - RDF - Recovery of Energy From Conversion Products - Materials and Energy Recovery Systems

UNIT -IV**Landfills:**

Evolution of Landfills - Types and Construction of Landfills - Design Considerations - Life of Landfills - Landfill Problems - Lining of Landfills - Types of Liners - Leachate Pollution and Control - Monitoring Landfills - Landfills Reclamation

UNIT -V**Hazardous Waste Management:**

Sources and Characteristics - Effects on Environment - Risk Assessment - Disposal of Hazardous Wastes - Secured Landfills - Incineration - Monitoring - Biomedical Waste Disposal - E-Waste Management - Nuclear Wastes - Industrial Waste Management

TEXT BOOKS

1. Tchobanoglous G, Theisen H and Vigil SA, *Integrated Solid Waste Management, Engineering Principles and Management Issues*, McGraw-Hill, 1993.
2. Vesilind PA, Worrell W and Reinhart D, *Solid Waste Engineering*, Brooks/Cole Thomson Learning Inc., 2002.

REFERENCES

1. Peavy, H.S, Rowe, D.R., and G. Tchobanoglous, *Environmental Engineering*, McGraw Hill Inc., New York, 1985.
2. Qian X, Koerner RM and Gray DH, *Geotechnical Aspects of Landfill Design and Construction*, Prentice Hall, 2002.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

<https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/105/103/105103205/>
<https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/120/108/120108005>

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IV B.Tech - I Sem.

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**(23EE0264) ELECTRIC VEHICLES
(Open Elective –IV)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

5. *Remember and understand the differences between conventional Vehicle and Electric Vehicles, electro mobility and environmental issues of EVs.*
6. *Analyze various EV configurations, parameters of EV systems and Electric vehicle dynamics.*
7. *Analyze the basic construction, operation and characteristics of fuel cells and battery charging techniques in HEV systems.*
8. *Design and analyze the various control structures for Electric vehicle*

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

7. *To understand and differentiate between Conventional Vehicle and Electric Vehicles, electro mobility and environmental issues of EVs.*
8. *Understand Various dynamics of Electric Vehicles*
9. *To remember and understand various configurations in parameters of EV system and dynamic aspects of EV*
10. *To analyze fuel cell technologies in EV and HEV systems*
11. *To analyze the battery charging and controls required of EVs*
12. *Classify different energy management strategies.*

UNIT I

Introduction to EV Systems and Energy Sources:

Past, Present and Future of EV - EV Concept- EV Technology- State-of-the Art of EVs- EV configuration- EV system- Fixed and Variable gearing- Single and multiple motor drive- In-wheel drives- EV parameters: Weight, size, force and energy, performance parameters. Electro mobility and the environment- History of Electric power trains- Carbon emissions from fuels- Green houses and pollutants- Comparison of conventional, battery, hybrid and fuel cell electric systems.

UNIT-II

EV Propulsion and Dynamics:

Choice of electric propulsion system- Block diagram- Concept of EV Motors- Single and multi- motor configurations- Fixed and variable geared transmission- In-wheel motor configuration- Classification - Electric motors used in current vehicle applications - Recent EV Motors- Vehicle load factors- Vehicle acceleration

UNIT-III**Fuel Cells:**

Introduction of fuel cells- Basic operation- Model - Voltage, power and efficiency- Power plant system, Characteristics- Sizing - Example of fuel cell electric vehicle - Introduction to HEV- Brake specific fuel consumption - Comparison of Series-Parallel hybrid systems- Examples

UNIT-IV**Battery Charging and control:**

Battery charging: Basic requirements- Charger architecture- Charger functions- Wireless charging- Power factor correction

Control: Introduction- Modeling of electro mechanical system- Feedback controller design approach- PI controller's designing- Torque-loop, Speed control loop compensation- Acceleration of battery electric vehicle

UNIT V**Energy Storage Technologies:**

Role of Energy Storage Systems- Thermal- Mechanical-Chemical- Electrochemical- Electrical - Efficiency of energy storage systems- Super capacitors-Superconducting Magnetic Energy Storage (SMES)- SOC- SoH -fuel cells - G2V- V2G- Energy storage in Micro-grid and Smart grid- Energy Management with storage systems- Battery SCADA

TEXT BOOKS:

1. C.C Chan, K.T Chau: Modern Electric Vehicle Technology, Oxford University Press Inc., New York 2001, 1st Edition
2. Ali Emadi, —Advanced Electric Drive Vehicles, CRC Press, 2017, 1st Edition

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Electric and Hybrid Vehicles Design Fundamentals, Iqbal Husain, CRC Press 2021, 3rd Edition.
2. Francisco Díaz-González, Andreas Sumper, Oriol Gomis-Bellmunt, Energy Storage in Power Systems, Wiley Publication, ISBN: 978-1-118-97130-7, Mar 2016, 1st Edition
3. A.G.Ter-Gazarian, —Energy Storage for Power Systems, the Institution of Engineering and Technology (IET) Publication, UK, (ISBN, 978-1-84919-219-4), Second Edition, 2011.
4. Mehrdad Ehsani, Yimi Gao, Sebastian E. Gay, Ali Emadi, —Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric and Fuel Cell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory and Design, CRC Press, 2004, 1st Edition
5. James Larminie, John Lowry, Electric Vehicle Technology Explained, Wiley, 2003, 2nd Edition.

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IV B.Tech - I Sem.

(23ME0351) TOTAL QUALITY MANAGEMENT

(Open Elective –IV)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of the course are

1. To introduce the fundamental concepts, definitions, and dimensions of quality and Total Quality Management (TQM).
2. To explore the evolution of quality management through historical perspectives and contributions of quality gurus.
3. To explain the core principles of TQM including customer satisfaction, employee involvement, and continuous improvement.
4. To analyze the various TQM tools such as Benchmarking, QFD, FMEA, Six Sigma, and their role in quality enhancement.
5. To provide an understanding of quality systems like ISO 9000, ISO 14000, QS 9000, and the processes for their implementation.

COURSE OUTCOMES

On successful completion of the course, the student will be able to,

1. Define and explain the basic concepts of quality, quality costs, and the scope of Total Quality Management.
2. Summarize the philosophies and contributions of TQM pioneers and evaluate barriers and enablers for TQM implementation.
3. Apply TQM principles such as employee empowerment, customer satisfaction, and supplier partnerships to real-world business scenarios.
4. Analyze the application of tools like QFD, FMEA, Six Sigma, and Benchmarking in improving product and process quality.
5. Evaluate and formulate quality systems like ISO 9000 and ISO 14000, and design documentation and auditing processes.
6. Apply the tools and techniques of the quality management to manufacturing and service process and to provide quality components at lowest cost

UNIT -I

Introduction: Definition of Quality, Dimensions of Quality, Definition of Total quality management, Quality Planning, Quality costs, Analysis, Techniques for Quality costs, Basic concepts of Total Quality Management.

UNIT -II

Historical Review: Quality council, Quality statements, Strategic Planning, Deming Philosophy, Barriers of TQM Implementation, Benefits of TQM, Characteristics of successful quality leader, Contributions of Gurus of TQM, Case studies.

UNIT -III

TQM Principles: Customer Satisfaction, Customer Perception of Quality, Customer Complaints, Service Quality, Customer Retention, Employee Involvement, Motivation, Empowerment teams, Continuous Process Improvement, Juran Trilogy, PDCA Cycle, Kaizen, Supplier Partnership, Partnering, sourcing, Supplier Selection, Supplier Rating, Relationship Development, Performance Measures, Basic Concepts, Strategy, Performance Measure Case studies.

UNIT - IV

TQM Tools: Benchmarking, Reasons to Benchmark, Benchmarking Process, Quality Function Deployment (QFD), House of Quality, QFD Process, Benefits, Taguchi Quality Loss Function, Total Productive Maintenance (TPM), Concept, Improvement Needs, FMEA, Stages of FMEA, The seven tools of quality, Process capability, Concept of Six Sigma, New Seven management tools, Case studies.

UNIT - V

Quality Systems: Need for ISO 9000 and Other Quality Systems, ISO 9000: 2000 Quality System, Elements, Implementation of Quality System, Documentation, Quality Auditing, QS 9000, ISO 14000, Concept, Requirements and Benefits, Case Studies

TEXT BOOKS:

4. Dale H Besterfield, Total Quality Management, Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2015.
5. Subburaj Ramaswamy, Total Quality Management, Tata Mcgraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., 2005.
6. Joel E. Ross, Total Quality Management, Third Edition, CRC Press, 2017.

REFERENCES BOOKS:

5. Narayana V and Sreenivasan N.S, Quality Management, Concepts and Tasks, New Age International, 1996.
6. Robert L. Flood, Beyond TQM, First Edition, John Wiley & Sons Ltd, 1993.
7. Richard S. Leavenworth & Eugene Lodewick Grant, Statistical Quality Control, Seventh Edition, Tata Mcgraw Hill, 2015
8. Samuel Ho, TQM, An Integrated Approach, Kogan Page Ltd, USA, 1995.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VD6tXadibk0>
<https://www.investopedia.com/terms/t/total-quality-management-tqm.asp>
<https://blog.capterra.com/what-is-total-quality-management/>
<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110/104/110104080/>
https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_mg03/preview
<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110/104/110104085/>
<https://nptel.ac.in/noc/courses/noc18/SEM2/noc18-mg39/>

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IV B.Tech - I Sem.

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**(23EC0442) TRANSDUCERS AND SENSORS
(Open Elective –IV)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course

1. *To understand characteristics of Instrumentation System and the operating principle of motion transducers.*
2. *To explore working principles, and applications of different temperature transducers and Piezo-electric sensors.*
3. *To provide knowledge on flow transducers and their applications.*
4. *To study the working principles of pressure transducers.*
5. *To introduce working principle and applications of force and sound transducers.*

COURSE OUTCOMES

On successful completion of this course, students will be able to

1. *Understand characteristics of Instrumentation System and the operating principle of motion transducers.*
2. *Explore working principles, and applications of different temperature transducers and Piezo-electric sensors.*
3. *Gain knowledge on flow transducers and their applications.*
4. *Learn the working principles of pressure transducers.*
5. *Understand the working principle and applications of force and sound transducers.*
6. *Analyze and select appropriate transducers based on application requirements, standards, calibration methods, and performance characteristics for industrial and biomedical instrumentation systems.*

UNIT-I

Introduction: General Configuration and Functional Description of measuring instruments, Static and Dynamic Characteristics of Instrumentation System, Errors in Instrumentation System, Active and Passive Transducers and their Classification.

Motion Transducers: Resistive strain gauge, LVDT, RVDT, Capacitive transducers, Piezo-electric transducers, seismic displacement pick-ups, vibrometers and accelerometers.

UNIT-II

Temperature Transducers: Standards and calibration, fluid expansion and metal expansion type transducers - bimetallic strip, Thermometer, Thermistor, RTD, Thermocouple and their

characteristics. Hall effect transducers, Digital transducers, Proximity devices, Bio-sensors, Smart sensors, Piezo-electric sensors.

UNIT-III

Flow Transducers: Bernoulli's principle and continuity, Orifice plate, Nozzle plate, Venture tube, Rotameter, Anemometers, Electromagnetic flow meter, Impeller meter and Turbid flow meter.

UNIT-IV

Pressure Transducers: Standards and calibration, different types of manometers, elastic transducers, diaphragm bellows, bourdon tube, capacitive and resistive pressure transducers, high and low pressure measurement.

UNIT-V

Force and Sound Transducers: Proving ring, hydraulic and pneumatic load cell, dynamometer and gyroscopes. Sound level meter, sound characteristics, Microphone.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. K. Sawhney, *A Course in Electrical and Electronics Measurements and Instrumentation*, 3rd Edition, Dhanpat Rai & Co., Delhi, 2010.
2. S. Rangan, G. R. Sarma, V. S. V. Mani, *Instrumentation Devices and Systems*, Tata McGraw Hill Publications, 2007.

REFERENCES BOOKS:

1. E. O. Doebelin, *Measurement Systems: Application and Design*, McGraw Hill International, New York, 2004.
2. B. C. Nakra, K. K. Chaudhary, *Instrumentation Measurement and Analysis*, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publication Ltd., 2006.

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IV B.Tech - I Sem.

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(23HS0857) FINANCIAL MATHEMATICS

**(Open Elective–IV)
(Common to All Branches)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. To provide mathematical foundations for financial modelling, risk assessment and asset pricing.
2. To introduce stochastic models and their applications in pricing derivatives and interest rate modelling.
3. To develop analytical skills for fixed-income securities, credit risk, and investment strategies.
4. To equip students with computational techniques for pricing financial derivatives.

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. Explain fundamental financial concepts, including arbitrage, valuation, and risk.
2. Apply stochastic models, including Brownian motion and Stochastic Differential Equations (SDEs), in financial contexts.
3. Analyze mathematical techniques for pricing options and financial derivatives.
4. Apply model credit risk concept in various contexts, such as loan portfolios
5. Evaluate interest rate models and bond pricing methodologies.
6. Utilize computational techniques such as Monte Carlo simulations for financial modeling.

UNIT-I

Asset Pricing and Risk Management

Fundamental financial concepts: Returns, arbitrage, valuation, and pricing. Asset/Liability management, investment income, capital budgeting, and contingent cash flows. One-period model: Securities, payoffs, and the no-arbitrage principle. Option contracts: Speculation and hedging strategies, CAP Model, Efficient market hypothesis.

UNIT-II

Stochastic Models in Finance

Random Walks and Brownian Motion. Introduction to Stochastic Differential Equations (SDEs): Drift and diffusion. Ito calculus: Ito's Lemma, Ito Integral, and Ito Isometry.

UNIT-III**Interest Rate and Credit Modelling**

Interest rate models and bond markets. Short-rate models: Vasicek, Cox-Ingersoll-Ross (CIR), Hull & White models, Credit risk modelling: Hazard function and hazard rate.

UNIT-IV**Fixed-Income Securities and Bond Pricing**

Characteristics of fixed-income products: Yield, duration, and convexity. Yield curves, forward rates, and zero-coupon bonds. Stochastic interest rate models and bond pricing PDE. Yield curve fitting and calibration techniques, Mortgage Backed Securities.

UNIT-V**Exotic Options and Computational Finance**

Stochastic volatility models and the Feynman-Kac theorem. Exotic options: Barriers, Asians, and Look backs. Monte Carlo methods for derivative pricing, Black-Scholes-Merton model: Derivation and applications.

TEXT BOOKS:

3. Ales Cerny, *Mathematical Techniques in Finance: Tools for Incomplete Markets*, Princeton University Press.
4. S.R. Pliska, *Introduction to Mathematical Finance: Discrete-Time Models*, Cambridge University Press.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

3. Ioannis Karatzas & Steven E. Shreve, *Methods of Mathematical Finance*, Springer, New York.
4. John C. Hull, *Options, Futures, and Other Derivatives*, Pearson.

WEB REFERENCES BOOKS:

4. MIT– Mathematics for Machine Learning <https://ocw.mit.edu>
5. Coursera, Financial Engineering and Risk Management (Columbia University) <https://www.coursera.org/>
6. National Stock Exchange (NSE) India, Financial Derivatives <https://www.nseindia.com/>

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IV B.Tech - I Sem.

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**(23HS0845) SENSORS AND ACTUATORS FOR ENGINEERING APPLICATIONS
(Open Elective-IV)
(Common to all branches of Engineering)**

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. To provide exposure to various kinds of sensors and actuators and their engineering applications.
2. To impart knowledge on the basic laws and phenomenon behind the working of sensors and actuators
3. To explain the operating principles of various sensors and actuators
4. To educate the fabrication of sensors
5. To explain the required sensor and actuator for interdisciplinary application.

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. Classify different types of Sensors and Actuators along with their characteristics .
2. Summarize various types of Temperature and Mechanical sensors.
3. Illustrates various types of optical and mechanical sensors
4. Analyze various types of Optical and Acoustic Sensors
5. Interpret the importance of smart materials in various devices

UNIT- I

Introduction to Sensors and Actuators

Sensors: Types of sensors: temperature, pressure, strain, active and passive sensors, General characteristics of sensors (Principles only).

Actuators: Functional diagram of actuators, Types of actuators and their basic principle of working: Pneumatic, Electromagnetic, Piezo-electric and Piezo-resistive actuators, Applications of Actuators.

UNIT-II

Temperature and Mechanical Sensors

Temperature Sensors: Types of temperature sensors and their basic principle of working: Thermo-resistive sensors: Thermistors, Thermo-electric sensors: Thermocouples, PN junction temperature sensors Mechanical Sensors: Types of Mechanical sensors and their basic principle of working: Force sensors: Strain gauges, Tactile sensors, Pressure sensors: Piezoresistive, Variable Reluctance Sensor (VRP).

UNIT-III

Optical and Acoustic Sensors

Optical Sensors: Basic principle and working of: Photodiodes, Phototransistors and Photo resistors based sensors, Photomultipliers, Infrared sensors: thermal, Passive Infra-Red, Fiber based sensors and Thermopiles

Acoustic Sensors: Principle and working of Ultrasonic sensors, Piezo-electric resonators, Microphones

UNIT-IV**Magnetic and Electromagnetic Sensors**

Motors as actuators (linear, rotational, stepping motors), magnetic valves, inductive sensors (LVDT, RVDT, and Proximity), Hall Effect sensors, Magneto-resistive sensors, Magnetostrictive sensors and actuators.

UNIT-V**Chemical and Radiation Sensors**

Chemical Sensors: Principle and working of Electro-chemical, Thermo-chemical, Gas, pH, Humidity and moisture sensors.

Radiation Sensors: Principle and working of Ionization detectors, Scintillation detectors, Semiconductor radiation detectors and Microwave sensors (resonant, reflection, transmission)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Sensors and Actuators, Clarence W. de Silva, CRC Press, 2nd Edition, 2015
2. Sensors and Actuators, D.A.Hall and C.E.Millar, CRC Press, 1999

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Sensors and Transducers- D.Patranabis, Prentice Hall of India (Pvt) Ltd. 2003
2. Measurement, Instrumentation, and Sensors Handbook-John G.Webster, CRC press 1999
3. Sensors, A Comprehensive Sensors- Henry Bolte, John Wiley.
4. Handbook of modern sensors, Springer, Stefan Johann Rupitsch.

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IV B.Tech - I Sem.

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(23HS0809) CHEMISTRY OF NANOMATERIALS AND APPLICATIONS

(Open Elective–IV)

COURSE OBJECTIVES

The objectives of this course:

- 1.To understand basics and characterization of nanomaterials.*
- 2.To understand synthetic methods of nanomaterials.*
- 3.To apply various techniques for characterization of nanomaterials.*
- 4.To understand Studies of Nano-structured Materials.*
- 5.To enumerate the applications of advanced nanomaterials in engineering.*

COURSE OUTCOMES

By the end of the program students will be able to

- 1. Understand the basic concepts and classification of nanomaterials.*
- 2. Analyze the synthesis of a nanomaterial's using various methods comparing and evaluating their effectiveness.*
- 3. Apply various instrumental methods to characterize nanomaterials and interpret the result.*
- 4. Apply the BET method for surface area and porosity analysis of nanomaterials and porous solids.*
- 5. Apply knowledge of synthesis, properties and applications of various nanomaterials..*
- 6. Evaluate the applications of nanomaterials in various fields and their benefits in day to day Life.*

UNIT –I

BASICS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF NANOMATERIALS

Introduction, Scope of nanoscience and nanotechnology, nanoscience in nature, classification of nanostructured materials, importance of nanomaterials.

UNIT –II

SYNTHESIS OF NANOMATERIALS

Top-Down approach, Inert gas condensation, arc discharge method, aerosol synthesis, plasma arc technique, ion sputtering, laser ablation, laser pyrolysis, and chemical vapour deposition method, electrodeposition method, high energy ball milling method.

Synthetic Methods: Bottom-Up approach, Sol-gel synthesis, microemulsions or reverse micelles, co-precipitation method, solvothermal synthesis, hydrothermal synthesis, microwave heating synthesis and sonochemical synthesis.

UNIT-III**TECHNIQUES FOR CHARACTERIZATION**

Diffraction technique, spectroscopy techniques, electron microscopy techniques for the characterization of nanomaterials, BET method for surface area analysis, dynamic light scattering for particle size determination.

UNIT-IV**STUDIES OF NANO-STRUCTURED MATERIALS**

Synthesis, properties and applications of the following nanomaterials -fullerenes, carbon nanotubes, 2D-nanomaterial (Graphene), core-shell, magnetic nanoparticles, thermoelectric materials, non-linear optical materials.

UNIT-V**ADVANCED ENGINEERING APPLICATIONS OF NANOMATERIALS**

Applications of Nano Particle: Nanorods and Nano wires in Water treatment, sensors, electronic devices, medical domain. Applications of Nano Particle in Civil engineering-Enhancing concrete properties, chemical engineering-Drug delivery, metallurgy and mechanical engineering-Enhanced material properties, food science, agriculture, pollutants degradation.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. NANO: The Essentials: T Pradeep, McGraw-Hill, 2007.
2. Textbook of Nanoscience and nanotechnology: B S Murty, P Shankar, BaldevRai, BB Rath and James Murday, Univ. Press, 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

3. Concepts of Nano chemistry; Ludovico Cademrtiri and Geoffrey A. Ozin & Geoffrey A. Ozin, Wiley-VCH, 2011.
4. Nanostructures & Nanomaterials; Synthesis, Properties & Applications: Guozhong Cao, Imperial College Press, 2007.

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IV B.Tech – I Sem.

(23HS0825) LITERARY VIBES

(Open Elective–IV)

(Common to all branches)

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COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. *To inculcate passion for aesthetic sense and reading skills.*
2. *To encourage respecting others' experiences and creative writing.*
3. *To explore emotions, communication skills and critical thinking.*
4. *To educate how books serve as the reflection of history and society.*
5. *To provide practical wisdom and duty of responding to events of the times.*

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. *Identify genres, literary techniques and creative uses of language in literary texts.*
2. *Explain the relevance of themes found in literary texts to contemporary Personal and cultural values and to historical forces.*
3. *Apply knowledge and understanding of literary texts when responding to others' problems and their own and make evidence-based arguments*
4. *Analyze the underlying meanings of the text by using the elements of literary texts.*
5. *Evaluate their own work and that of others critically*
6. *Develop as creative, effective, independent and reflective students who are able to make informed choices in process and performance*

UNIT I

Poetry

- i. Ulysses - Alfred Lord Tennyson
- ii. A in't I woman?-Sojourner Truth
- iii. The Second Coming-W.B. Yeats
- iv. Where the Mind is Without Fear-Rabindranath Tagore

UNIT II**Drama:****Twelfth Night-William Shakespeare**

1. Shakespeare- life and works
2. Plot & sub- plot and Historical background of the play
3. Themes and Criticism
4. Style and literary elements
5. Characters and characterization

UNIT III**Short Story**

1. The Luncheon –Somerset Maugham
2. The Happy Prince- Oscar Wilde
3. Three Questions,Leo Tolstoy
4. Grief–Antony Chekov

UNIT IV**Prose: Essay and Auto-biography**

1. My struggle for an Education-Booker T Washington
2. The Essentials of Education-Richard Livingston
3. The story of My Life-Helen Keller
4. Student Mobs-J B Priestly
5. My Days: A Memoir

UNIT V**Novel: Hard Times-Charles Dickens**

1. Charles Dickens-Life and works
2. Plot and Historical background of the novel
3. Themes and criticism
4. Style and literary elements
5. Characters and characterization

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Charles Dickens. HardTimes. (Sangam A bridged Texts) Vantage Press,1983
2. DENTJC. William Shakespeare. Twelfth Night. Oxford University Press,2016.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. WJ Long. History of English Literature, Rupa Publications India; First Edition (4 October 2015)
2. R K Kaushik and SC Bhatia. Essays, Short Stories and One Act Plays, Oxford University Press .2018.
3. Dhanvel, S P. English and Soft Skills, Orient Blackswan, 2017.
4. New Horizon, Pearson publications, New Delhi 2014
5. Vimala Ramarao, Explorations Volume-II, Prasaraanga Bangalore University, 2014.
6. DevNeira, Anjana & Co. Creative Writing: A Beginner's Manual. Pearson India, 2008.
7. Narayan, R. K. (1974). My days: A memoir. New Delhi: Indian Thought Publications.

ONLINE LEARNING RESOURCES:

1. <https://www.litcharts.com/poetry/alfred-lord-tennyson/ulysses>
2. <https://www.litcharts.com/lit/ain-t-i-a-woman/summary-and-analysis>
3. https://englishliterature.education/articles/poetry-analysis/the-second-coming-by-w-b-yeats-critical-analysis-summary-and-line-by-line-explanation/#google_vignette
4. <https://sirjitutorials.com/where-the-mind-is-without-fear-poem-notes-explanation/><https://www.litcharts.com/lit/twelfth-night/themes>
5. <https://smartenglishnotes.com/2021/11/28/the-luncheon-summary-characters-themes-and-irony/>

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IV B.Tech - I Sem.

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(23CS0552) SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE: PROMPT ENGINEERING

COURSE OBJECTIVE

This course delves into prompt engineering principles, strategies, and best practices, a crucial aspect in shaping AI models' behaviour and performance. Understanding Prompt Engineering is a comprehensive course designed to equip learners with the knowledge and skills to effectively generate and utilize prompts in natural language processing (NLP) and machine learning (ML) applications. This course delves into prompt engineering principles, strategies, and best practices, a crucial aspect in shaping AI models' behaviour and performance.

COURSE OUT COMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. *Under standing the fundamentals and evolution of prompt engineering.*
2. *Gaining the ability to craft effective closed-ended, open-ended, and role-based prompts.*
3. *Learning to probe and stress-test AI models for bias and robustness.*
4. *Applying prompt optimization techniques and performance evaluation methods.*
5. *Mitigating bias and promoting ethical prompting practices in NLP/ML systems.*
6. *Demonstrate ethical considerations, limitations, and responsible use of AI while engineering prompts.*

Module 1: Introduction to Prompt Engineering

Lesson 1: Foundations of Prompt Engineering

3. Overview of prompt engineering and its significance in NLP and ML.
4. Historical context and evolution of prompt-based approaches.

Module 2: Types of Prompts and Their Applications

Lesson 2: Closed-Ended Prompts

3. Understanding and creating prompts for specific answers.
4. Applications in question- answering systems.

Lesson 3: Open-Ended Prompts

3. Crafting prompts for creative responses.
4. Applications in language generation models.

Module 3: Strategies for Effective Prompting

Lesson 4: Probing Prompts

3. Designing prompts to reveal model biases.
4. Ethical considerations in using probing prompts.

Lesson 5: Adversarial Prompts

3. Creating prompts to stress-test models.
4. Enhancing robustness through adversarial prompting.

Module 4: Fine-Tuning and Optimizing with Prompts

Lesson 6: Fine-Tuning Models with Prompts

3. Techniques for incorporating prompts during model training.
4. Balancing prompt influence and generalization.

Lesson 7: Optimizing Prompt Selection

3. Methods for selecting optimal prompts for specific tasks.
4. Customizing prompts based on model behavior.

Module 5: Evaluation and Bias Mitigation

Lesson 8: Evaluating Prompt Performance

3. Metrics and methodologies for assessing model performance with prompts.
4. Interpreting and analyzing results.

Lesson 9: Bias Mitigation in Prompt Engineering

3. Strategies to identify and address biases introduced by prompts.
4. Ensuring fairness and inclusivity in prompt-based models.

Module 6: Real-World Applications and Case Studies

Lesson 10: Case Studies in Prompt Engineering

3. Exploration of successful implementations and challenges in real-world scenarios.
4. Guest lectures from industry experts sharing their experiences.

TEXT BOOKS:

3. "Prompt Engineering in Action", *Danny D. Sullivan*
4. "The Art of Prompt Engineering with Chat GPT: A Hands-On Guide", *Nathan Hunter*.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

5. "Prompt Engineering in Practice", *Michael F. Lewis*
6. "Mastering AI Prompt Engineering: The Ultimate Guide for Chat GPT Users", *Adriano Damiao*
7. "Writing AI Prompts For Dummies", *Stephanie Diamond and Jeffrey Allan*
8. "Prompt Engineering Guide" (Online Resource), *promptingguide.ai*

ONLINE RESOURCE LINK :

<https://www.udemy.com/course/understanding-prompt-engineering/?couponCode=NVDINCTA35TRT>

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
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IV B.Tech - I Sem.

(23HS0820) GENDER SENSITIZATION

(Common to All Branches of Engineering)

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COURSE OBJECTIVES

The course is designed to

1. *To enable students to understand the gender related issues, vulnerability of women and men*
2. *To familiarize them about constitutional safeguard for gender equality*
3. *To expose the students to debates on the politics and economics of work*
4. *To help students reflect critically on gender violence*
5. *To make them understand that gender identities and gender relations are part of culture as they shape the way daily life is lived in the family as well as wider community and the workplace.*

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. *Understand the basic concepts of gender and its related terminology*
2. *Identify the biological, sociological, psychological and legal aspects of gender.*
3. *Use the knowledge in understanding how gender discrimination works in our society and how to counter it.*
4. *Analyze the gendered division of labour and its relation to politics and economics.*
5. *Appraise how gender-role beliefs and sharing behaviour are associated with more well-being in all culture and gender groups*
6. *Develop students' sensibility with regard to issues of gender in contemporary India*

UNIT- I

UNDERSTANDING GENDER

Introduction: Definition of Gender-Basic Gender Concepts and Terminology-Exploring Attitudes towards Gender-Construction of Gender-Socialization: Making Women, Making Men - Preparing for Womanhood. Growing up Male. First lessons in Caste.

UNIT- II

GENDER ROLES AND RELATIONS

Two or Many? -Struggles with Discrimination-Gender Roles and Relations-Types of Gender Roles- Gender Roles and Relationships Matrix-Missing Women-Sex Selection and its Consequences- Declining Sex Ratio- Demographic Consequences-Gender Spectrum -

UNIT- III**GENDER AND LABOUR**

Division and Valuation of Labour-Housework: The Invisible Labor- —My Mother doesn't Work. —Share the Load. —Work: Its Politics and Economics -Fact and Fiction- Unrecognized and Unaccounted work -Gender Development Issues-Gender, Governance and Sustainable Development-Gender and Human Rights-Gender and Mainstreaming

UNIT- IV**GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE**

The Concept of Violence- Types of Gender-based Violence-Gender-based Violence from a Human Rights Perspective-Sexual Harassment - Domestic Violence - Different forms of violence against women - Causes of violence, impact of violence against women - Consequences of gender-based violence

UNIT-V**GENDER AND CULTURE**

Gender and Film-Gender and Electronic Media-Gender and Advertisement-Gender and Popular Literature- Gender Development Issues-Gender Issues-Gender Sensitive Language-Just Relationships

TEXT BOOKS

3. A.Suneetha, Uma Bhargubanda, et al. Towards a World of Equals: A Bilingual Textbook on Gender, Telugu Akademi, Telangana, 2015.
4. Butler, Judith. Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity. UK Paperback Edn. March 1990

REFERENCE BOOKS

7. Wtatt, Robin and Massood, Nazia, Broken Mirrors: The dowry Problems in India, London : Sage Publications, 2011
8. Datt, R. and Kornberg, J.(eds), Women in Developing Countries, Assessing Strategies for Empowerment, London: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2002
9. Brush, Lisa D., Gender and Governance, New Delhi, Rawat Publication, 2007
10. Singh, Direeti, Women and Politics World Wide, New Delhi, Axis Publications, 2010
11. Raj Pal Singh, Anupama Sihag, Gender Sensitization: Issues and Challenges (English, Hardcover), Raj Publications, 2019
12. A.Revathy& Murali, Nandini, A Life in Trans Activism(Lakshmi Narayan Tripathi). The University of Chicago Press, 2016

ONLINE RESOURCES**6. Understanding Gender:**

Chrome- extension://kdpeImjpfa fjppnhblo ffcjpeomlnpah

<https://www.arvindguptatoys.com/arvindgupta/kamla-gender1.pdf>

https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/nou24_hs53/preview

7. Gender Roles And Relations:

<https://www.plannedparenthood.org/learn/gender-identity/sex-gender-identity/what-are-gender-roles-and-stereotypes>

<https://www.verywellmind.com/understanding-gender-roles-and-their-effect-on-our-relationships-7499408>

https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec23_hs29/preview

8. Gender And Labour:

<https://www.economicsobservatory.com/what-explains-the-gender-division-of-labour-and-how-can-it-be-redressed>

https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_mg67/preview

9. Gender-Based Violence:

https://eige.europa.eu/gender-based-violence/what-is-gender-based-violence?language_content_entity=en

<https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/socialsustainability/brief/violence-against-women-and-girls>

https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/nou25_ge38/preview

10. Gender and culture

<https://gender.study/psychology-of-gender/culture-impact-gender-roles-identities>
<https://sociology.iresearchnet.com/sociology-of-culture/gender-and-culture>
<https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/109/106/109106136/>

Abdulali Sohaila.—I Fought For My Life...and Won.¶ Available online
(at:<http://www.thealternative.in/lifestyle/i-fought-for-my-lifeand-won-sohaila-abdulal/>)

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IV B.Tech - I Sem.

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(23CS1308) EVALUATION OF INDUSTRY INTERNSHIP

Mandatory Industry Internship of 08 weeks duration during summer vacation

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IV B.Tech-II Sem.

(23CS1309) INTERNSHIP

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IV B.Tech – II Sem.

(23CS1310) PROJECT WORK

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